

## COUNTY OF TULARE BOARD OF RETIREMENT

Leanne Malison Retirement Administrator

136 N AKERS STREET VISALIA, CALIFORNIA 93291 TELEPHONE (559) 713-2900 FAX (559) 730-2631 www.tcera.org

# AGENDA OF THE BOARD OF RETIREMENT REGULAR RETIREMENT BOARD MEETING Wednesday, March 27, 2024 at 8:30 a.m. TCERA Board Room, 136 N. Akers Street, Visalia, CA 93291

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

Documents related to the items on this agenda are available for public inspection at the Retirement Office, 136 N Akers Street, Visalia, CA, during normal business hours. Such documents are also available on TCERA's website, www.tcera.org, subject to staff's ability to post the documents before the meeting.

Persons wishing to listen to the meeting in progress may access a live stream link located on TCERA's website www.tcera.org.

#### **PUBLIC COMMENTS:**

Any person addressing the Board will be limited to a maximum of five (5) minutes. A total of 15 minutes will be allotted for the Public Comment period unless otherwise extended by the Board Chair. If you are part of a large group that would like to comment on an agenda item, please consider commenting in writing or sending one spokesperson to speak on behalf of the group. Public comments are limited to any item of interest to the public that is within the subject matter jurisdiction of the Board of Retirement. (Gov't Code Section 54954.3(a).)

**In Person**: Persons who wish to address the Board of Retirement during public comment or regarding an item that is on the agenda may address the Board of Retirement in person at the meeting.

**Email**: Members of the public may also submit public comment via email to BORPublicComment@tularecounty.ca.gov any time before the start of the meeting. The comments received via email before the meeting will be read to the Board of Retirement in open session during the meeting provided that the comments meet the requirements for Public Comments as posted in the agenda.

As a courtesy to those in attendance, all individuals are requested to place cell phones and other electronic devices in the non-audible alert mode.

#### I. CALL TO ORDER

#### II. ROLL CALL

#### III. PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

#### IV. PUBLIC COMMENT

At this time, members of the public may comment on any item not appearing on the agenda. Under state law, matters presented under this item cannot be discussed or acted upon by the Board at this time. For items appearing on the agenda, the public is invited to make comments at the time the item comes up for Board consideration. Any person addressing the Board will be limited to a maximum of five (5) minutes. Please state your name for the record.

#### V. X-AGENDA ITEMS

#### VI. CONSENT CALENDAR

- 1. Approve Minutes of the following meetings:
  - a. Retirement Board Minutes of March 13, 2024.
- 2. Approve payments to:
  - a. Verus invoice for investment consulting services in the amount of \$22,500.00 for the month ended February 29, 2024.
  - b. County Counsel invoice for legal services to the Board of Retirement in the amount of \$2,228.00 for the period ending February 29, 2024.

#### VII. INVESTMENTS

- 1. Presentation from PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC regarding TCERA's allocation to Equity Investments Domestic investments. Discussion and possible action.
- 2. Presentation from PGIM regarding TCERA's allocation to Emerging Market Debt Fixed Income investments. Discussion and possible action.
- 3. Discussion and possible action regarding TCERA's strategic investment allocation and investment managers, including performance, contracts, and fees.
  - a. Asset Allocation Report
  - b. Verus Flash Report

#### VIII. EDUCATION ITEMS

- 1. Discussion and possible action regarding Summary Education Reports as filed:
  - a. Leanne Malison-CALAPRS General Assembly, March 2-5, 2024, 11.75 Hours.
- 2. Discussion and possible action regarding available educational events.

#### IX. COMMUNICATIONS

1. SACRS Legislative Update, March 2024. Discussion and possible action.

#### X. UPCOMING MEETINGS

- 1. Board of Retirement Meeting April 10, 2024, 8:30 a.m.
- 2. Board of Retirement Meeting April 24, 2024, 8:30 a.m.
- 3. Trustee Education/Presentation Calendar Discussion and possible action.

#### XI. TRUSTEE/STAFF COMMMENTS

Under state law, matters presented under this item cannot be discussed or acted upon by the Board at this time.

#### XII. ADJOURNMENT

In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, if you need special assistance to participate in this meeting, please contact the Secretary of the Board of Retirement at (559) 713-2900. Notification 48 hours prior to the meeting will help enable staff to make reasonable arrangements to ensure meaningful access. Documents related to the items on this Agenda submitted after distribution of the Agenda packet are available for public inspection at TCERA, 136 N. Akers Street, Visalia, CA. during normal business hours.



## COUNTY OF TULARE BOARD OF RETIREMENT

Leanne Malison Retirement Administrator

136 N AKERS STREET VISALIA, CALIFORNIA 93291 TELEPHONE (559) 713-2900 FAX (559) 730-2631 www.tcera.org

#### MINUTES OF THE BOARD OF RETIREMENT

REGULAR RETIREMENT BOARD MEETING Wednesday, March 13, 2024 at 8:30 a.m.
TCERA Board Room, 136 N. Akers Street, Visalia, CA 93291

#### I. CALL TO ORDER

The meeting was called to order at 8:30 a.m. by Pete Vander Poel, Chair.

#### II. ROLL CALL

Voting Trustees Present: Cass Cook, Ty Inman, Thomas Morgan, Craig Vejvoda, Gary Reed,

Nathan Polk, Roland Hill, Pete Vander Poel

Trustees Absent: Jim Young

Alternate Trustees Present: George Finney, David Vasquez

Alternate Trustees Absent: Jorge Garcia-Perez

Staff Members Present: Leanne Malison, Retirement Administrator, Paul Sampietro, Assistant

Retirement Administrator, Melanie Tyler, Secretary II

Board Counsel Present: Paula Clark, Deputy County Counsel

#### III. PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

#### IV. PUBLIC COMMENT

At this time, members of the public may comment on any item not appearing on the agenda. Under state law, matters presented under this item cannot be discussed or acted upon by the Board at this time. For items appearing on the agenda, the public is invited to make comments at the time the item comes up for Board consideration. Any person addressing the Board will be limited to a maximum of five (5) minutes. Please state your name for the record.

#### V. X-AGENDA ITEMS

None

#### VI. DISABILITIES

1. Closed session to be held regarding disability matters listed on this agenda. Time for closed session was 8:33 a.m. – 8:56 a.m.

Ms. Clark recused herself from the Brian Nix agenda item due to a conflict of interest. She exited closed session from 8:36 until 8:56 for the discussion regarding this matter.

2. In the matter of the disability application of Brian Nix, consider and take action regarding the application for a disability retirement.

Motion to grant a Non-Service Connected Disability Retirement by determining that, based on the medical evidence submitted, the applicant has met the burden of proof on the question of permanent disability but has not met the burden of proof on the question of job causation. Deny the Service Connected Disability Retirement by determining that the applicant has not met the burden of proof on the question of job causation.

Motion: Inman Second: Cook

Moton passed unanimously.

3. In the matter of the disability application of Ying Xiong, consider and take action regarding the application for a disability retirement.

Motion to grant a Service Connected Disability Retirement by determining that, based on the medical evidence submitted, the applicant has met the burden of proof on the question of permanent disability and the question of job causation.

Motion: Inman Second: Morgan

Motion passed unanimously.

4. Accept as filed the Disability Status Report Overview.

#### VII. CONSENT CALENDAR

- 1. Approve Minutes of the following meetings:
  - a. Retirement Board Minutes of February 28, 2024.
- 2. Approve payments to:
  - a. BNY Mellon invoice for master trust custodial services in the amount of \$72,013.70 for the quarter ended December 31, 2023.
  - b. PGIM invoice for investment management services in the amount of \$78,666.09 for the quarter ended December 31, 2023.
  - c. KBIGI invoice for investment management services in the amount of \$58,833.00 for the quarter ended December 31, 2023.
- 3. Pension Board Reports and Actions
  - a. Ratify Retirement Administrator actions regarding Retirement Application approvals and Option Selections for the month of February 2024.
  - b. Approve Reports regarding Retirement Applications, Option Selections and Deceased Pensioners and 30-Year Members for the month of February 2024.
- 4. Administrative Financial Reports and Actions
  - a. TCERA and TCERA Property, Inc. Financial Statements January 31, 2024

Motion to approve Consent Calendar as presented.

Motion: Cook

Second: Vejvoda

Motion passed unanimously.

#### VIII. ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE REPORT

1. Update by Mr. Young regarding the Administrative Committee meeting of February 28, 2024. Discussion and possible action regarding the following items:

In the absence of Mr. Young, Ms. Malison reviewed the Administrative Committee items.

a. TCERA and TCERA Property, Inc. Financial Statements after Interest Posting – December 31, 2023.

Motion to approve the TCERA and TCERA Property, Inc. Financial Statements after Interest Posting – December 31, 2023, as presented.

Motion: Hill Second: Polk

Motion passed unanimously.

b. Replacement or Correction of Form 1099-R Policy.

Motion to adopt the Replacement or Correction of Form 1099-R Policy as presented.

Motion: Vejvoda Second: Morgan

Motion passed unanimously.

#### IX. NEW BUSINESS

 Discussion and possible action regarding Resolution Ordering Board of Retirement Trustee Election Second Member Position (General Member), Seventh Member Position (Safety Member Representative), and Seventh Member Alternate Position (Safety Alternate Member Representative).

Motion to adopt the Resolution Ordering Board of Retirement Trustee Election – Second Member Position (General Member), Seventh Member Position (Safety Member Representative), and Seventh Member Alternate Position (Safety Alternate Member Representative) as presented.

Motion: Reed Second: Hill

Motion passed unanimously.

#### X. EDUCATION ITEMS

1. Discussion and possible action regarding available educational events.

Ms. Malison highlighted that the registration for the SACRS Spring Conference is open.

No Action.

#### XI. UPCOMING MEETINGS

- 1.
- 2.
- Board of Retirement Meeting March 27, 2024, 8:30 a.m. Board of Retirement Meeting April 10, 2024, 8:30 a.m. Trustee Education/Presentation Calendar Discussion and possible action. 3.

No Action

#### XII. TRUSTEE/STAFF COMMMENTS

None

#### XII. ADJOURNMENT

The meeting was adjourned at 9:09 a.m.	
Pete Vander Poel, Chair	_

#### Invoice



800 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3900 Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 622-3700 www.verusinvestments.com

Date	Invoice#
2/29/2024	INV036077
Due Date	Terms
3/30/2024	Net 30

#### Bill To

Accounts Payable Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association 136 N. Akers Street Visalia, CA 93291

Services Provided to: Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association

Service Dates: February 2024

	Services Rendered	Amount	
-			

Monthly Billing \$22,500.00

SubTotal \$22,500.00

Past Due Balance

\$0.00

Total

\$22,500.00

We accept wire and EFT payments. Call us to learn more.

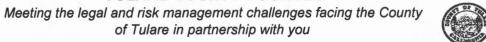
Thank you for choosing Verus Advisory, Inc. We sincerely appreciate your business.

Please let us know if you would like to receive a copy of our disclosure brochure Form ADV Part II.

Tax ID Number: 91-1320111

#### **TULARE COUNTY COUNSEL**

Invoice No. RET\_0224





Customer				Misc	
Name	Board of Retiremen	it		Date	3/12/2024
Address	136 North Akers St	reet		Exp Cat.	
City	Visalia	State CA	ZIP 93291		
Phone	(550) 713 2000				

Statement Number	Matter ID		Description						
158354	RETBD-General		2/1/24-2/29/24 Legal Sen	vices		\$	1,177.00		
158355	RETBD-General2		2/1/24-2/29/24 Legal Sen	vices		\$	385.00		
158356	RETDIS-General		2/1/24-2/29/24 Legal Sen	vices		\$	666.00		
Othe	r Expenses:								
		Mail payment to: Tulare County Cour Attn: Billing Clerk 2900 W. Burrel Ave. Visalia, CA 93291							
					SubTotal	\$	2,228.00		
Daymont	Other	Journal Voucher	Tav	Rate(s)	Shipping 0.00%	\$	-		
Payment	Other	Journal voucher	Tax	Nate(s)	0.0076	Ψ			
Comments		il if questions		L	TOTAL	\$	2,228.00		
Name		Rojas	. I	Office He	o Only				
Phone		36-4959		Office Us	e Only				
E-mail Deposit to:		recounty.ca.gov 2150-5415		The state of the s					



March 27, 2024



### **Presenters**





**Stephen Courtney** is a Managing Director and Portfolio Manager for PGIM Quantitative Solutions working within the Quantitative Equity team. He is responsible for portfolio management, analysis and research. Prior to joining PGIM Quantitative Solutions, Stephen was a Director at ClearBridge Investments and its predecessor organizations, where he served as a Research Analyst and Portfolio Manager for 26 years. He earned a BA in political science from Boston College. Stephen is also a member of the CFA Society New York.



Daniel Porter is a Principal in the Global Consultant Relations team for PGIM Quantitative Solutions. In this capacity, he covers US Midwest consultants. Prior to joining PGIM Quantitative Solutions, he was a Managing Director at Janus Capital Group responsible for direct plan sponsor sales, consultant relations and business development, and a Managing Director at MacKay Shields, where he started and led the Consultant Relations team. Previously, he was a Senior Consultant at DeMarche Associates and a floor trader at Geldermann Commodities. He earned a BSBA from Pittsburgh State University and an MBA from Rockhurst University.

### **Table of Contents**



- 1. Organization and People
- 2. Factor/Market Environment
- 3. Tulare Portfolio Review
- 4. Research

### **Appendix**

- Additional Exhibits
- Notes to Disclosure
- Composite Performance Returns



### **PGIM'S MULTI-MANAGER MODEL**

### Deep Asset Class Expertise & Global Scale



### \$1.29 TRILLION AUM



Public Fixed Income

\$794B1

JENNISON ASSOCIATES

Fundamental Equity & Fixed Income

\$194B<sup>2</sup>



Quantitative Equity, Multi Asset & PGIM Wadhwani

\$95B<sup>3</sup>



Insurance & Pension Solutions

\$11B

#### **PRIVATE ALTERNATIVES**



Real Estate Equity & Debt, Agriculture, Sustainable Investing

\$210B<sup>4</sup>



Private Placements & Alternative Private Credit

\$101B



Private Equity Secondaries

\$3.5B<sup>5</sup>

### RETIREMENT & FUNDS SOLUTIONS



Retail - Mutual Funds, ETFs, UCITS, SMAs, Direct Indexing

\$171B<sup>6</sup>

PGIM internal data as of December 31, 2023. All assets under management (AUM) are net unless otherwise noted. AUM totals may not sum due to rounding and double counting. Assets under management are based on company estimates and are subject to change. 1. AUM total includes \$17 billion in assets managed by PGIM Fixed Income for affiliated businesses, \$77 billion in PGIM Japan assets, and \$136 million of which is sub-advised by PGIM Private Capital. 2. AUM total includes equity \$145 billion, fixed income \$49 billion, and private credit and other alternatives \$342 million. 3. AUM total includes: assets managed by PGIM Quantitative Solutions and PGIM Wadhwani LLP (PGIMW), \$58 billion in directly managed mandates, \$31 billion of institutional and retail assets managed by various affiliated and third-party managers. 4. AUM total is reflected as gross and includes assets under administration. Net AUM is \$134 billion, Gross is \$161B and AUA is \$49 billion. 5. MCP AUM includes NAV plus unfunded commitments. 6. PGIM Investments AUM as of 12/31/2023 includes U.S. mutual funds: \$130.5 (excluding money markets and funds of funds), closed-end funds: \$1.4B, ETFs: \$6.6B, UCITS funds: \$7.7B, PGIM Custom Harvest: \$3.4B, and Asia Local: \$21.7B. Asia Local AUM includes Everbright PGIM (a joint venture in China in which PGIM has a 45% ownership stake), PGIM Private Alternatives manages \$320.5 billion gross in private alternatives strategies across private credit, real estate, agriculture, agriculture, and private capital (est. 1925) and Montana Capital Partners (est. 2011); underlying investment strategies and portfolio and originations teams remain distinct, with each affiliate maintaining its own governance. Note: AUM/AUA includes \$6.0B from Deerpath Capital, in which PGIM acquired a majority stake in late 2023. PGIM Real Estate net AUM is \$134B and AUA is \$49B.

