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## PERSPECTIVES <br> THAT DRIVE ENTERPRISE SUCCESS



MAY 2018
Asset/Liability Study
Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association

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## Setting the stage

## Rolling returns and plan value



## Benefit payments and contributions




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## Returns and funding



Market returns below the assumed rate has led to declining liability coverage.

## Deterministic projections

## The pension equation



## The pension equation in action



Baseline Deterministic Forecast (7.25\% Return)


201720182019202020212022202320242025202620272028202920302031203220332034203520362037
$\square$ Employer Contribution $\square$ Employee Contribution $\quad$ Normal Cost $\longleftarrow$ FR (MKT)

Under the current funding policy, the Plan will require approx. $\$ 3.6 \mathrm{~b}$ of investment returns to become fully funded by 2037.

Assuming the current discount rate of $7.25 \%$, contributions will rise steadily until the Plan is fully funded.

## Impact of plan demographics

ACTIVE TO INACTIVE RATIO


Inactive count includes retirees, beneficiaries, and terminated vested members.
benefit payments, CONTRIBUTIONS, AND OUTFLOW


Assuming zero plan growth, the proportion of active members to retirees declines steadily over the next 20 years.

As the plans funding improves and inactive pool grows larger, there is a greater strain on investments to meet cashflow needs.

Includes employer and employee contributions projected at a return of $7.25 \%$.

## Getting to fully funded: investment returns vs. contributions

the cost of full funding


There is a relationship between the contributions the plan makes and the return which it must attain to achieve its goals.

Current total contributions amount to roughly 37 million.

The Annual Required Contribution (ARC) contribution plan will (if our projections of the current policy are correct), increase contributions in line with this chart.

Contributions reflected in this graph are displayed as an annual cost in real terms via the inflation assumption of $3.0 \%$ in a ddition to the $\$ 250,000,000$ POB payment in year 2018. Assumes all other assumptions (mortality, disability, plan growth, etc.) are met exactly.

## Cost of de-risking

THE COST OF DE-RISKING


Assuming the current funding policy, a $1 \%$ change in the discount rate results in a change of roughly $\$ 25 \mathrm{~mm}$ in total real contributions through 2037.

Contributions reflected in this graph are displayed as an annual cost in real terms via the inflation assumption of $3.0 \%$ in a ddition to the $\$ 250,000,000$ POB payment in year 2018. Data displayed in this chart assumes investment returns equal the discount rate for the entire modeling period and all other assumptions (mortality, disability, plan growth, etc.) are met exactly.

## Contributions as a \% of pay

BASELINE PROJECTION: 7.25\% RETURN SCENARIO


ALTERNATIVE PROJECTION: 5.6\% 10 YR \& 7.25\% 10 YR RETURN SCENARIO


Assuming current funding policy, baseline
projections show contributions as a \% of pay slowly declines from $21 \%$ to $15-17 \%$ in 2037.

If the Plan achieves a return of $5.6 \%$ for the first 10 years and $7.25 \%$ thereafter, contributions remain stable around 20$23 \%$ of pay.

## Cost of a drawdown

## IMPACT OF 25\% DRAWDOWN ON CONTRIBUTIONS (7.25\% INVESTMENT RETURN OTHERWISE)



A significant drawdown may require an adjustment to the current funding policy.

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## Path dependency: Deterministic Stress Tests

## HISTORICAL SCENARIO STRESS TEST: 1928-1947 (60/40 ALLOCATION)



Assume the pension has a traditional 60/40
allocation and were to experience some historical market movements.

In the case of 1928-1947, the plan's funding policy would have the employer contribute 8.9 b over 20 years. Our baseline assumptions have the employer contribution amount at 2.1b (including the .25 B POB ).

Assumes portfolio allocation is 60\% S\&P 500 and 10\% 10 Year US Treasuries.

## Path dependency: Deterministic Stress Tests

HISTORICAL SCENARIO STRESS TEST: ALL 20 YEAR PERIODS (60/40 ALLOCATION)


Now view the relationship of cost to outcome for every 20 year scenario.

Differences in just one year of investment performance and one year of return timing can have dramatic impacts on the costs and financial results of the plan.

For example, take 1996, 1997, and 1998. What causes the difference of nearly 0.6 billion dollars in contributions?

Assumes portfolio allocation is 60\% S\&P 500 and 10\% 10 Year US Treasuries.