### **FIRM OVERVIEW**





As PGIM's quant and multiasset expert, we seek to

### **OUTPERFORM**

client expectations in every way, combining the agility of an independently run boutique with the stability and scale of a leading global asset manager<sup>1</sup>



### OVER 45 YEARS

of fusing academic research, systematic and fundamental insights with advanced technological and analytical techniques to nimbly solve our clients' challenges

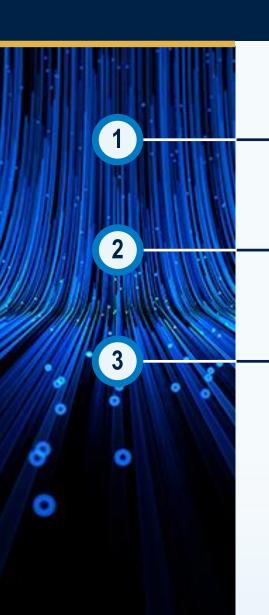


# THREE DISTINCT PLATFORMS

pursuing consistent, targeted, personalized and diversified returns across Equities, Multi Asset and Liquid Alternatives

### **FIRM PLATFORMS**





### **QUANTITATIVE EQUITY**

- Evolving research drives nimble pursuit of new and diversified sources of return
- Spans core, value, opportunistic equity and indexing

#### **MULTI ASSET**

- Innovative and systematic asset-allocation modelling
- Customized and strategic solutions across asset classes

#### **PGIM WADHWANI**

- Empirical and academic foundations drive liquid and systematic global-macro multi-asset strategies
- Targets capture of upside and downside episodes in markets



### **PGIM QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS OVERVIEW**

### Global Experience Leads to Diversity of Thought

### AUM<sup>1</sup>

Multi Asset \$43.4 Billion (net) \$63.6 Billion (gross)

Quantitative Equity \$51.4 Billion



#### **US CORE EQUITY**

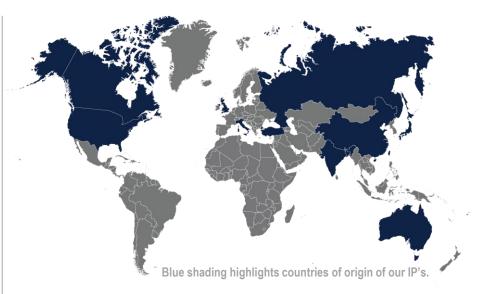
■ US Large Cap	Ф10.0 Б
US Mid Cap	\$0.5 B
■ US Small Cap	\$1.2 B

US SMID \$0.4 B

■ US Micro Cap <\$10 M

ESG Index Alternative \$0.4 B





- Headquartered in Newark, with offices in San Francisco\* and London
- Asset management solutions for retail and institutional investors globally
- 289 employees, with investment professionals from 12 countries with a total of 11 PHDs
- Investment team averages 15 years of investment experience and 10 years at PGIM Quantitative Solutions

#### As of 12/31/2023.

\*PGIM Quant maintains an office in San Francisco that is used periodically by PGIM Quant personnel for administrative purposes (no investment advisory activities are conducted from this location).

¹The AUM total above includes AUM assets for both PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC and PGIM Wadhwani LLP. PGIM Wadhwani LLP operates as a part of the PGIM Quantitative Solutions business but is a separate legal entity. PGIM Quantitative Solutions' and PGIM Wadhwani's respective investment platforms, however, operate independently of each other. PGIM Wadhwani's AUM is only attributed to the Multi Asset portion of the chart. Specifically, the Multi-Asset AUM amount of \$44.4 billion includes both PGIM Quantitative Solutions' Multi-Asset strategies assets. PGIM Quantitative Solutions' Quantitative Equity AUM includes both active equity and indexing strategies. PGIM Quantitative Solutions' Multi-Asset team directs to equity strategies advised by PGIM Quantitative Solutions; in this pie chart, these assets are only included in the Quantitative Equity AUM in order to avoid double counting. PGIM Quantitative Solutions also provides model portfolios for certain accounts, the assets of which (Assets Under Administration) are not included in our quarterly Assets Under Management. As of 12/31/2023, PGIM Quantitative Solutions had \$2.5 billion of AUA. AUM totals may not sum due to rounding.



### **Organizational Structure**



As of 12/31/2023.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Operations Management includes the following functions: Business Systems, Technology Infrastructure, Operations, Client Reporting & Performance, Operational Risk, Information Security and Market Data Services. <sup>2</sup>Compliance and Legal report independently to the Law Department of PFI.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Business Management includes Finance, Human Resources, Business Continuation and Administrative functions.



### **Quantitative Equity Investment Team**

#### George Patterson, PhD

Chief Investment Officer | 28 Years of Investment Experience

Head of Occasidation Family	Van af law Europianas
Head of Quantitative Equity Stacie Mintz, CFA	Yrs. of Inv. Experience 30
Portfolio Manage	**
Stephen Courtney	37
Shaun Daley	6
Ken D'Souza, CFA	14
Devang Gambhirwala	36
Harry Hinkel	20
Wen Jin, PhD, CFA	23
Christopher Lipari, CFA	5
Edward Lithgow, CFA	24
Patrick McDonough	24
Supported by a team of 5 Associates	
Chief of Staff, Investments	Yrs. of Experience
Donna Maggio, CPA	17
Director of Stewardship	Yrs. of Experience
Nydia Montoya, JD	17

Head of Equity Research & Sustainable Investing Gavin Smith, PhD	y Yrs. of Inv. Experience 20
Research	
Adam M. Papallo, CFA	16
Patrick Pfeifer, CFA	11
Jyoti Singh, CFA	13
Sophia Zhang, PhD	11
Supported by a team of 5 Associates	
Global Trading	Yrs. of Inv. Experience
Richard Crist	36
Supported by a team of 5 Associates	
Investment Technology	Yrs. of Experience
Aaditya Gorur Paniraj	12
Aaditya Gorur Paniraj Supported by a team of 8 Associates	12

### **Table of Contents**



- 1. Organization and People
- 2. Factor/Market Environment
- 3. Tulare Portfolio Review
- 4. Research

### **Appendix**

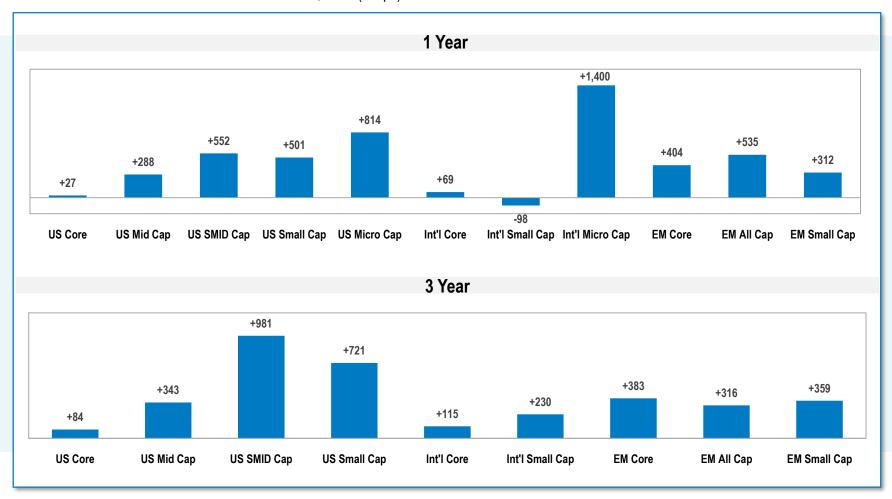
- Additional Exhibits
- Notes to Disclosure
- Composite Performance Returns



### **Strategy Performance Continues to Remains Strong**

#### Representative Strategies Net Excess Return vs. Benchmark

1 and 3 Year Net Excess Return as of December 31, 2023 (in bps)



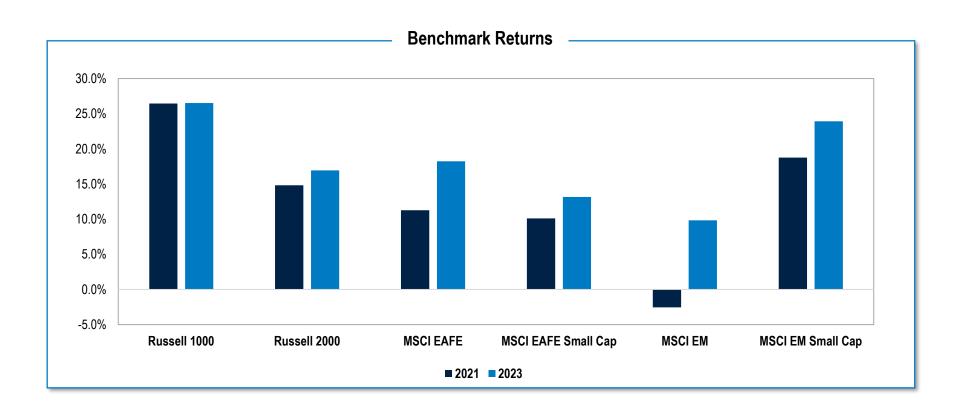
Source: PGIM Quant. FTSE Russell. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC., MSCI.

Benchmarks for the portfolios are as follows: US Core = S&P 500, US Mid Cap = S&P 400, US SMID Cap = Russell 2500, US Small Cap = Russell 2000, US Micro Cap = MSCI USA Micro Cap, Int'l Core = MSCI EAFE, Int'l Small Cap = MSCI EAFE Small Cap, Int'l Micro = MSCI World ex US Micro Cap, EM Core = MSCI Emerging Markets, EM All Cap = MSCI Emerging Markets IMI, EM Small Cap = MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap.

Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results. Please see Notes to Disclosure page for important information including risk factors and disclosures. MSCI has not approved, reviewed or produced this report, makes no express or implied warranties or representations and is not liable whatsoever for any data in the report. You may not redistribute the MSCI data or use it as basis for other indices or investment products. Please see 'Notes to Disclosure' page for additional MSCI disclosures.



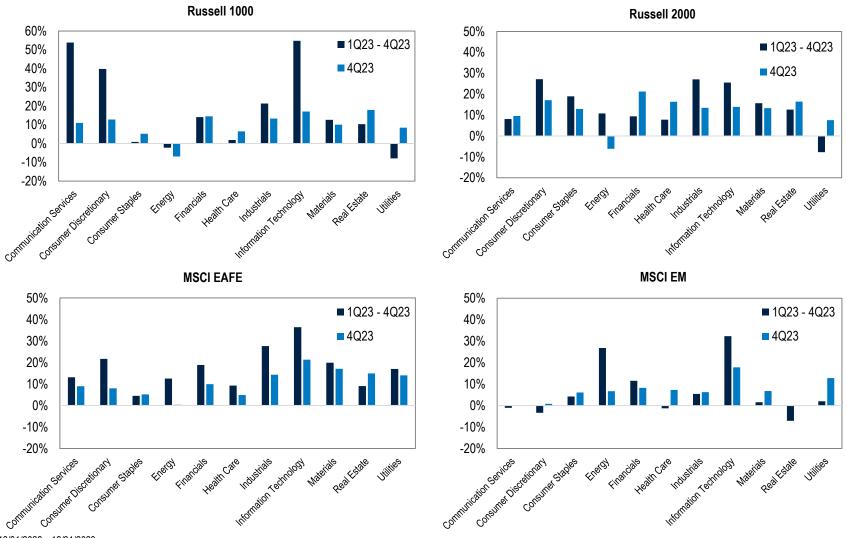
### 2023 Was Reminiscent of 2021, Especially in the US



Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet, MSCI, FTSE Russell.



# Tech-Related Names Were Among Strongest Performers in 2023



12/31/2022 - 12/31/2023.

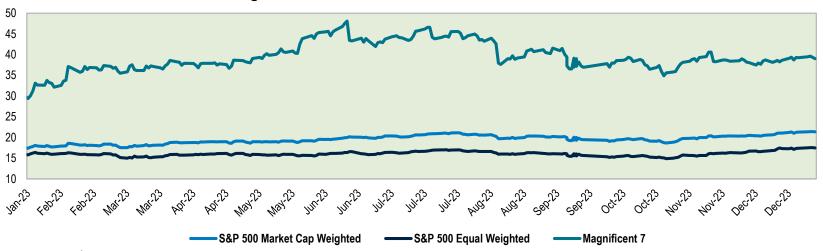
Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet. MSCI, FTSE Russell.

Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results. MSCI has not approved, reviewed or produced this report, makes no express or implied warranties or representations and is not liable whatsoever for any data in the report. You may not redistribute the MSCI data or use it as basis for other indices or investment products. Please see 'Notes to Disclosure' page for additional MSCI disclosures.. Please see Notes to Disclosure page for important information including risk factors and disclosures.

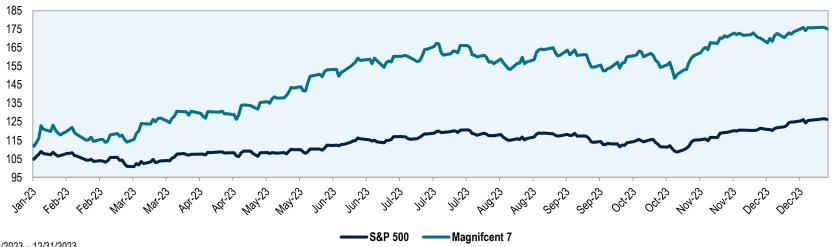


### Quite an Expensive Year for the "Magnificent 7"

#### 12-month Forward Price-to-Earnings



#### Growth of \$100



1/3/2023 - 12/31/2023

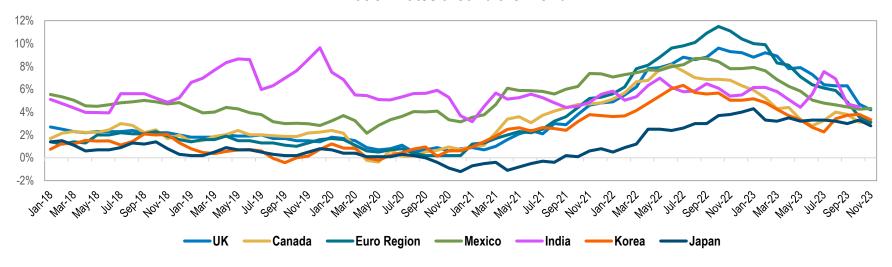
"The Magnificent 7" includes Alphabet Inc. Class A & Class C, Amazon.com, Inc., Apple Inc., Meta Platforms Inc. Class A, Microsoft Corporation, NVIDIA Corporation, & Tesla, Inc. Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet, S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC.

Past performance is not a quarantee or a reliable indicator of future results. The securities mentioned are not indicative of performance. Any such information is not intended to be an investment recommendation by PGIM Quantitative Solutions. The securities mentioned do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold or recommended for any particular client and in the aggregate may represent a very small percentage of an account's portfolio holdings. PGIM Quantitative Solutions makes no representation as to the merits of investing in such securities and the information is being provided for illustrative purposes only. Please see Notes to Disclosure page for important information including risk factors and disclosures.

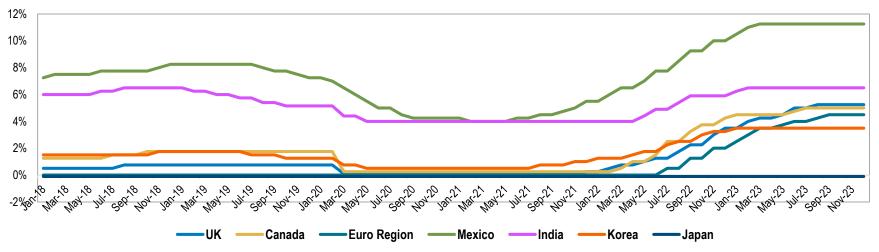


# Inflation Continues to Decline and Rates Have Leveled Off Globally

#### Inflation Rates around the World

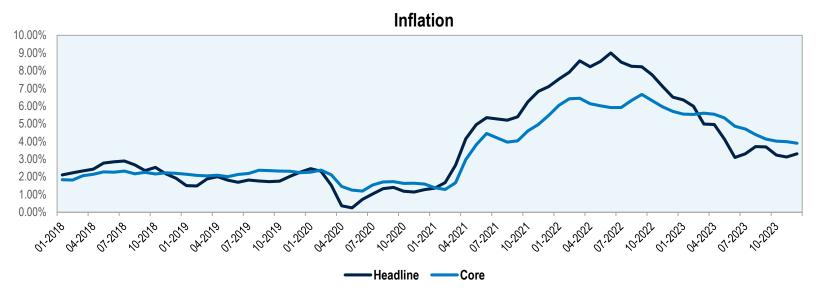


#### **Central Bank Rates**

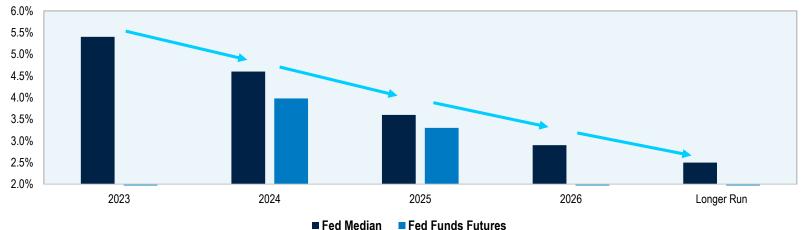




# **US Inflation has Moderated and Interest Rates Are Set to Decline**



#### **US Fed Terminal Rate Projections**



1/1/2018 - 12/31/2023.

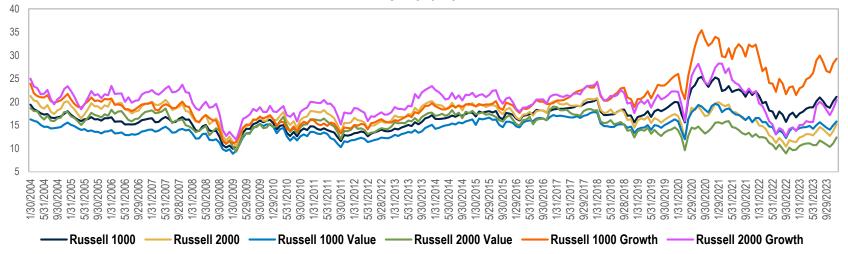
Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

For informational purposes only. Projections may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Please see Notes to Disclosure page for important information including risk factors and disclosures.



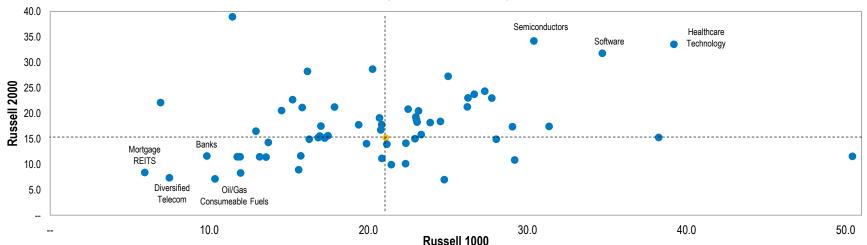
### **Large Cap Growth Remains Expensive**





#### **Industry Forward 1 Year P/E**

(As of December 2023)

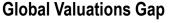


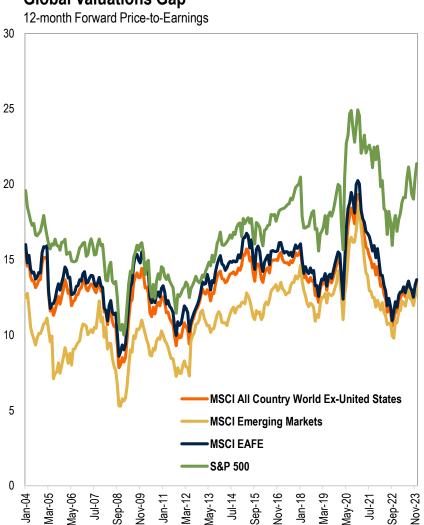
Top chart is 20 years ending December 31, 2023. Bottom chart is as of December 31, 2023 and excludes equity REITs. Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, FTSE Russell.

For informational purposes only. Projections may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Please see Notes to Disclosure page for important information including risk factors and disclosures.

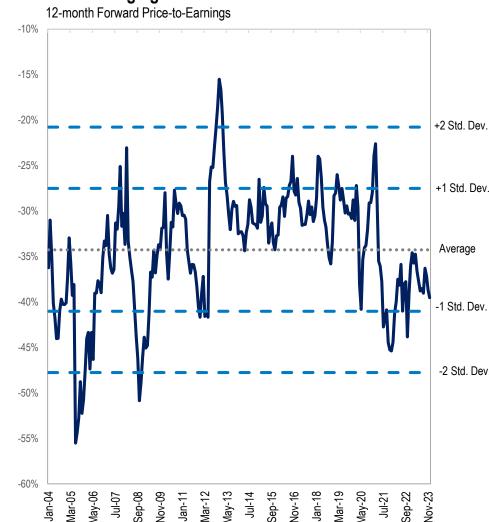


### **US Stocks Remain Expensive Globally**





#### MSCI Emerging Markets Discount vs. S&P 500



12/31/2003 - 12/31/2023

Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet, S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC., MSCI.

For informational purposes only. Projections may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. MSCI has not approved, reviewed or produced this report, makes no express or implied warranties or representations and is not liable whatsoever for any data in the report. You may not redistribute the MSCI data or use it as basis for other indices or investment products. Please see 'Notes to Disclosure' page for additional MSCI disclosures.. Please see Notes to Disclosure page for important information including risk factors and disclosures..

### **Table of Contents**



- 1. Organization and People
- 2. Factor/Market Environment
- 3. Tulare Portfolio Review
- 4. Research

### **Appendix**

- Additional Exhibits
- Notes to Disclosure
- Composite Performance Returns

### PGIM QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS

### **Quantitative Equity Highlights**



#### Long-term, sustainable factors

- Carefully chosen and constructed value, growth and quality factors
- Strong fundamental and behavioral motivations, as well as academic foundations, in order to ensure staying power



#### **Efficient targeting of factor exposures**

- Adaptive factor exposures allow us to examine stocks through clear lenses
- Factors are dynamically weighted to reflect differences in individual stock growth rates



#### Portfolio construction seeks to produce consistent alpha generation

- Efficient risk management allows for purer factor exposures
- Transaction cost controls maximize excess returns



### **Tulare Performance**

#### As of 2/29/2024

- Global equities finished 2023 firmly in positive territory, catapulted by robust Q4 returns.
- Hype surrounding artificial intelligence (AI) propped up mega-cap tech stocks throughout the year, leading largecap stocks to outperform small caps, which were more challenged by rising interest rates.
- Dovish signaling from the US Federal Reserve (Fed) during its November and December meetings reversed this trend, and small-cap cap stocks that had been hindered by rising rates began outperforming.
- In the fourth quarter, value was the top-performing factor across most regions, as lower rate expectations provided a boost to cyclical stocks.
- Factor performance was very strong for the year, resulting in positive annual alpha for the majority of our Core strategies.
- We continue to believe that our core portfolios are well positioned to navigate the current market environment.

Tular	Gross Returns         Net Returns         S&P 500 Index         Gross Alpha           8.53%         8.53%         7.11%         +142 to 142 to 150 for				US	Core Equi	ty³
Year					Gross Returns	S&P 500 Index	Gross Alpha
2024 (1/1/-2/29)	8.53%	8.53%	7.11%	+142 bps	8.48%	7.11%	+137 bps
2023	27.97	27.97	26.29	+168	27.00	26.29	+71
2022	-16.30	-16.30	-18.11	+181	-16.27	-18.11	+184
2021	29.88	29.88	28.71	+117	29.41	28.71	+70
2020	11.98	11.97	18.40	-642	11.08	18.40	-732
2019		28.55		-250	28.34	31.49	-315
2018	-6.46	-6.79	-4.38	-208	-6.46	-4.38	-208
2017	22.65	22.22	21.83	+81	23.25	21.83	+142
2016				+53	12.46	11.96	+50
2015	2.14	1.79	1.38	+76	1.82	1.38	+44
2014	15.64	15.24		+195	16.02	13.69	+233
2013					34.45	32.39	+206
2012			16.00		18.06	16.00	+206
2011		2.16		+41	1.80	2.11	-31
2010	14.94	14.57	15.06	-13	14.77	15.06	-29
2009	25.16	24.74	26.46	-130	23.92	26.46	-254
2008	-	-	-	-	-36.86	-37.00	+14
2007	-	-	-	-	5.94	5.49	+45
2006	-	-	-	-	16.77	15.80	+97
2005	-	-	-	-	5.64	4.91	+73
2004	-	-	-	-	12.82	10.88	+194
2003	-	-	-	-	31.02	28.69	+233
2002	-	-	-	-	-20.60	-22.10	+150
2001	-	-	-	-	-12.97	-11.89	-108
2000	-	-	-	-	-5.46	-9.11	+365
1999	-	-	-	-	21.38	21.04	+34
1998	-	-	-	-	31.31	28.58	+273 +13
1997	-		-	-	33.51	33.38	
Tulare Annu			1 Year	3 Year	5 Yea		ce Inception <sup>2</sup>
Gross Retur			33.86	13.61	14.32		14.47
Benchmark I	Return (%)		30.45	11.91	14.76	6	14.28

Tulate Attitualizeu	i i cai	J I cai	J i cai	onice inception
Gross Return (%)	33.86	13.61	14.32	14.47
Benchmark Return (%)	30.45	11.91	14.76	14.28
Alpha (bps)	+341	+170	-44	+19
US Core Equity Annualized				Since Inception <sup>3</sup>
Gross Return (%)				9.80
Benchmark Return (%)				9.35

Source: PGIM Quant, S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC.

Alpha (bps)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The basis for the performance objective set forth within this presentation is PGIM Quant's research and its long experience in managing equity accounts that use quantitative methods to drive stock selection and portfolio construction. There can be no quarantee that this objective will be achieved.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Inception date of the Tulare County Employees Retirement Association account is 12/17/2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Inception of the US Core Equity Composite is 1/1/1997.



#### Attribution Breakdown

#### **Long-Short Factor Returns (S&P 500)**

Full Year 2023





#### Attribution Breakdown

#### **Long-Short Factor Returns (S&P 500)**

YTD 2024





#### **Performance Attribution by Sector/Size**

Full Year 2023

	Tulare		Tulare S&P 500 Index Relative		Attribution Analysis			
	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Active Weight	Allocation Effect	Selection+ Interaction	Total Effect
Communication Services	9.14	67.01	8.42	55.80	0.72	0.16	0.81	0.97
Utilities	2.27	5.05	2.66	-7.08	-0.39	0.10	0.33	0.42
Energy	4.35	4.16	4.50	-1.33	-0.15	0.03	0.23	0.25
Materials	1.93	16.68	2.54	12.55	-0.61	0.09	0.12	0.21
Financials	11.89	12.70	12.50	12.35	-0.61	0.13	0.07	0.20
Industrials	8.93	20.81	8.45	18.17	0.49	-0.05	0.23	0.18
Information Technology	27.86	57.83	27.48	57.92	0.38	0.05	0.09	0.15
Real Estate	1.83	5.38	2.51	12.15	-0.67	0.08	-0.10	-0.02
Consumer Staples	7.13	1.30	6.73	0.48	0.40	-0.14	0.08	-0.06
Health Care	13.96	0.92	13.75	2.06	0.21	-0.04	-0.20	-0.24
Consumer Discretionary	10.70	39.19	10.46	42.50	0.24	0.03	-0.32	-0.29
Total	100.00	28.06	100.00	26.29		0.44	1.33	1.77

	Tula	Tulare		Index	Relative	A	ttribution Analysis	5
	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Active Weight	Allocation Effect	Selection+ Interaction	Total Effect
Market Cap								
MC Quintile 1 (Largest)	68.08	33.00	69.80	32.45	-1.73	-0.08	0.39	0.31
MC Quintile 2	14.00	18.19	14.29	14.05	-0.28	0.08	0.61	0.69
MC Quintile 3	6.29	5.77	8.27	15.03	-1.98	0.27	-0.63	-0.36
MC Quintile 4	4.17	8.55	4.87	8.89	-0.70	0.13	-0.02	0.11
MC Quintile 5 (Smallest)	7.46	34.33	2.77	14.63	4.70	-0.54	1.57	1.02
Total	100.00	28.06	100.00	26.29		-0.14	1.91	1.77

<sup>12/31/2022</sup> through 12/31/2023.

Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet, S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC.



#### **Performance Attribution by Sector/Size**

YTD 2024

	Tulare		S&P 500 Index		Relative	Attribution Analysis		
	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Active Weight	Allocation Effect	Selection+ Interaction	Total Effect
Industrials	8.75	11.74	8.65	6.29	0.10	0.00	0.48	0.49
Consumer Discretionary	11.27	8.04	10.52	4.87	0.75	-0.02	0.36	0.34
Health Care	12.50	7.76	12.78	6.32	-0.28	0.01	0.19	0.19
Information Technology	30.17	10.86	29.42	10.51	0.74	0.02	0.10	0.13
Communication Services	9.64	11.87	8.90	11.01	0.74	0.03	0.08	0.11
Materials	2.23	6.10	2.29	2.30	-0.06	0.01	0.09	0.10
Real Estate	1.68	-0.62	2.38	-2.28	-0.70	0.07	0.03	0.10
Energy	3.04	3.93	3.77	2.79	-0.73	0.03	0.04	0.07
Utilities	1.59	-3.93	2.22	-1.93	-0.63	0.07	-0.04	0.03
Financials	12.66	7.57	12.96	7.33	-0.30	-0.01	0.03	0.02
Consumer Staples	6.47	2.01	6.09	3.89	0.38	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14
Total	100.00	8.55	100.00	7.11		0.21	1.23	1.44

	Tulare		S&P 500 Index		Relative	Attribution Analysis		
	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Weight	Total Return	Average Active Weight	Allocation Effect	Selection+ Interaction	Total Effect
Market Cap								
MC Quintile 1 (Largest)	69.11	9.70	71.32	8.57	-2.20	-0.03	0.78	0.75
MC Quintile 2	13.28	3.80	13.80	4.45	-0.52	0.03	-0.11	-0.08
MC Quintile 3	6.59	6.81	7.75	4.01	-1.16	0.04	0.20	0.24
MC Quintile 4	3.80	13.70	4.54	2.33	-0.74	0.01	0.47	0.48
MC Quintile 5 (Smallest)	7.21	5.29	2.59	0.42	4.62	-0.32	0.36	0.05
Total	100.00	8.55	100.00	7.11		-0.27	1.70	1.44

<sup>1/1/2024</sup> through 2/29/2024.

Source: PGIM Quant using data provided by FactSet, S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC.

Holdings-based analysis that is intended to illustrate significant performance drivers and is not intended to be a formal accounting of return. Holdings are subject to change. Please see "Notes to Disclosure" page for Important Information including risk factors and disclosures. Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.



Performance Characteristics As of 2/29/2024					
	Tulare	S&P 500 Index			
Market Cap (\$ Billion)					
Weighted Average	\$824.7	\$791.4			
Median	\$53.0	\$33.7			
Valuation					
P/E using FY1 Estimate	20.5x	21.7x			
Price/Book Ratio	4.1x	4.4x			
Dividend Yield	1.4%	1.4%			
Growth and Profitability					
Return on Equity	25.5%	27.2%			
Positive Earnings Revision (% of Holdings)	54.0%	42.2%			
Number of Holdings	186	503			

### **Table of Contents**



- 1. Organization and People
- 2. Factor/Market Environment
- 3. Tulare Portfolio Review

#### 4. Research

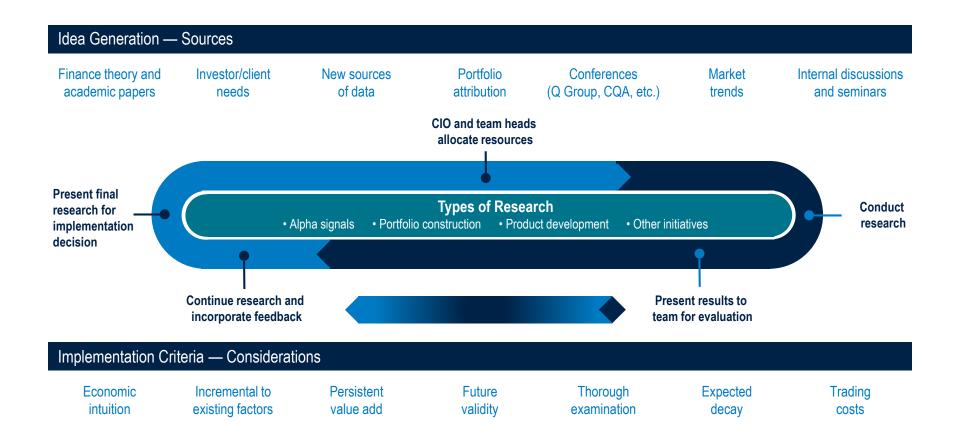
### **Appendix**

- Additional Exhibits
- Notes to Disclosure
- Composite Performance Returns



## Research is Central to our Investment Process

We believe robust and rigorous research is integral to the long-term success of our investment process; it ensures that all aspects of our process are well thought out, thoroughly tested and seamlessly implemented





# **Model Enhancements**

## **Overall Impact:**

- Improved factor diversification and balance.
- Increased growth exposure without scarifying our emphasis on value and fundamentals.
- Exploiting alternative data sources.