## Path dependency: Deterministic Stress Tests

60/40 PORTFOLIO RETURN: THREE 20 YEAR PERIODS


1996-2016: Has two years of $>20 \%$ investment performance, both drawdowns occur latest

1997-2017: Has two years of $>20 \%$ investment performance, 1 year drawdown timing difference resulting in roughly 0.6 b contribution difference from prior year.

1998-2018: Only 1 year of >20\% return performance, earliest drawdowns, 1b difference from prior year.

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## Stochastic projections

## 10-year return \& risk assumptions

| Asset Class | Index Proxy | Ten Year Return Forecast |  | Standard Deviation Forecast | Sharpe Ratio Forecast (g) | Sharpe Ratio Forecast (a) | 10-Year Historical Sharpe Ratio (g) | 10-Year Historical Sharpe Ratio (a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Geometric | Arithmetic |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Large | S\&P 500 | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 15.7\% | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.50 | 0.56 |
| U.S. Small | Russell 2000 | 4.4\% | 6.5\% | 21.5\% | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.36 | 0.44 |
| International Developed | MSCI EAFE | 8.6\% | 10.1\% | 18.1\% | 0.35 | 0.44 | 0.11 | 0.2 |
| International Developed Hedged | MSCI EAFE Hedged | 8.6\% | 9.8\% | 16.2\% | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.21 | 0.28 |
| International Small | MSCI EAFE Small Cap | 7.9\% | 10.2\% | 22.7\% | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.33 |
| International Small Hedged | MSCI EAFE Small Cap Hedged | 7.9\% | 9.7\% | 20.1\% | 0.28 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.43 |
| Emerging Markets | MSCI EM | 7.3\% | 10.4\% | 26.6\% | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.17 | 0.28 |
| Global Equity | MSCI ACWI | 6.3\% | 7.7\% | 17.5\% | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.35 |
| Private Equity | Cambridge Private Equity | 6.4\% | 9.3\% | 25.8\% | 0.16 | 0.28 | 0.93 | 0.92 |
| Fixed Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash | 30 Day T-Bills | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% | - | - | - | - |
| U.S. TIPS | BBgBarc U.S. TIPS 5 - 10 | 2.6\% | 2.7\% | 5.5\% | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.57 | 0.59 |
| U.S. Treasury | BBgBarc Treasury 7-10 Year | 2.4\% | 2.6\% | 6.8\% | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.68 | 0.70 |
| Global Sovereign ex U.S. | BBgBarc Global Treasury ex U.S. | 2.7\% | 3.2\% | 9.9\% | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.33 |
| Global Sovereign ex U.S. Hedged | BBgBarc Global Treasury ex U.S. Hedged | 2.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.3\% | 0.15 | 0.18 | 1.23 | 1.22 |
| Core Fixed Income | BBgBarc U.S. Aggregate Bond | 2.9\% | 3.1\% | 6.4\% | 0.11 | 0.14 | 1.09 | 1.08 |
| Core Plus Fixed Income | BBgBarc U.S. Corporate IG | 3.3\% | 3.6\% | 8.4\% | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.81 | 0.81 |
| Short-Term Gov't/Credit | BBgBarc U.S. Gov't/Credit 1-3 year | 2.5\% | 2.6\% | 3.7\% | 0.08 | 0.11 | 1.36 | 1.34 |
| Short-Term Credit | BBgBarc Credit 1-3 Year | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | 3.7\% | 0.05 | 0.08 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| Long-Term Credit | BBgBarc Long U.S. Corporate | 3.5\% | 3.9\% | 9.4\% | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.64 | 0.67 |
| High Yield Corp. Credit | BBgBarc U.S. Corporate High Yield | 3.7\% | 4.3\% | 11.6\% | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.64 | 0.67 |
| Bank Loans | S\&P/LSTA | 4.9\% | 5.4\% | 10.5\% | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.48 | 0.51 |
| Global Credit | BBgBarc Global Credit | 1.7\% | 2.0\% | 7.6\% | -0.07 | -0.03 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Global Credit Hedged | BBgBarc Global Credit Hedged | 1.7\% | 1.8\% | 5.0\% | -0.10 | -0.08 | 1.01 | 1.00 |
| Emerging Markets Debt (Hard) | JPM EMBI Global Diversified | 5.1\% | 5.9\% | 12.8\% | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.74 | 0.76 |
| Emerging Markets Debt (Local) | JPM GBI EM Global Diversified | 5.8\% | 6.5\% | 12.1\% | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 0.37 |
| Private Credit | Bank Loans + 200 bps | 6.9\% | 7.5\% | 10.5\% | 0.45 | 0.50 | - | - |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commodities | Bloomberg Commodity | 4.3\% | 5.5\% | 15.9\% | 0.13 | 0.21 | -0.33 | -0.25 |
| Hedge Funds | HFRI Fund of Funds | 4.0\% | 4.8\% | 7.9\% | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.23 |
| Hedge Fund of Funds | HFRI Fund of Funds | 3.0\% | 3.8\% | 7.9\% | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.23 |
| Hedge Funds - Equity Hedge | HFRI Equity Hedge | 4.2\% | 5.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.18 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.39 |
| Hedge Funds - Event Driven | HFRI Event Driven | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 9.9\% | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 0.57 |
| Hedge Funds - Relative Value | HFRI Relative Value | 3.9\% | 4.5\% | 6.8\% | 0.25 | 0.34 | 0.89 | 0.89 |
| Hedge Funds - Macro | HFRI Macro | 3.3\% | 4.7\% | 8.5\% | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.44 |
| Core Real Estate | NCREIF Property | 6.0\% | 6.7\% | 12.7\% | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.77 | 0.75 |
| Value-Add Real Estate | NCREIF Property + 200bps | 8.0\% | 9.7\% | 19.5\% | 0.30 | 0.38 | - | - |
| Opportunistic Real Estate | NCREIF Property +400 bps | 10.0\% | 12.9\% | 26.0\% | 0.30 | 0.41 | - | - |
| REITs | Wilshire REIT | 6.0\% | 7.7\% | 19.5\% | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.28 |
| Infrastructure | S\&P Global Infrastructure | 7.1\% | 8.7\% | 18.9\% | 0.26 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.34 |
| Risk Parity | Risk Parity | 7.2\% | 7.7\% | 10.0\% | 0.50 | 0.55 | - | - |
| Currency Beta | Russell Conscious Currency | 2.2\% | 2.3\% | 4.4\% | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| Inflation |  | 2.1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |


 interested.

## Range of likely 10 year outcomes



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## Asset mixes

|  | Policy | Current | 7.25\% Mix | 80/20 | 70/30 | 60/40 | 50/50 | Return | Standard <br> Deviation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US Large | 15.0 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 15.7 |
| US Small | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 21.5 |
| Total Domestic Equity | 20.0 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |  |
| International Developed | 15.0 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 18.1 |
| Emerging Markets | 5.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 26.6 |
| Total Int'I Equity | 20.0 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |  |
| Global Equity | 3.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 70.0 | 60.0 | 50.0 | 6.3 | 17.5 |
| Total Equity | 43.0 | 47.4 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 70.0 | 60.0 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Core Fixed Income | 22.0 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 2.9 | 6.4 |
| US Treasury | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 6.8 |
| High Yield Corp. Credit | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 11.6 |
| Global Credit | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 7.6 |
| US TIPS | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 5.5 |
| Total Fixed Income | 27.0 | 27.5 | 2.6 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 |  |  |
| Commodities | 5.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 15.9 |
| Core Real Estate | 10.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 12.7 |
| Opportunistic Real Estate | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 26.0 |
| Total Real Assets | 15.0 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |  |
| Hedge Funds (FoF) | 5.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 7.9 |
| Risk Parity | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 10.0 |
| Private Equity | 5.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 25.8 |
| Private Credit | 5.0 | 2.9 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 10.5 |
| Total Non-Public Investments | 15.0 | 11.4 | 67.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |  |
| Cash | 0.0 | 1.8 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Total Allocation | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Source: MPI, Verus
Note: Current mix as of 4/30/2018
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## Mean-variance analysis

|  | Policy | Current | $\mathbf{7 . 2 5 \%}$ Mix | $\mathbf{8 0 / 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 0 / 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 / 4 0}$ | $50 / 50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean Variance Analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Forecast 10 Year Return | 5.6 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Standard Deviation | 10.9 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 9.8 |
| Return/Std. Deviation | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1st percentile ret. 1 year | -22.5 | -22.2 | -14.0 | -37.0 | -32.2 | -27.4 | -23.8 |
| Sharpe Ratio | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.71 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.32 |