Model Research			
Strategy	US	EAFE	EM
Model Level	<ul><li> Growth rate pivoting</li><li> Risk Controls</li><li> Material Event Risk Factor</li></ul>	<ul><li>Top down factors</li><li>Transaction Cost Model</li><li>Material Event Risk Factor</li></ul>	<ul><li>Top down factors</li><li>Transaction Cost Model</li><li>Material Event Risk Factor</li></ul>
Value	Dynamic value weighting		
Growth	<ul> <li>Information momentum</li> <li>Customer-supplier linkages</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Information momentum*</li> <li>Japan Revisions</li> <li>Analyst momentum</li> <li>Intra-industry linkages</li> <li>Customer-supplier linkages</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Information momentum*</li> <li>China Revisions</li> <li>Intra-industry linkages</li> <li>Customer-supplier linkages</li> </ul>
Quality	<ul><li>Short selling</li><li>Innovation factor</li><li>Board centrality</li><li>Option factor*</li></ul>	Short selling	

<sup>\*</sup>Ideal outcome leading to 2024 factor enhancements.

# **PGIM** QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS

### **Globalization of Information Momentum**

- We examine the potential of globalizing the information momentum factor that we developed and introduced in our US models in 2021
- We've now added more data sources to better identify information events in regions around the world.
- This globalized research has reinforced our initial findings about information momentum it exhibits solid performance, lower volatility and lower turnover compared to existing growth factors making it an attractive candidate for further consideration for model inclusion.

## **Board Centrality**

- Social networks have expanded the reach of our personal and professional relationships, leading us to develop connections and gain access to information that we otherwise may not have access to.
- Social networks embedded in the corporate setting, most notably among boards of directors, facilitate the exchange of ideas and increase the flow of information between corporate boards. Our research demonstrates that this nonfinancial data can augment our quality factor.

### **Innovation Factor**

- We have found that quality factors have at times delivered counter-intuitive performance in recent years. We think this could be because of limitations to hard data and that traditional quality factors could use an incomplete set of information to assess quality.
- This research quantifies soft attributes of a firm, specifically the innovation attributes of a firm. This approach is superior to the limiting usage of R&D expenses to proxy for innovation. We found this new innovation factor to be particularly impactful among firms we currently deem low quality.







Published in

**View Research Article** 

# PGIM QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS

### **Dynamic Value**

- Our research indicates that the key to maximizing the payoff to value is to find the right measures of value at the right time.
- Expansive-value factors perform better when the earnings yield spreads between the most expensive and least expensive stocks is typical.
- Deep-value factors perform better when the spread is very wide.
- Shifting the emphasis between the two groups in the portfolio as the value spread changes can capitalize on opportunities in the market..

### **Information Momentum**

- Our growth suite of factors primarily relied on earnings-based metrics and analyst-based insights.
- With the introduction of information momentum, we broadened our scope to a variety of key corporate events that reveal fundamental information about the growth prospects of a company.
- We measure market reaction to key events and quantify results in a factor that reflects the volume and value of the information.
- Information momentum has broader coverage than analyst-based factors. The factor exhibits low correlation to existing growth measures and has a slower rate of decay.



**View Research Article** 

# PGIM QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS

### **Top Down Insights**

- Macro effects have become more influential in recent years.
- Improvements in modeling techniques also increase our confidence at being able to capture the return potential arising from dispersion between countries and industries.
- Top-down factor insights have been introduced to add diversification into the alpha generation process.

## **Industry Information Diffusion**

- We have historically used information directly relevant to a single stock. However, because of linkages across industries and within industries, this direct information can represent an indirect information shock to other linked companies. This indirect information can diffuse at a slower rate across other related stocks.
- Industry information diffusion factor insights have been introduced into our multi-factor return model to complement and strengthen existing growth insights.

## **Country-Specific Stock Insights**

- We have examined whether we can improve the measurement of existing factors using 'local' data.
- Specifically, we focused on the estimate forecasts from 'local' analysts as opposed to 'global' analysts.
   Our research showed that 'local' analysts have access to different information and different connections.
- 'Local' analyst estimate revisions have been blended with 'global' analyst revisions to provide incremental information to our models.



Published in 2021

**View Research Article** 



Published in 2021

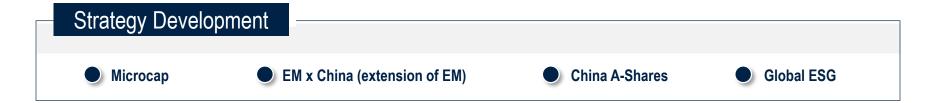
View Research Article



Published in 2021

View Research Article





## **Key Research in Progress**

**Cross-Industry Linkages** 

**Material Event Risk Factor** 

- Market Linkages:
  - Building on intra-industry linkage work from 2021, we now examine cross-industry linkages via customersupplier relationships.
- Material Risk Factor:
  - A 360-degree analysis of a firm which identifies a multitude of material risk factors, or red flags, that arise from a company's operations.



# **Table of Contents**



- 1. Organization and People
- 2. Factor/Market Environment
- 3. Tulare Portfolio Review
- 4. Research

## **Appendix**

- Additional Exhibits
- Notes to Disclosure
- Composite Performance Returns



## **Notes to Disclosure**

#### Important Information

#### For Professional Investors only. All investments involve risk, including the potential loss of capital.

PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC (PGIM Quantitative Solutions or PGIM Quant) is an SEC-registered investment adviser and a wholly-owned subsidiary of PGIM, Inc. (PGIM) the principal asset management business of Prudential Financial, Inc. (PFI) of the United States of America. Registration with the SEC does not imply a certain level of skill or training. PFI of the United States is not affiliated in any manner with Prudential plc, which is headquartered in the United Kingdom or with Prudential Assurance Company, a subsidiary of M&G plc, incorporated in the United Kingdom.

This document may contain confidential information and the recipient hereof agrees to maintain the confidentiality of such information. Distribution of this information to any person other than the person to whom it was originally delivered and to such person's advisers is unauthorized, and any reproduction of these materials, in whole or in part, or the divulgence of any of its contents, without the prior consent of PGIM Quant, is prohibited. These materials are not intended for distribution to or use by any person in any jurisdiction where such distribution would be contrary to local or international law or regulation. Certain information in this document has been obtained from sources that PGIM Quant believes to be reliable as of the date presented; however, PGIM Quant cannot guarantee the accuracy of such information, assure its completeness, or warrant such information will not be changed. The information contained herein is current as of the date of issuance (or such earlier date as referenced herein) and is subject to change without notice. PGIM Quant has no obligation to update any or all such information; nor do we make any express or implied warranties or representations as to the completeness or accuracy. Any information presented regarding the affiliates of PGIM Quant is presented purely to facilitate an organizational overview and is not a solicitation on behalf of any affiliate.

#### These materials are not intended as either investment advice or an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any security.

These materials are for informational or educational purposes. In providing these materials, PGIM Quant is not acting as your fiduciary. These materials do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives or needs. No determination has been made regarding the suitability of any securities, financial instruments or strategies for particular clients or prospects. These materials do not purport to provide any legal, tax or accounting advice.

The information contained herein is provided on the basis and subject to the explanations, caveats and warnings set out in this notice and elsewhere herein. Any discussion of risk management is intended to describe PGIM Quant's efforts to monitor and manage risk but does not imply low risk.

There can be no guarantee that the objectives will be achieved. PGIM Quant has based these investment objectives on certain assumptions that it believes are reasonable. There is no guarantee, however, that any or all of such assumptions will prove to be accurate in the face of actual changes in the securities market or other material changes in regional or local markets specific to this strategy. Factors that would or could mitigate against achieving this investment objective would include material changes in the economic environment and factors that are not included in our model or are underperforming in our model. The investment objectives contemplated herein are over a complete market cycle which is generally between five and ten years for this strategy. The investment objectives described above are calculated net of management fees.

Enhancements represent the results of ongoing research initiatives intended to continually advance the design of PGIM Quant's model. An enhancement or collection of enhancements does not constitute a material change to PGIM Quant's investment philosophy or strategy unless otherwise communicated to all clients.

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that investors should be prepared to bear. In addition, model-based strategies present unique risks that may result in the model's not performing as expected. These risks include, for example, design flaws in the model; input, coding or similar errors; technology disruptions that make model implementation difficult or impossible; and errors in externally supplied data utilized in models. To the extent that portfolio manager judgment is applied to model output, decisions based on judgment may detract from the investment performance that might otherwise be generated by the model.

Investing in securities of non-U.S. issuers generally involves more risk than investing in those of U.S. issuers. Foreign political, economic and legal systems, especially in developing and emerging countries, may be less stable and more volatile than those in the U.S. Foreign legal systems generally have fewer regulatory requirements than does the U.S. legal system. The changing value of foreign currencies could also affect the value of securities. Foreign countries may impose restrictions on the ability of their issuers to make payment of principal and interest or dividends to investors located outside the country, due to the blockage of foreign currency exchanges or other problems. Investments in foreign securities may be subject to non-U.S. withholding and other taxes. Emerging market investments are typically subject to greater volatility and price declines than investments in developed markets.

PGIM Quant's ESG processes, rankings and factors may change over time, and differ across PGIM affiliates. ESG investing is qualitative and subjective by nature; there is no guarantee that the criteria used or judgment exercised by PGIM Quant will reflect the beliefs or values of any investor. Information regarding ESG practices is obtained through third-party reporting, which may not be accurate or complete, and PGIM Quant depends on this information to evaluate a company's commitment to, or implementation of, ESG practices. ESG norms differ by region. There is no assurance that PGIM Quant's ESG investing techniques will be successful.

# PGIM QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS

# **Notes to Disclosure**

#### Important Information

The financial indices referenced herein are provided for informational purposes only. The manager's holdings and portfolio characteristics may differ from those of the benchmark(s). Additional factors impacting the performance displayed herein may include portfolio-rebalancing, the timing of cash flows, and differences in volatility, none of which impact the performance of the financial indices. Financial indices assume reinvestment of dividends but do not reflect the impact of fees, applicable taxes or trading costs which may also reduce the returns shown. You cannot invest directly in an index. The statistical data regarding such indices has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but has not been independently verified.

The S&P index(es) ("Index") is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global, Inc., and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Redistribution or reproduction in whole or in part are prohibited without written permission of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. For more information on any of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC's indices please visit www.spdji.com. S&P® is a registered trademark of S&P Global and Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC.

Source: London Stock Exchange Group plc and its group undertakings (collectively, the "LSE Group"). ©LSE Group 2024. FTSE Russell is a trading name of certain of the LSE Group companies. Russell®, is a trade mark of the relevant LSE Group companies and is/are used by any other LSE Group company under license. All rights in the FTSE Russell indexes or data vest in the relevant LSE Group company which owns the index or the data. Neither LSE Group nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the indexes or data and no party may rely on any indexes or data contained in this communication. No further distribution of data from the LSE Group is permitted without the relevant LSE Group company's express written consent. The LSE Group does not promote, sponsor or endorse the content of this communication.

Certain information contained in this product or report is derived by PGIM Quant in part from MSCI's Index Data. However, MSCI has not reviewed this product or report, and MSCI does not endorse or express any opinion regarding this product or report or any analysis. Neither MSCI nor any third party involved in or related to the computing or compiling of the Index Data makes any express or implied warranties, representations or guarantees concerning the Index Data or any information or data derived there from, and in no event shall MSCI or any third party have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) relating to any use of this information. Any use of the Index Data requires a direct license from MSCI. None of the Index Data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

References to specific securities and their issuers are for illustrative purposes only and are not intended and should not be interpreted as recommendations to purchase or sell such securities. The securities referenced may or may not be held in portfolios managed by PGIM Quant and, if such securities are held, no representation is being made that such securities will continue to be held.

In the **United Kingdom**, information is issued by PGIM Limited with registered office: Grand Buildings, 1-3 Strand, Trafalgar Square, London, WC2N 5HR. PGIM Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") of the United Kingdom (Firm Reference Number 193418). In the **European Economic Area** ("EEA"), information is issued by PGIM Netherlands B.V. with registered office: Gustav Mahlerlaan 1212, 1081 LA Amsterdam, The Netherlands. PGIM Netherlands B.V. is authorised by the Autoriteit Financiële Markten ("AFM") in the Netherlands (Registration number 15003620) and operating on the basis of a European passport. In certain EEA countries, information is, where permitted, presented by PGIM Limited in reliance of provisions, exemptions or licenses available to PGIM Limited under temporary permission arrangements following the exit of the United Kingdom from the European Union. These materials are issued by PGIM Limited and/or PGIM Netherlands B.V. to persons who are professional clients as defined under the rules of the FCA and/or to persons who are professional clients as defined in the relevant local implementation of Directive 2014/65/EU (MiFID II). PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC, PGIM Limited and/or PGIM Netherlands B.V. are indirect, wholly-owned subsidiaries of PGIM, Inc. ("PGIM").

In **Singapore**, information is issued by PGIM (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("PGIM Singapore"), a regulated entity with the Monetary Authority of Singapore under a Capital Markets Services License to conduct fund management and an exempt financial adviser. This material is issued by PGIM Singapore for the general information of "institutional investors" pursuant to Section 304 of the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore (the "SFA") and "accredited investors" and other relevant persons in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 305 of the SFA.

In **Hong Kong**, information is provided by PGIM (Hong Kong) Limited, a regulated entity with the Securities & Futures Commission in Hong Kong to professional investors as defined in Section 1 of Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap.571).

In **Japan**, the investment management capabilities and services described in the attached materials are offered by PGIM Japan Co., Ltd (PGIMJ), a Japanese registered investment adviser (Director-General of the Kanto Local Finance Bureau (FIBO) No. 392). Retention of PGIMJ for the actual provision of such investment advisory services may only be effected pursuant to the terms of an investment management contract executed directly between PGIMJ and the party desiring such services, It is anticipated that PGIMJ would delegate certain investment management services to its US-registered investment advisory affiliate.

# PGIM QUANTITATIVE SOLUTIONS

## **Notes to Disclosure**

#### Important Information

In **Australia**, these materials are distributed by PGIM (Australia) Pty Ltd ("PGIM Australia") for the general information of its "wholesale" customers (as defined in the Corporations Act 2001). PGIM Australia is a representative of PGIM Limited, which is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian Financial Services License under the Australian Corporations Act 2001 in respect of financial services. PGIM Limited is exempt by virtue of its regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority (Reg: 193418) under the laws of the United Kingdom and the application of ASIC Class Order 03/1099. The laws of the United Kingdom differ from Australian laws. PGIM Limited's registered office is Grand Buildings, 1-3 The Strand, Trafalgar Square, London, WC2N 5HR.

In Canada, PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC relies upon the "International Advisor Exemption" pursuant to National Instrument 31-103 in certain provinces of Canada.

In the **United Arab Emirates**, the offering of the products and/or services described herein have not been approved or licensed by the UAE Central Bank, the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority (SCA), the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA) or any other relevant licensing authorities in the UAE, and accordingly does not constitute a public offer in the UAE in accordance with the commercial companies law, Federal Law No. 2 of 2015 (as amended), SCA Board of Directors' Decision No. (13/Chairman) of 2021 on the Regulations Manual of the Financial Activities and Status Regularization Mechanisms or otherwise. Accordingly, these materials are not offered to the public in the UAE (including the Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC)).

These materials are strictly private and confidential and are being issued to a limited number of institutional and individual clients: (a) who meet the criteria of a Professional Investor as defined in SCA Board of Directors' Decision No. (13/Chairman) of 2021 on the Regulations Manual of the Financial Activities and Status Regularization Mechanisms or who otherwise qualify as sophisticated clients; (b) upon their request and confirmation that they understand that the products and/or services described in these materials have not been approved or licensed by or registered with the UAE Central Bank, the SCA, DFSA or any other relevant licensing authorities or governmental agencies in the UAE; and (c) must not be provided to any person other than the original recipient, and may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose.

In **Kuwait**, the Capital Markets Authority and all other regulatory bodies in Kuwait assume no responsibility whatsoever for the contents of these materials and do not approve the contents thereof or verify their validity and accuracy. The Capital Markets Authority and all other regulatory bodies in Kuwait assume no responsibility whatsoever for any damages that may result from relying on the contents of these materials either wholly or partially. It is recommended to seek the advice of an investment advisor.

In **Korea**, PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC holds cross-border discretionary investment management and investment advisory licenses under the Korea Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act ("FSCMA"), and is registered in such capacities with the Financial Services Commission of Korea. These materials are intended solely for Qualified Professional Investors as defined under the FSCMA and should not be given or shown to any other persons.

PGIM, PGIM Quantitative Solutions, the PGIM Quantitative Solutions logo and the Rock design are service marks of PFI and its related entities, registered in may jurisdictions worldwide.

© 2024 PGIM Quantitative Solutions. All Rights Reserved.



# **US Core Equity Composite**

January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2022

#### **Annual Returns For Periods Ended December 31**

Year	Gross Return	Net Return	S&P 500 <sup>®</sup> Index	Composite Gross 3-Yr St Dev	Benchmark 3-Yr St Dev	Number of Portfolios	Internal Gross Dispersion	Composite Market Value (millions)	Firm Assets (millions)
2013	34.45%	34.00%	32.39%	12.98%	12.11%	17	0.46	\$9,117.0	\$109,742.9
2014	16.02%	15.62%	13.69%	9.55%	9.10%	16	0.26	\$9,526.6	\$113,073.6
2015	1.82%	1.47%	1.38%	10.71%	10.62%	16	0.54	\$9,843.2	\$113,065.2
2016	12.46%	12.07%	11.96%	10.92%	10.74%	17	0.49	\$10,504.4	\$116,116.8
2017	23.25%	22.83%	21.83%	10.41%	10.07%	19	0.74	\$13,595.5	\$137,529.2
2018	-6.46%	-6.79%	-4.38%	11.68%	10.95%	20	0.20	\$11,520.4	\$108,883.1
2019	28.34%	27.90%	31.49%	13.09%	12.10%	19	0.98	\$12,603.5	\$126,342.6
2020	11.08%	10.70%	18.40%	19.93%	18.79%	13	1.06	\$11,312.6	\$119,244.5
2021	29.41%	28.97%	28.71%	18.52%	17.41%	8	0.37	\$3,343.3	\$115,369.4
2022	-16.27%	-16.57%	-18.11%	21.36%	21.16%	8	0.29	\$2,646.4	\$84,772.0

Annualized Returns					
As of	Gross	Net	S&P 500® Index		
December 31, 2022	022 Return Return		S&P 500° index		
1 Year	-16.27%	-16.57%	-18.11%		
3 Year	6.37%	6.00%	7.66%		
5 Year	7.64%	7.26%	9.42%		
10 Year	12 27%	11.88%	12 56%		

NR Not Required

NM Not meaningful when there are less than or equal to 5 accounts in the composite for the full year.

The inception date of the composite is January 1, 1997 and returns since inception are available upon request.

PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC (PGIM Quantitative Solutions or PGIM Quant), formerly known as QMA LLC, claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. PGIM Quant has been independently verified for the periods January 1, 1993 through December 31, 2022. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The US Core Equity Composite has had a performance examination for the periods January 1, 1997 through December 31, 2022. The verification and performance examination reports are available on request.

#### Notes

- 1. PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC (PGIM Quantitative Solutions or PGIM, Inc., a Prudential Financial, Inc. company. Registration with the SEC does not imply a certain level of skill or training. In 2008, PGIM Quant redefined the firm to include assets managed through wrap fee programs (PGIM Quant Managed Accounts) for all periods after January 1, 2006. Prudential Financial, Inc. of the United States is not affiliated in any manner with Prudential plc, incorporated in the United Kingdom or with Prudential Assurance Company. a subsidiary of M&G plc. incorporated in the United Kingdom.
- 2. The US Core Equity Composite includes all portfolios whose investment strategy is to outperform the Standard & Poor's (S&P) 500® Index in a risk-managed manner. This composite was created on December 31, 1998.
- 3. A list of composite descriptions, a list of limited distribution pooled fund descriptions, and a list of broad distribution pooled funds are available upon request. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.
- 4. Performance results are stated gross and net of model fees. Performance has been calculated in US dollars and reflects the reinvestments of dividends and other earnings. Returns for each client will be reduced by such fees and expenses as described in their individual contract. The fee schedule currently in effect is as follows: .35% on the first \$50 million, .30% on the next \$50 million and .25% thereafter. Accounts in the composite may have a performance based fee. Actual advisory fees charged and actual account minimum size may vary by account due to various conditions described in PGIM Quant's Form ADV 2A. Net returns are calculated by deducting the highest tier of the PGIM Quant fee schedule in effect for the respective time period from the monthly gross composite return. The composite shown may include accounts that are group annuity or life insurance products issued by The Prudential Insurance Company of America. The three-year annualized ex-post standard deviation measures the variability of the composite and the benchmark returns over the preceding 36-month period. It is not required to be presented for annual periods prior to 2011 or when a full three years of composite performance is not yet available. The internal dispersion of annual returns is measured by the asset-weighted standard deviation of portfolio returns included in the composite for the entire year. The annualized return is equivalent to the annual return which, if earned in each year of the indicated multi-year period, would produce the actual cumulative return over the time period. Past performance is not a quarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.
- 5. The benchmark of this composite is the S&P 500® Index. The S&P 500® Index is an unmanaged index of 500 common stocks, weighted by market capitalization, representing approximately 75% of the New York Stock Exchange. Dividend income is reinvested. Source of the S&P 500® Index: The S&P 500® Index is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC and/or its affiliates and has been licensed for use by PGIM Quantitative Solutions LLC. Copyright © 2023 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global, Inc., and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Redistribution or reproduction in whole or in part are prohibited without written permission of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. For more information on any of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC's indices please visit www.spdji.com. S&P® is a registered trademark of S&P Global and Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC. The financial indices referenced herein are provided for informational purposes only. The manager's holdings and portfolio characteristics may differ from those of the benchmark(s). Additional factors impacting the performance displayed herein may include portfolio-rebalancing, the timing of cash flows, and differences in volatility, none of which impact the performance of the financial indices. Financial indices assume reinvestment of dividends but do not reflect the impact of fees, applicable taxes or trading costs which may also reduce the returns shown. You cannot invest directly in an index. The statistical data regarding such indices has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. Benchmark returns are not covered by the report of independent verifiers.
- 6. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.



# Limited Distribution Pooled Funds – Expense Ratios'

Composite Name	Fund Name	Fund Management Fee	Fund Total Expense Ratio (TER)	Vehicle Choices
U.S. Core Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions US Core Equity Fund	0.35%	0.38%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
U.S. Mid Cap Core Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions US Mid Cap Core Equity Fund	0.55%	0.57%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
U.S. Small Cap Core Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions US Small Cap Core Equity Fund	0.60%	0.63%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
U.S. Small Cap Core Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions US Small Cap Core Equity Fund IBT	0.60%	0.63%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
Mid Cap Value Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions Mid Cap Value Equity Fund	0.55%	0.58%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
Emerging Markets Core Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions Emerging Markets Core Equity Fund	0.65%	0.94%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
Emerging Markets Small Cap Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions Emerging Markets Small Cap Equity Fund	d 0.95%	1.19%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
International Small Cap Equity Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions International Small Cap Equity Fund	0.80%	0.83%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds
US Market Participation Composite	PGIM Quant Solutions US Market Participation Strategy Fund	0.30%	0.31%	Limited Distribution Pooled Funds

The firm must disclose the current fee schedule appropriate to prospective clients or prospective investors. When presenting a GIPS composite report to a prospective investor for a pooled fund included in the composite, the firm must disclose the pooled fund's current fee schedule and expense ratio.

# **Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association**

Portfolio Review

March 2024



The Global Fixed Income Business of Prudential Financial, Inc.

Prudential Financial, Inc. of the United States is not affiliated in any manner with Prudential plc, incorporated in the United Kingdom or with Prudential Assurance Company, a subsidiary of M&G plc, incorporated in the United Kingdom.

Confidential - Not for further distribution.

For Institutional Investors Only - Not for Use with Retail Investors.

All investments involve risk, including possible loss of capital.

Please see Notice Page for important disclosures regarding the information contained herein.



### **PGIM FIXED INCOME**

# Presenter Biographies



**Denis Cole** is a Principal and Portfolio Specialist for PGIM Fixed Income's Emerging Markets Debt Team with over 14 years of industry experience. Prior to joining the Firm in 2020, Mr. Cole was a Portfolio Manager for Gramercy Funds Management's Emerging Markets Debt Team. At Gramercy, he was a member of the firm's investment committee as well as the sovereign and corporate debt committees. Prior to Gramercy, Mr. Cole worked at Nexar Capital Group and LaBranche Structured Products. Mr. Cole received a BA in Political Science from the University of Pennsylvania.

Robert Ventura, CFA is a Manager in Client Management for PGIM Fixed Income. Mr. Ventura is responsible for providing comprehensive support for PGIM Fixed Income's institutional clients including development of customized client communication plans, responding to daily client inquiries, and coordination of activity with our client's service providers. He joined the Firm in 2011. Prior to joining Client Management, Mr. Ventura was a Senior Specialist in PGIM's Hedge Fund Administration group where he was responsible for various reporting, accounting, and regulatory requirements for a variety of PGIM's alternative products including Hedge Fund, UCITs and Qualified Investor Accounts. Mr. Ventura received a BS in Finance from The College of New Jersey and holds the Charted Financial Analyst (CFA) designation.

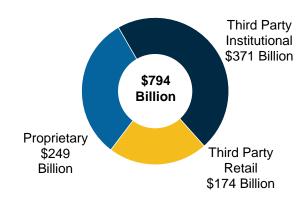
# **Assets Under Management**



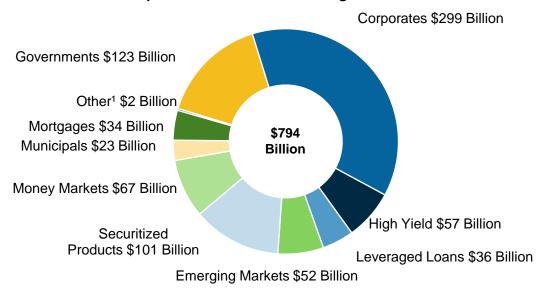
### Firm Overview: Active Strategies Across Global Fixed Income Markets

- Scale and breadth of capabilities
- Global experience, stability and continuity
- 361 investment professionals
- 1,046 institutional clients, 1,165 employees
- Collegial culture with a heritage of honest debate
- Attract, develop, retain and promote diverse talent

### **Assets Under Management**



### **Expertise Across a Broad Range of Sectors**



Please see the Reference section for important additional disclosures, including risks. Assets as of December 31, 2023. Staffing as of December 2023. Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Assets under management (AUM) are based on company estimates and are subject to change. PGIM Fixed Income's AUM includes the following businesses: (i) the PGIM Fixed income unit within PGIM, Inc., located in the USA; (ii) the public fixed income unit within PGIM Limited, located in London; (iii) PGIM Japan"), located in Tokyo; (iv) the public fixed income unit within PGIM (Singapore) Pte. Ltd., located in Singapore ("PGIM Singapore"); (v) the public fixed income unit within PGIM (Hong Kong) Ltd. located in Hong Kong ("PGIM Hong Kong"); and (vi) PGIM Netherlands B.V., located in Amsterdam ("PGIM Netherlands"). Asset class breakdown based on company estimates and is subject to change. ¹Other includes Japanese equities and Japanese real estate equities.



# **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

#### **Investment Performance**

As of February 29, 2024

							Annualized			
	YTD	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021	FY 2020	FY 2019	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception <sup>1</sup>
Portfolio (%)	-0.28	13.99	-12.20	-4.73	5.02	16.80	12.49	-0.50	2.00	3.29
Benchmark (%) <sup>2</sup>	-1.07	11.92	-14.75	-5.32	4.02	14.31	9.68	-2.47	0.26	1.84
50% JPM EMBI GLBL DIV Index	-0.05	11.09	-17.78	-1.80	5.26	15.04	10.05	-2.39	0.58	2.64
50% JPM GBI- EM GD Index	-2.09	12.70	-11.69	-8.75	2.69	13.47	9.26	-2.61	-0.13	1.04
Increment (bps)	+79	+207	+256	+59	+100	+249	+281	+197	+174	+144

Increment may not sum due to rounding.

= Attribution to Follow

#### PTEM50

Source of portfolio returns: PGIM Fixed Income. Performance shown gross of fees and other expenses. Performance reported in USD Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results. Performance over one-year is annualized.

<sup>1.</sup> Inception Date: June 22, 2015

<sup>2.</sup> Benchmark: 50% JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified/50% JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified. Source of Benchmark: JP Morgan. Please refer to Reference section for important disclosures regarding the information contained herein.

# **Emerging Markets Debt Investment Team**



# **Experienced and Stable Team**

- Investment team averages 14 years with the firm and 20 years investment experience
- Approach leverages full resources of the firm

### **Senior Portfolio Manager**

Cathy Hepworth, CFA
Head of Emerging Markets Debt
38 yrs Investment Experience

#### **Portfolio Management**

#### Hard Currency and Blend

Cathy Hepworth, CFA Senior Portfolio Manager 38 yrs Investment Experience

Zulfi Ali Portfolio Manager, LATAM 29 yrs inv exp.

Eric Giza

Portfolio Manager.

EM Hard Currency

16 yrs inv exp.

Johnny Mak Portfolio Manager, Asia 24 yrs inv exp.

> Rodrigo Navarro, CFA Portfolio Manager, EM Hard Currency 16 yrs inv exp.

#### **EMD Corporates**

Aayush Sonthalia, CFA Senior Portfolio Manager 24 yrs Investment Experience

Mark Thurgood<sup>1</sup>
Portfolio Manager,
EM Corporates,
CEE, GCC
26 yrs inv exp.

### **Portfolio Specialist**

Denis Cole Portfolio Specialist, EMD 18 yrs inv exp.

#### **Local Currency and Blend**

Mariusz Banasiak, CFA Senior Portfolio Manager 19 yrs Investment Experience

Pradeep Kumar, PhD, CFA Portfolio Manager, Local Rates/FX 27 yrs inv exp.

> Markus Zehnder Trader, Local Rates / FX 24 yrs inv exp.

David DiChiacchio Portfolio Manager and Trader, Local Rates/FX 11 yrs inv exp.

> Monika Patel Trader, Local Rates / FX 9 yrs inv exp

Luke Zhou, CFA Portfolio Manager, Asset Selection 12 yrs inv exp.

Charles Wells<sup>1</sup>
Trader,
Local Rates / FX
11 yrs inv exp

### **Global Macroeconomic Research & Investment Strategy**

**Todd Petersen** 

Portfolio Manager,

**EMEA** 

19 yrs inv exp.

### U.S.

Robert Tipp, CFA Chief Investment Strategist and Head of Global Bonds 40 yrs inv exp.

Mehill Marku Lead Geopolitical Economist 25 yrs inv exp. Thomas Porcelli Chief of U.S./Canada Economic Research 28 yrs inv exp.

Kishlaya Pathak, CFA Investment Strategist 24 yrs inv exp. Gustavo Arteta, PhD Lead Economist, Latin America 25 yrs inv exp

George Jiranek Investment Strategist 9 yrs inv exp.

#### London

Katharine Neiss¹ Deputy Head of Global Economic Research (Euro Area, UK, Japan) 24 yrs inv exp.

Guillermo Felices<sup>1</sup>
Investment
Strategist
22 yrs inv exp.

Magdalena Polan¹ Head of EM Macroeconomic Research (CEE, Turkey, China, GCC) 20 yrs inv exp.

Giancarlo Perasso¹ Lead Economist, (Africa and FSU) 37 yrs inv exp.

### **Emerging Market Corporate Debt Research**

#### U.S.

Nick Ivanov, CFA<sup>2</sup>
Head of Emerging
Markets Corporate
Bond Research
30 yrs inv exp.

Elizabeth Gunning, CFA Analyst, EMEA/LATAM Corporates 24 yrs inv exp. Omari Douglas-Hall, CFA Analyst, EMEA/LATAM Corporates 14 yrs inv exp. Michael Pettit, CFA Analyst, EMEA/LATAM Corporates 12 yrs inv exp.