## Risk decomposition



Source: Barra, Ex-Ante Volatility

## Scenario analysis



Source: Barra
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## Stress tests



Source: Barra
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## Funded status: 10 year forecast


funded status - stochastic outcomes in 10 Years

|  | Policy | Current | 80/20 | 70/30 | 60/40 | 50/50 | 7.25\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Best Case (95\%) | 127.18\% | 130.30\% | 153.80\% | 140.64\% | 129.70\% | 119.34\% | 122.94\% |
| Median Outcome (50\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 93.23\% | 93.03\% | 93.45\% | 92.24\% | 91.16\% | 89.70\% | 100.05\% |
| Worst Case (5\%) | 65.67\% | 63.73\% | 53.30\% | 56.74\% | 59.83\% | 62.89\% | 80.99\% |
| CVAR (5\%) | 58.0\% | 55.6\% | 41.9\% | 46.3\% | 50.4\% | 54.4\% | 76.3\% |
| Projections include \$250,000,000 POB in 2018. Source: ProVal, Verus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Employer contributions: 10 year forecast



EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS - STOCHASTIC OUTCOMES IN 10 YEARS

|  | Policy | Current | 80/20 | 70/30 | 60/40 | 50/50 | 7.25\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Best Case (95\%) | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Median Outcome (50\%) | 14.7\% | 14.8\% | 14.2\% | 15.0\% | 15.7\% |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.43\% | 10.11\% |
| Worst Case (5\%) | 30.2\% | 31.7\% | 38.7\% | 36.4\% | 34.1\% | 32.07\% | 21.49\% |
| CVAR (5\%) | 37.0\% | 38.7\% | 48.2\% | 45.2\% | 42.3\% | 39.5\% | 25.6\% |

Projections include \$250,000,000 POB in 2018.
Source: ProVal, Verus
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## SRBR Impact

## Overview of Supplemental Retiree Benefit Reserve (SRBR)



## SRBR Benefit Payments (expected)



Calculated SRBR expenses are meant to be rough approximations subject to change. We expect
withdrawals for benefit payments to increase over the next 20 years before gradually decreasing.

## SRBR Performance Based Contributions: Median 10 Year Horizon



## SRBR

investment cost is defined as the monies taken
from the investment account during times of overperformance. This cost is primarily driven by projected portfolio volatility.

Total cost calculated as the sum of all projected contributions to SRBR fund over a 10 year period excluding any actuarial ga in obtained from the $\$ 250,000,000$ POB contribution in 2018.

## SRBR Performance Based Contributions: 10 Year Horizon



## SRBR

investment cost is defined as the monies taken from the investment account during times of overperformance. This cost is primarily driven by projected portfolio volatility.

We expect a total, median cost of $30-40 \mathrm{~m}$ over a 10 year period.

Total cost calculated as the sum of all projected contributions to SRBR fund over a 10 year period excluding any actuarial ga in obtained from the $\$ 250,000,000$ POB contribution in 2018.

## SRBR Fund Value: 10 Year Horizon



Total cost calculated as the sum of all projected contributions to SRBR fund over a 10 year period excluding any actuarial gain obtained from the $\$ 250,000,000$ POB contribution in 2018. Inclusive of SRBR benefit payments projection.

## SRBR Fund Impact: Median Funded Status 10 Year Horizon



The SRBR's impact on the projected, median, actuarial funded ratio over a 10 year horizon is roughly $3-4 \%$
 period excluding any actuarial gain obtained from the \$250,000,000 POB contribution in 2018.

## Appendix

## Notes

- Assumed return: 7.25\%
- 3.0\% inflation
- $4.25 \%$ real return
- Plan projections assume constant population (zero plan growth)
- COLA: Plan contains a COLA which changes based on the CPI on maximums, which differ based on benefit tier.
- Tier 1 Maximum = 3\%
- Tier 2-4 Maximum = 2\%
- Currently illustrated at CPI Maximum for each tier.
- Amortization: fixed period of 19 years since 2015. Deviations in experience from assumptions is amortized over a new closed 19 year periods.
- Asset growth projections are supplied by Verus' 2017 Capital Market Assumptions


[^0]:    Assumes a year to year return of $7.25 \%$ before and after the one year drawdown of $25 \%$.