### **Singapore**

Yanru Chen<sup>3</sup>
Analyst,
Asian Corporates
18 yrs inv exp.

Darren Ku<sup>3</sup>
Analyst,
Asian Corporates
19 yrs inv exp.

Yi Ming Oh<sup>3</sup>
Analyst,
Asian Corporates
9 yrs inv exp.

Staff as of February 2024. Years of experience as of December 31, 2023. ¹European Team members are employees of a PGIM affiliate who have been providing services to PGIM Limited, a UK subsidiary that is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. ²Member of PGIM Fixed Income's credit research group. ³Employee of a wholly-owned subsidiary of PGIM, Inc., PGIM (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.



# **A Disciplined Approach**

# GLOBAL BACKDROP & PORTFOLIO STRATEGY

### Senior Portfolio Manager

 Assess global risk appetite to determine portfolio risk profile and refine portfolio positioning, leveraging firm's resources

### **COUNTRY & CORPORATE ANALYSIS**

### Regional Economists/ Corp Analysts

- Develop comprehensive economic outlook by country
- Evaluate each country from quantitative and qualitative perspective and assign an internal rating
- Analyze EM corporates and assign an internal rating
- ESG integration and engagement on countries and corporates

### RISK MANAGEMENT

### Senior Portfolio Manager/Risk Manager

- Employ a rigorous process to tightly monitor risk at all levels
- Use proprietary tools to verify performance achieved is appropriate for risk taken

### ASSET & SECURITY SELECTION

### Regional Portfolio Managers/Economists/Analysts

- Seek to determine best risk/reward opportunities across markets: hard currency (sovereign, quasisovereign, corporates), local rates, and FX
- Use proprietary tools to highlight relative value opportunities within markets
- Relative value assessment incorporates ESG factors

# Country Analysis—Sovereign Ratings



# **Internal Country Rating Assigned**

	Internal Rating	Average Agency Rating	Difference in Notches Between Internal and Average Agency Rating	ESG Rating
Czech Republic	AA	AA-	1	65
South Korea	AA-	AA	-1	70
Israel	Α	A+	-1	60
Poland	BBB+	A-	-1	55
Hungary	BBB	BBB	0	50
Chile	BBB-	Α	-4	55
Malaysia	BBB-	A-	-3	45
Mexico	BBB-	BBB	-1	35
China	BBB-	A+	-5	25
Peru	BBB	BBB	0	40
Romania	BB	BBB-	-2	50
Thailand	BBB	BBB+	-1	35
Philippines	BBB	BBB	-3	30
Russia	D	С	0	0
Colombia	BB+	BBB-	-1	45
Indonesia	BBB-	BBB	-1	30
India	BB	BBB-	-2	25
Brazil	B+	BB-	-1	45
South Africa	BB-	BB-	0	35
Turkey	B+	В	1	35
Argentina	B-	CCC-	3	45
Venezuela	SD	С	0	15

= Example of Internal Rating <u>Higher</u> than Average

= Example of Internal Rating <u>Lower</u> than Average

Internal rating used to determine value and capture conviction of country view

As of June 2022 for Internal and ESG PGIM Fixed Income Ratings and October 2022 for Bloomberg Average Agency Ratings. Please see the Reference section for important disclosures, including risks and ESG. For illustrative purposes. Provided for discussion purposes solely as an illustration of our country evaluation process. Does not constitute a recommendation regarding the merits of investing in securities of any of the issuers referenced therein or a complete listing of issuers analysed. Does not constitute a recommendation regarding the merits of any investments. Does not constitute investment advice and should not be used as the basis of any investment decision. Does not constitute a representation that PGIM Fixed Income would purchase any securities of the countries referenced or that an investment in any securities of such countries would be profitable. There can be no assurance that the matrix will be effective in evaluating countries or that opportunities identified within the matrix can be effectively implemented.

# **Performance Summary**



# **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

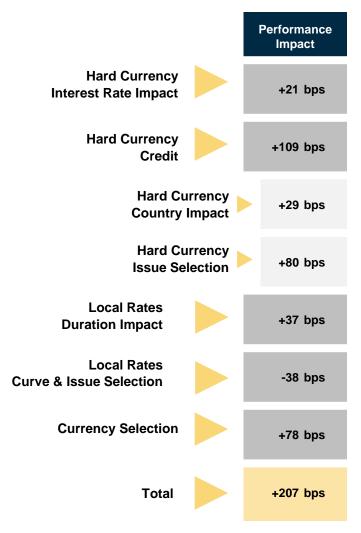
#### **Performance Attribution**

Year to Date as of December 31, 2023

### **Investment Performance**

As of February 29, 2024

							Annualized		Annualized	
	YTD	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021	FY 2020	FY 2019	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception <sup>1</sup>
Portfolio (%)	-0.28	13.99	-12.20	-4.73	5.02	16.80	12.49	-0.50	2.00	3.29
Benchmark (%) <sup>2</sup>	-1.07	11.92	-14.75	-5.32	4.02	14.31	9.68	-2.47	0.26	1.84
50% JPM EMBI GLBL DIV Index	-0.05	11.09	-17.78	-1.80	5.26	15.04	10.05	-2.39	0.58	2.64
50% JPM GBI- EM GD Index	-2.09	12.70	-11.69	-8.75	2.69	13.47	9.26	-2.61	-0.13	1.04
Increment (bps)	+79	+207	+256	+59	+100	+249	+281	+197	+174	+144



#### PTEM50

# Performance Analysis



# Strong Long-Term Performance Driven by Conviction In Our **Fundamental Research**

The Strategy Has Outperformed in 12 of the Last 16 Years<sup>1</sup>

Upside / Downside Capture						
	Upside Downside					
1Y	107	95				
3Y	106	94				
5Y	120	106				
7Y	119	108				
10Y	119	106				
SI	118	108				

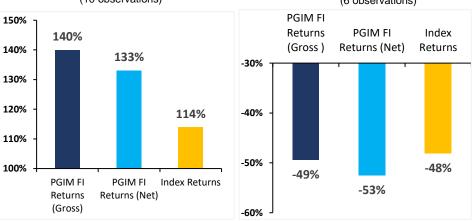
	Emerging Markets Debt Blend Composite Gross(%)	Emerging Markets Debt Blend Composite Net(%)	JPM EMBI Global Diversified Blend Index (%) <sup>2</sup>	Gross Difference (bps)	Net Difference (bps)
2023	13.93	13.30	11.92	+201	+138
2022	-12.54	-13.02	-14.75	+221	+173
2021	-4.61	-5.13	-5.32	+71	+19
2020	4.50	3.93	4.02	+48	-9
2019	16.81	16.17	14.31	+250	+185
2018	-6.48	-6.99	-5.15	-133	-184
2017	15.83	15.20	12.74	+309	+246
2016	11.84	11.22	10.16	+168	+106
2015	-5.60	-6.12	-7.14	+154	+102
2014	1.63	1.08	0.71	+92	+37
2013	-7.41	-7.92	-7.10	-31	-82
2012	22.76	21.90	17.21	+555	+469
2011	1.25	0.55	2.79	-154	-224
2010	17.42	16.60	14.02	+340	+259
2009	33.96	33.03	25.99	+797	+704
2008	-12.72	-13.33	-8.62	-410	-471

Performance Statistics <sup>3</sup>	Since Inception⁴
Excess Return – Gross (bps)	+134
Excess Return – Net (bps)	+71
Tracking Error – Net (bps)	247
Information Ratio – Gross	0.59
Information Ratio – Net	0.35

### **Strong Performance in Both Positive and Negative Environments**

Sum of Gross Performance Returns in Years When Index Performed Positively (10 observations)

Sum of Performance Returns in Years When Index Performed Negatively (6 observations)



Positive Alpha in Difficult Market Environments: 2023, 2022, 2021, 2020, 2015, 2014

Periods of Underperformance:

2018, 2013, 2011, 2008

Past performance is not a quarantee or a reliable indicator of future results. Please see Reference section for important additional disclosures. The value of investments can go down as well as up. Where overseas investments are held the rate of currency exchange may cause the value of investments to fluctuate. If applicable, investments in emerging markets are by their nature higher risk and potentially more volatile than those inherent in some established markets and non-USD securities are converted to USD using a spot rate conversion. All return periods longer than one year are annualized. Gross returns do not reflect the deduction of investment advisory fees and other expenses. Net returns reflect the deduction of investment advisory fees and other expenses. net performance have been calculated in U.S. dollars and reflect the deduction of transaction costs and withholding taxes, if any, and the reinvestment of income. As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Source of benchmark: JP Morgan Indices. 10n a gross basis. Includes partial periods. 2The benchmark represents an even blend of JPM EMBI Global Diversified & GBI-EM Global Diversified. 3Periods ended December 31, 2023. The results of the gross and net calculations for annualized Tracking Error statistics are the same, 4Inception Date November 01, 2007.

# Portfolio Positioning



# **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

### As of February 29, 2024

Characteristics	Portfolio	Benchmark
Market Value (\$)	1,022,751,411	
Effective Duration (yrs)	6.23	5.80
Effective Yield (%)	8.13	6.65
Option Adjusted Spread (bps)	184	125
Average Quality	Ba1	Baa3

Quality Breakdown¹	Portfolio (% MV)	Active (% MV)
AAA²	1.63	0.00
AA	3.25	-3.07
A	11.68	-11.06
BBB	39.72	3.84
ВВ	25.06	4.51
В	11.03	0.67
Below B and NR	7.63	3.47

Sector Breakdown	Portfolio (% MV)	Active (% MV)	Portfolio DC (yrs)	Active DC (yrs)	Portfolio SDC (yrs)	Active SDC (yrs)
FX	0.3	0.3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hard Currency	59.0	9.0	3.32	0.03	3.67	0.31
Sovereign	39.7	-1.1	2.56	-0.17	2.61	-0.18
Quasi-Sovereign	11.7	2.6	0.77	0.77 0.21		0.21
Corporates	6.3	6.3	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28
Futures	-	0.0	-0.28	-0.28	0.00	0.00
Cash	1.3	1.3	0.00	0.00	-	-
Local Rates	40.7	-9.3	2.91	0.40	-	-
Government Bonds	41.7	-8.3	2.42	-0.10	-	-
Swaps	-0.9	-0.9	0.50	0.50	-	-
Currency Options	-0.1	-0.1	0.00	0.00	-	-
Cash	0.0	0.0	-	0.00	-	-

#### PTFM50

Source of portfolio data: PGIM Fixed Income. Benchmark: 50% JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified/50% JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified. Source of Benchmark: JP Morgan.

Please refer to Reference section for important disclosures regarding the information contained herein. Benchmark statistics based on PGIM analytics and may differ from published statistics by official benchmark vendors.

<sup>1.</sup> Quality Ratings are reported as the median of Moody's, S&P and Fitch.

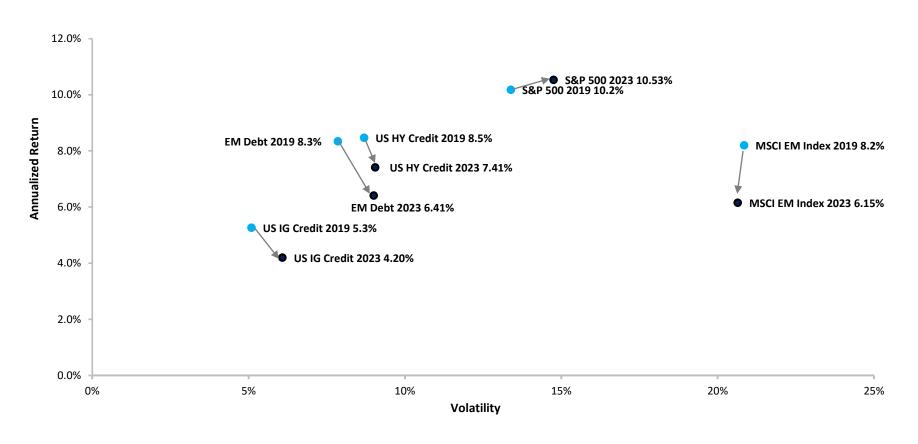
<sup>2.</sup> AAA Category includes cash and cash equivalents.



# EM Debt Risk Adjusted Returns Were Very Attractive Prior to 2021

Underperformance isolated to 2021 and 2022 has caused longer-term risk adjusted returns to look average

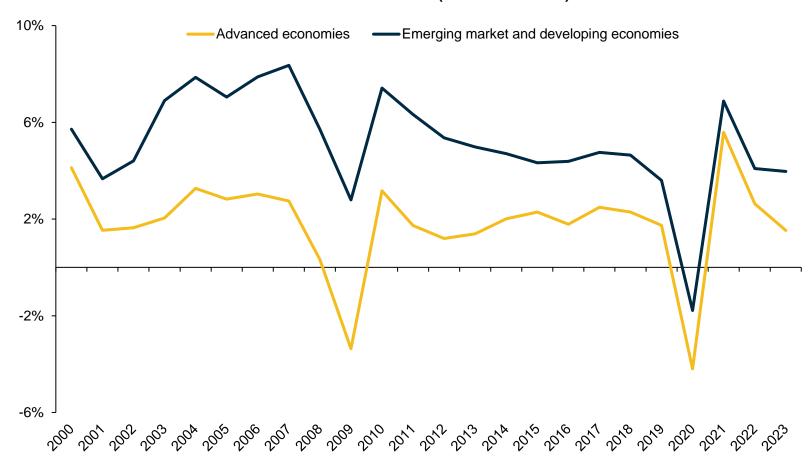
### **Asset Class Performance Since 2003**





# **Emerging Markets Lost Most of Their Growth Premium Over Developed Markets Post COVID**

**Gross Domestic Product (Constant Prices)** 

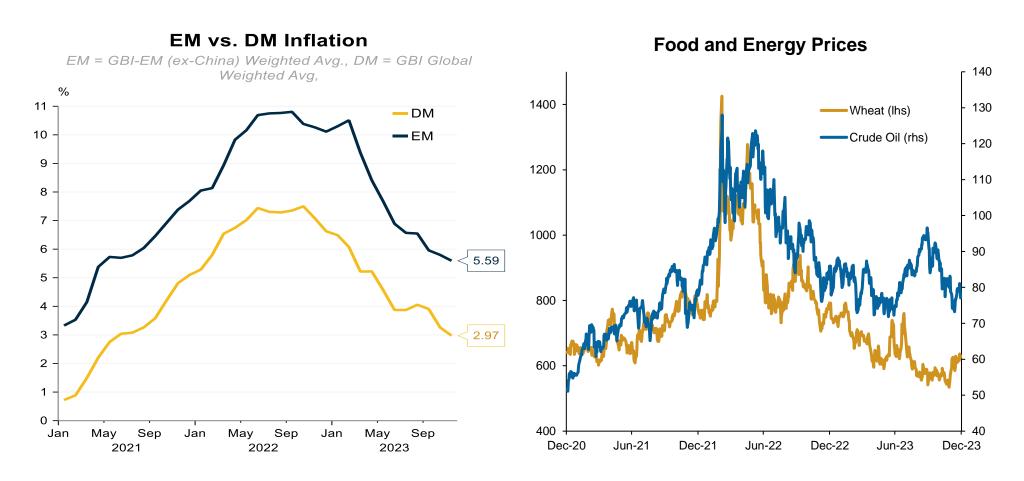


## What Caused The Lower Growth Premium



Inflation had a much larger impact in EM given a larger prevalence of food and energy in EM CPI baskets.

EM Central Banks hiked much earlier and more aggressively than DM central banks to combat inflation, but that slowed EM growth.

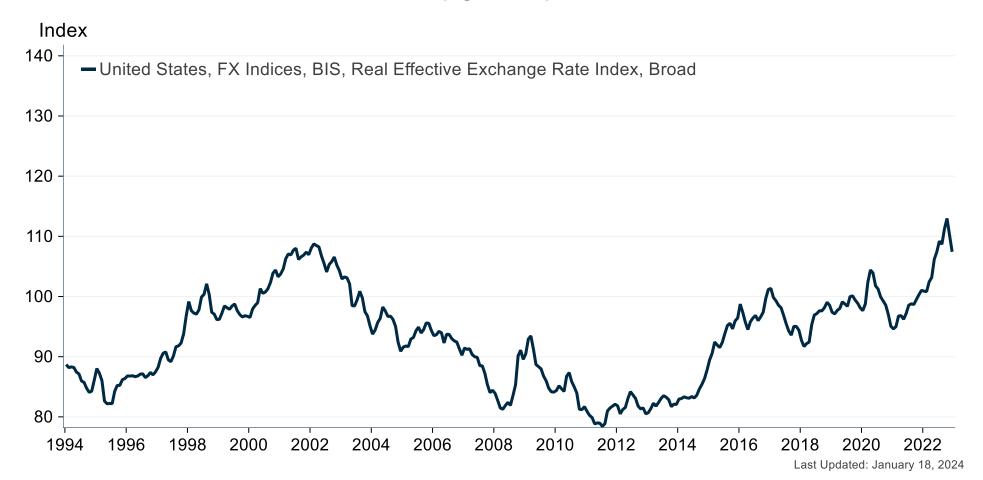




# The Dollar Rally From Already Strong Levels Has Increased Pressure On EMs

### **United States--Real Broad Effective Exchange Rate**

(Avg. 2010=100)

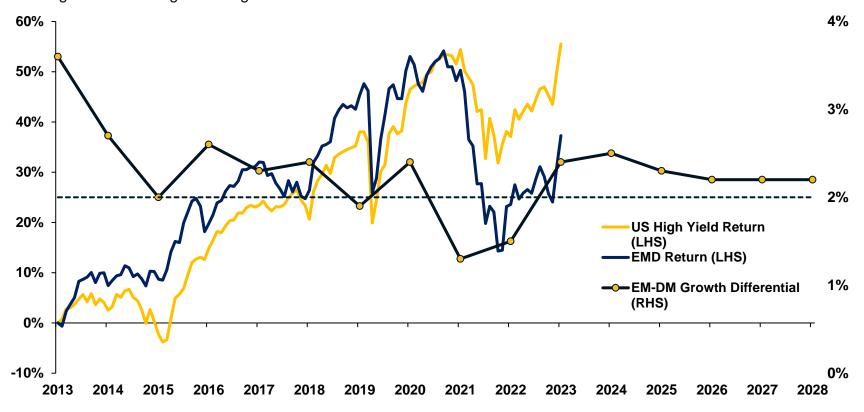


Source: Macrobond.



# EM Poised to Regain Growth Premium and Outperformance

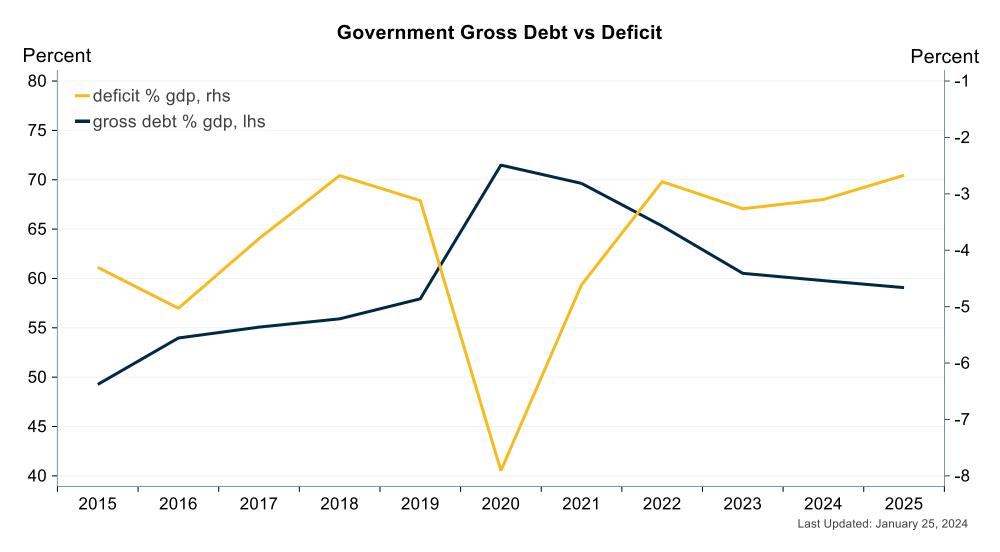
- Emerging markets growth premium over developed markets averaged 2.3% between 2014 and 2020.
- When that premium decreased to 1.4% in 2021 and 1.3% in 2022, EM significantly underperformed DM.
- We believe, as does the IMF, that EM is set to regain a high growth premium. The IMF expects the EM growth premium to average 2.3% once again through 2028.





# **Outlook for Debt Metrics is Improving**

Debt levels are declining from Covid induced increases and deficits are improving, yet still wide

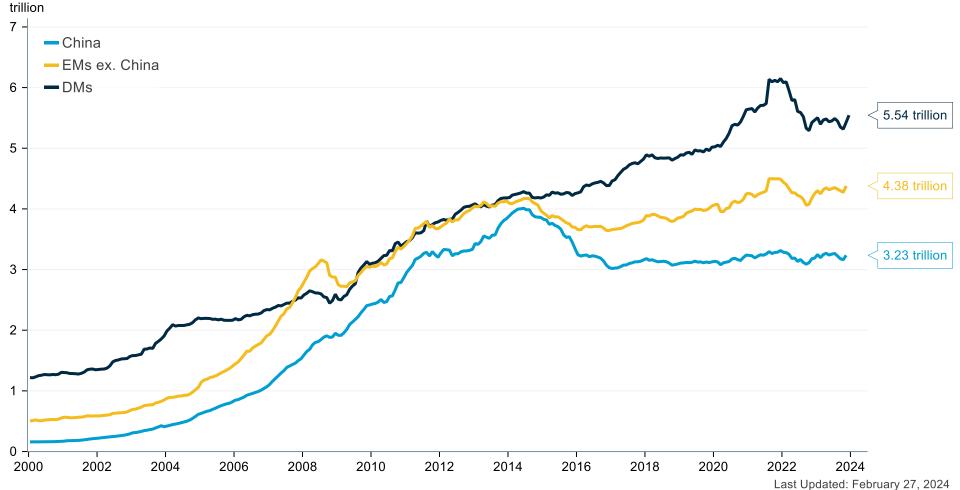




# **External Reserves Are Still Ample**

- EMs on a whole have ample reserves, offering a buffer against volatility in global flows
- Reduced leverage, under-owned EM assets also helps isolate EMs from DM originating shocks





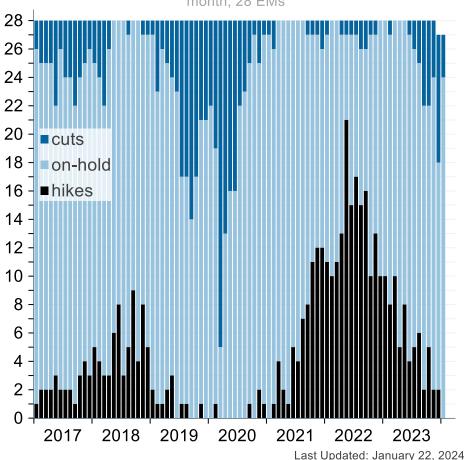
Source: IMF WEO. Macrobond. PGIM Fixed Income.



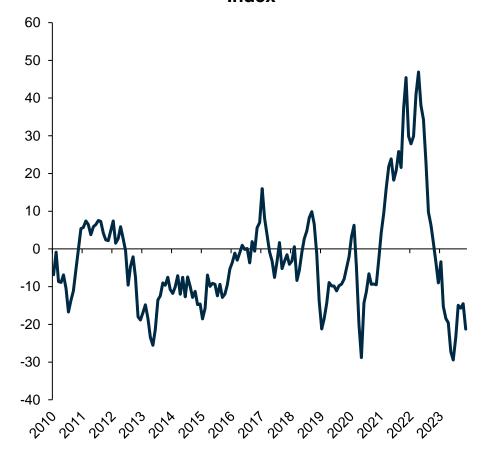
# After Aggressive Hiking, EM Central Banks Have Scope To Cut Rates, Easing Financial Conditions & Spurring Growth

### EM central banks' policy rate decisions

Number of central banks hiking, cutting, or keeping rates on hold, per month, 28 EMs



# Citi Emerging Markets Inflation Surprise Index



# Hard Currency Expected Returns



# Given The High Carry & Wide Spreads, Hard Currency Return Profiles Are Skewed Towards Positive Outcomes

### Recent Spread Wides (EMBI Global Diversified)

2022	2020	2018	2016	2014	2013	2011	2008
593	721	415	507	415	375	465	901

#### Spread Change (bps)

						•	Ο .	. ,				
					Widening		Unchanged		Tightening			
		150	100	75	50	25	0	-25	-50	-75	-100	
	100	-10.5%	-7.2%	-5.6%	-3.9%	-2.3%	-0.6%	1.1%	2.7%	4.4%	6.0%	Nominal GDP Boom 17%
	50	-7.2%	-3.9%	-2.3%	-0.6%	1.1%	2.7%	4.4%	6.0%	7.7%	9.3%	
UST Yield Change	0	-3.9%	-0.6%	1.1%	2.7%	4.4%	6.0%	7.7%	<b>4</b> 9.3%	11.0%	12.6%	Weakflation 21%
/ield C	-50	-0.6%	2.7%	4.4%	6.0%	7.7%	9.3%	11.0%	12.6%	14.3%	15.9%	Roaring Twenties 7%
UST	-100	2.7%	6.0%	7.7%	9.3%	11.0%	12.6%	14.3%	15.9%	17.6%	19.2%	Soft Landing 35%
	-150	6.0%	9.3%	11.0%	12.6%	14.3%	15.9%	17.6%	19.2%	20.9%	22.5%	
	-200	9.3%	12.6%	14.3%	15.9%	17.6%	19.2%	20.9%	22.5%	24.2%	25.8%	

Recession 22%

# Why EM Over The Long Term



# Multiple Long-Term Tailwinds To Benefit Emerging Markets

**Supply Chain** reorganization will benefit the "rest of EM" due to nearshoring, green/technology commodity and agribusiness exports increase.

Competition between the US and China is creating geopolitical realignment with both countries jockeying for influence in the global south.

Lower debt ratios in Emerging Markets are meaningful on their own, however, this will become more important as EMs

- Continue to take larger shares of global GDP
- Avoid fiscal burdens that will weigh on developed markets from aging populations
- Benefit from a growing middle class and technology leapfrogging

Source: PGIM Fixed Income

20



# Senior Leadership Team



### **PGIM Fixed Income**

John Vibert, President and CEO Michael Lillard, CFA, Senior Advisor<sup>1</sup>

Quantitative Analysis and Risk Management Stephen Warren

Co-Chief Investment Officer

**Gregory Peters** 

Co-Chief Investment
Officer
Craig Dewling

Credit
Richard Greenwood, CFA

Emerging Markets and FX
Cathy Hepworth, CFA

Chief Business Officer
Daniel Malooly

Chief Operating Officer
Paul Parseghian

Client Advisory Group
Brad Blalock, CFA

Head of Japan Taisaku Kunisawa **Head of EMEA**Sarah McMullen, CFA

Human Resources Yuko Ikeda<sup>2</sup>

Finance Vasel Vataj<sup>2</sup> Legal Yogesh Rai<sup>2</sup> Compliance
Matthew Fitzgerald<sup>2</sup>

As of February 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Michael Lillard retiring in April 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Dedicated functional teams that have a direct, independent reporting relationship to corporate senior management of the company.

# Balanced and Deep Organization, Integrated Process



### 1,165 Employees Based Globally:

- 361 Investment Professionals
- 182 Client Advisory Group Professionals
- 437 Operations, Technology and Data Professionals
- 113 Business Management, Finance and Administrative Staff
- 72 Legal and Compliance Professionals

Team	Number of Investment Professionals	Average Firm Tenure	Average Investment Experience	
Portfolio Management <sup>1</sup>	136	19 Years	26 Years	
Fundamental Research <sup>2</sup>	147	15 Years	24 Years	
Risk Management & Quantitative Research	78	16 Years	23 Years	

# Fundamental Research

**Global Macroeconomics** 

**Investment Grade Corporates** 

**High Yield** 

**Leveraged Loans** 

**Emerging Market Corporates** 

**Municipals** 

**Securitized Products** 

**ESG** 

# Portfolio Management<sup>1</sup>

**Global Rates** 

**Securitized Products** 

**Corporates** 

**Emerging Markets** 

**Leveraged Finance** 

Municipals

Long/Short

**Money Markets** 

**Multi-Sector** 

Insurance

**Liability Driven Investing** 

# Quantitative Analysis and Risk Management

**Risk Management** 

**Quantitative Research** 

**Portfolio Analysis** 

# **Emerging Markets Strategies**



# Range of Emerging Markets Strategies

	Single Asset Class Benchmark Strategies					Blended Bench	Cash Based Strategies			
	Hard Currency	Hard Currency ESG	Local Currency	EM Corporate	EM Corporate ESG	Hard/Local Currency Blend	Hard/Local Blend Plus	Total Return*	Long/Short	
Benchmark	JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index	JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index	JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified Index	JPM CEMBI Broad Diversified Index	JPM CEMBI Broad Diversified Index	Blend of JPM EMB & GBI-EM Global		ICE BofA U.S. 3-Mon	th Treasury Bill Index	
Strategy Inception	July 1, 1996	December 15, 2021	January 1, 2011	March 1, 2013	October 1, 2021	December 1, 2007	August 1, 2014	May 1, 2019	November 1, 2007	
Strategy AUM (\$Bil) <sup>1</sup>	\$18.9	<\$0.1	\$2.2	\$0.5	<\$0.1	\$14.4	\$0.4	<\$0.1	\$0.3	
Target Excess Return <sup>2</sup>	TIII TIII TIII TIII TIII TIII TIII TII		+150 bps (gross); +95 bps (net)	+150 bps (gross); +95 bps (net)	+125 bps (gross); +70 bps (net)	+200 bps (gross); +145 bps (net)	+500 bps (gross) +340 bps (net)**	+450 bps (gross); +395 bps (net)	Absolute Return	
Tracking Error vs. Benchmark	300 bps	300 bps	250 bps	300 bps	300 bps	300 bps	1000 bps	800 bps	900 bps	
Target Sources of Excess Return	FX 15% Country Selection 45% Security Selection 40%	FX Selection 45%  Security Selection 40%	Security Selection 30%	Security Selection 70%	Country Selection 25% Security Selection 75%	Security Selection 35%	FX Selection 45%  Security Selection 40%	FX Selection 50%  Security Selection 25%	Systematic 15% Country Volatility 15% Carry 5% Pairs 20%	
Average Quality <sup>3</sup>	Ba2	Ba2	Baa1	Ba1	Ba1	Ba1	Ba2 (long) / Baa3 (short)	Ba1	Baa3 (long) / Baa2 (short)	
Duration Range Sector Allocation Ranges (MV%)	5.5-7.5 years	5.5-7.5 years	4.5-8.5 years	4.0-5.0 years	4.0-5.0 years	5.5-7.5 years	0-15 years	0-5 years	-10.0 – 10.0 years	
Hard Currency⁴	85-100%	85-100%	0 -20%	100%	100%	40-70%	0-100%	0-100%		
HC Corporates <sup>5</sup>	0-15%	0-15%	0-10%	80-100%	80-100%	0-15%	-50%-50%	0-25%		
Local Currency	0-15%	0-15%	80-100%			30-60%	0-100%	0-75%		
Number of Countries <sup>6</sup>	67	53	26	63	41	65	72	58	55	
Number of Issuers <sup>6</sup>	174	116	60	260	130	168	246	133	145 <sup>7</sup>	
Leverage allowed	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	

Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results. Please see Reference section for important additional disclosures. The value of investments can go down as well as up. As of December 31, 2023. For illustrative purposes only. Source of benchmarks: JPMorgan, Bloomberg, Bank of America. <sup>1</sup>Strategy AUM includes cash and cash equivalents, as of December 31, 2023. <sup>2</sup>There is no guarantee that these objectives will be met. <sup>3</sup>Moody's. <sup>4</sup>Includes Quasi-Sovereigns and Corporates. <sup>5</sup>Excludes quasi-sovereigns. <sup>6</sup>Based on the representative portfolio within each respective composite. For the Emerging Markets Debt ESG Strategy, the number of countries and issuers will countries and issuers is that they will vary based on ESG Issues. <sup>7</sup>Excludes cash, collateral, FX and currency options. The data shown is subject to change and may not be indicative of future portfolio characteristics. Actual results may vary for each client due to specific guidelines and other factors. Does not constitute investment advice and should not be used as the basis for any investment decision. This information is delivered solely as reference material with respect to an investment product that PGIM Fixed Income may offer in the future. \*Effective March 1, 2022 the Benchmark changed to the ICE BofA U.S. 3-Month Treasury Bill Index, prior to that the Benchmark was ICE BofA 3-Month Deposit Offered Rate Constant Maturity Index. \*\*Net target was calculated by deducting the management and incentive fees, assuming that the portfolio beats the benchmark at all times.

## **Country Analysis**



# **Develop Comprehensive Fundamental View of Each Country**

## **Qualitative Factors**

### **Political Risk**

Election Cycle
Strength of Support Base

## **Policy Consistency**

Fiscal Policy
Central Bank Credibility
FX Policy

### Structural Imbalances

Institutional Strengths & Weaknesses
Capital Controls /Other Distortionary Policies
Financial Sector Health
Ability to Adjust to Shocks

#### **ESG Evaluation**

Conduct our Own ESG Research
Focus on ESG Integration,
Engagement, Relative Value
Assign ESG Ratings to all
Sovereigns and EM Corporate
Issuers

## **COUNTRY FUNDAMENTAL VIEW**

## **External Solvency**

External Debt, % GDP
External-Debt-to-Export Multiple
Current Account Balance, % GDP
IIP Deviation from 5 Year Average

## **Quantitative Factors**

## **External Liquidity**

REER Deviation from 10 Year Average FX Reserve Coverage: Months of Imports FX Reserve Coverage: M2 FX Reserve Coverage: External Short-Term Debt

### **Sustainable Growth**

CPI, YoY%
CPI Deviation from 5 Year Average
GDP Per Capita USD Nominal
Heritage Foundation Overall Score

## **Fiscal Stability**

Public Debt, % GDP Debt-to-Revenue Ratio Primary Balance, % GDP Public Debt Stabilizing Fiscal Gap

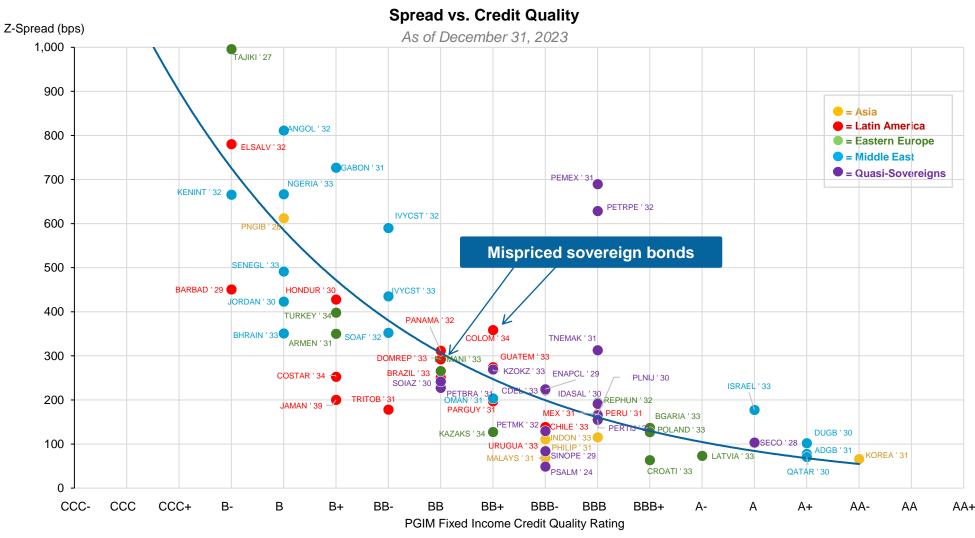
## **Financial Stability**

Credit Stock, % GDP
Real Credit Growth, YoY %
Private-Sector-Credit to M2 Multiple
Regulatory Tier 1 Capital to Risk-Weighted
Assets (EOP, %)

## Asset and Security Selection—Hard Currency Sovereigns



# Select Sovereigns that Reflect Country Views and Offer Best Relative Value



Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Z-Spreads represent normalized yields in the 10-year tenor (where available) and are as of December 31, 2023. Source: Bloomberg. Ratings are shown in S&P comparative format and are as of December 31, 2023. Provided for discussion purposes solely as an illustration of our issuer evaluation process and of the output of PGIM Fixed Income's proprietary models. Does not constitute a recommendation regarding the merits of investing in the securities of any of the issuers referenced. The sample model output provided above may not be representative of PGIM Fixed Income's current views regarding the issuers discussed, does not constitute investment advice, and should not be used as the basis for any investment decision. Does not constitute a representation that PGIM Fixed Income has purchased or would purchase any securities of the issuers referenced or that an investment in any securities of such issuers would be profitable. An investment cannot be made in a model. There can be no assurance that the model will be effective in evaluating issuers or securities or that opportunities identified by the model can be effectively implemented.

## Asset and Security Selection—Local Rates



# Local Rates Positioning Driven by Inflation, Central Bank Policy, and Market Technicals

## **Emerging Market Rates Relative Value**

As of December 31, 2023

		PGIM Economist Forecasts												
		Inflation		Cer	Central Bank Policy			Market Rates						
		CB INFL Target	INFL Current	INFL T+1 Y	CB Credibility (Ahead/ Behind?)	Policy Rate	Next Move	Est. Policy T+1 Y	3M FWD Implied FX	2 YR Rate	5 YR Rate	10 YR Rate		Longest Maturity
Easing cycle started in August 2024, 50bp per	Sample LATAM F	Relative Value	•											
meeting to continue  Monetary easing to start in	Brazil	4%+/-1.5%	4.68	4.10	Neutral	11.75	unchg.	10.25	4.19	9.88	10.54	10.61	10.61	2033
Feb or March 2024. Core inflation finally coming in	Mexico	3% +/-1%	4.66	3.60	Neutral	11.25	-75 bps	9.75	6.23	10.02	9.24	9.13	9.18	2053
lower.  Liquidity conditions easing	lower.													
and a rate cut is most likely.	China	3%	-0.50	1.20	Behind	2.50	80 bps	3.30	-3.20	2.24	2.39	2.50	2.87	2066
BI on an extended hold till the Presidential Election.	Indonesia	3.5-5.5%	2.61	3.00	Neutral	6.00	-100 bps	5.00	1.00	6.39	6.59	6.71	6.90	2051
Rate normalization complete. A rate cut in H2	Thailand	1.5-4.5%	-0.83	0.50	Neutral	2.50	-100 bps	1.50	-2.13	2.30	2.41	2.69	3.46	2055
can't be ruled out.  CNB cut in Dec 2023.	Sample EMEA Re	elative Value												
Shallow rate cutting cycle underway in 2024.	Czech Republic	2%	7.30	2.50	Neutral	6.75	-25 bps	6.50	0.91	4.47	3.76	3.88	4.15	2057
NBP on hold for now and expect rate cuts to resume	Poland	1.5-3.5%	6.10	4.50	Neutral	5.75	100 bps	6.75	0.37	4.69	4.80	5.06	5.04	2047
in H2.  SARB is on hold for now and rate cut post-Election	South Africa	3-6%	5.50	5.20	Neutral	8.25	unchg.	7.75	3.20	7.75	7.98	11.34	12.14	2048

Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Provided for discussion purposes solely as an illustration of our security selection process and the output in our proprietary matrix. Does not constitute a recommendation regarding the merits of investing in securities of any of the issuers referenced therein or a complete listing of issuers analyzed. The samples provided above may not be representative of PGIM Fixed Income's current views regarding the countries discussed, shall not constitute investment advice, and should not be used as the basis of any investment decision. Does not constitute a representation that PGIM Fixed Income would purchase any securities of the countries referenced or that an investment in any securities of such countries would be profitable. An investment cannot be made in a matrix. There can be no assurance that the matrix will be effective in evaluating securities or that opportunities identified by the matrix can be effectively implemented.

## **Monitor Risk**



# Risk Framework Designed to Focus Risk in Areas of Potential Reward and Manage Downside Risks

- · Helps establish a diversified set of strategies
- · Seeks to limit "tail" risk from idiosyncratic positions
- Thresholds designed to prompt discussion between risk and portfolio managers—they are not intended to be absolute limits
- Updates to risk components are typically infrequent—however, they are subject to change to adapt to long-term market and investment trends

## Sample Emerging Markets Hard Currency Risk Budget

Tracking Error Threshold: 300 bps¹					
	Curve/Currency/Spread 265 bps		Country/Industry/Issuer 141 bps		
Systematic Risk Tracking Error Thresholds <sup>2</sup>		Non-Systematic "Tail" Risk Thresh	nolds³		
Rate Risk	70 bps		Country Stress Exposure:	200 bps	
Currency Risk	110 bps		Industry Stress Exposure:	105 bps	
Spread Risk	250 bps		Corporate Issuer Exposure:4		
Spreau Kisk	250 bps		BBB (%MV)	2.5%	
Systematic "Tail" Risk Thr	eshold <sup>2</sup>		BB (%MV)	2.0%	
Liquidity Stress Exposure	106 bps		B (%MV)	1.5%	

Please see the Reference section for important disclosures regarding the information contained herein. For illustrative purposes only. Note that the risk thresholds shown here are intended as a basis for discussion between the risk management and portfolio management teams. They are not intended to be absolute limits in a portfolio. All risk thresholds are subject to change. There can be no guarantee that this objective will be achieved. Please see the Reference section for important disclosures regarding the information contained herein.

- 1. Total tracking error is less than the sum of the systematic and non-systematic tracking error because these two major sources of tracking error tend to diversify with each other, thus lowering total tracking error:  $\sqrt{265^2 + 141^2} = 300$
- 2. Under most market conditions, returns associated with these market risk factors tend to undergo small and independent day-to-day fluctuations, implying that mean and variance measures explain most of the distribution of returns therefore we manage these risks via tracking error measures.
- 3. These risk factors generally carry substantial skew or tail risk. Because returns from these items are not adequately described by mean and variance, we supplement tracking error measures with country and industry stress tests and issuer risk thresholds to monitor and manage the tail risk.
- 4. Issuer exposure is based on market implied ratings.

## Portfolio Positioning



# **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

## **Top Country and Issuer Exposure (Hard Currency)**

As of February 29, 2024

Top 10 Country Overweights						
Country	Portfolio (% MV)	Active (% MV)	Portfolio DC (yrs)	Active DC (yrs)		
Mexico	5.1	2.6	0.37	0.17		
The Republic of Serbia	1.7	1.5	0.09	0.08		
Brazil	3.0	1.3	0.19	0.08		
Indonesia	3.0	0.7	0.24	0.06		
Colombia	2.3	0.9	0.17	0.06		
India	1.4	1.1	0.07	0.05		
Cote D'Ivoire	1.2	0.8	0.06	0.04		
Romania	2.1	0.9	0.13	0.04		
Dominican Republic	2.4	0.9	0.15	0.04		
Saudi Arabia	1.8	-0.6	0.22	0.04		

Top 10 Issuer Overweights					
Issuer	Portfolio (%MV)	Active (%MV)	Portfolio DC (yrs)	Active DC (yrs)	
Mexico City Airport Trust	1.1	1.1	0.12	0.11	
Serbia	1.7	1.5	0.09	0.08	
Petroleos Mexicanos	2.0	1.1	0.11	0.05	
Dp World Ltd	0.7	0.6	0.06	0.05	
Cote D'Ivoire	1.2	8.0	0.06	0.04	
Dubai	0.4	0.3	0.05	0.04	
Nk Kazmunaygaz Ao	0.4	0.4	0.04	0.04	
Dominican Republic	2.4	0.9	0.15	0.04	
Romania	2.1	0.9	0.14	0.04	
Brazil Federative Republic Of	1.8	0.2	0.15	0.04	

Bottom 5 Country Underweights					
Country	Portfolio (% MV)	Active (% MV)	Portfolio (yrs)	Active (yrs)	
Chile	0.8	-0.8	0.06	-0.10	
China	0.4	-1.6	0.02	-0.06	
Uruguay	0.6	-0.6	0.05	-0.05	
Philippines	0.7	-0.9	0.07	-0.05	
Malaysia	0.4	-0.8	0.06	-0.05	

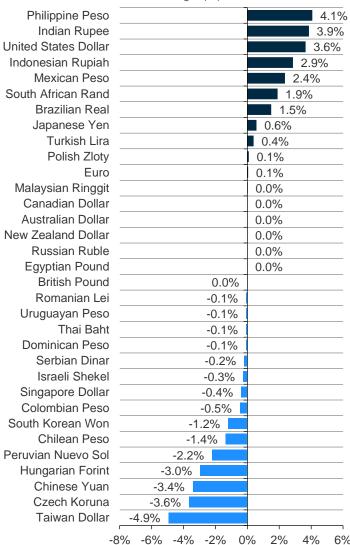
Bottom 5 Issuer Underweights				
Issuer	Portfolio (%MV)	Active (%MV)	Portfolio DC (yrs)	Active DC (yrs)
Chile	0.0	-0.8	-	-0.08
Abu Dhabi	0.0	-0.7	0.00	-0.06
Peru	0.8	-0.4	0.05	-0.06
Uruguay	0.6	-0.6	0.05	-0.06
Philippines	0.7	-0.8	0.07	-0.05



## **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

## **Active Currency Exposure**

Active Weight (%)



## As of February 29, 2024

(Sorted by Active Weight)

Top 5 Local Country Overweights—Duration Contribution					
Country	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active		
Mexico	0.40	0.24	0.16		
China	0.41	0.28	0.14		
Brazil	0.23	0.13	0.10		
Thailand	0.40	0.31	0.09		
Indonesia	0.35	0.28	0.08		

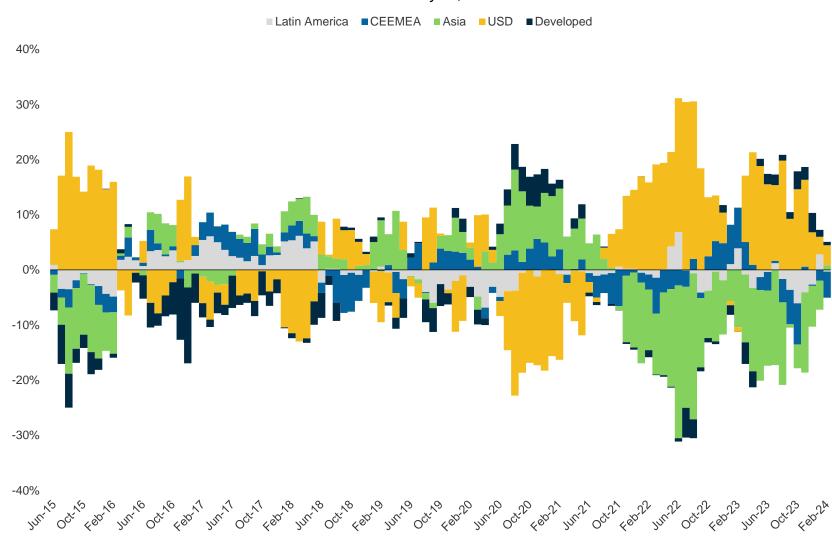
Bottom 5 Local Country Underweights—Duration Contribution					
Country	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active		
Chile	-0.12	0.05	-0.16		
South Africa	0.15	0.22	-0.07		
Czech Republic	0.12	0.17	-0.05		
Malaysia	0.30	0.32	-0.02		
Romania	0.07	0.09	-0.02		



# **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

## **Active Positioning by Region**

As of February 29, 2024

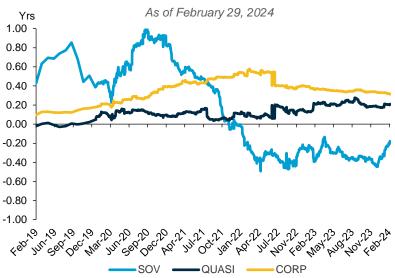


## **Active Duration & Spread Duration Contribution**



# **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

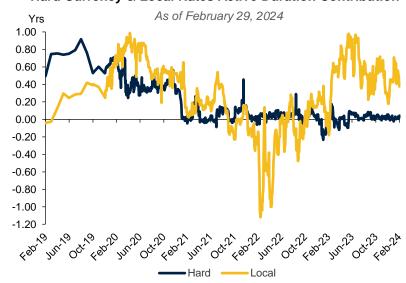
## Active SPDC by Sov/Quasi/Corp



### Active SPDC by Investment Grade & High Yield

## 

#### **Hard Currency & Local Rates Active Duration Contribution**



PTEM50

Portfolio Inception Date: June 22, 2015

Quality ratings are reported as the middle of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

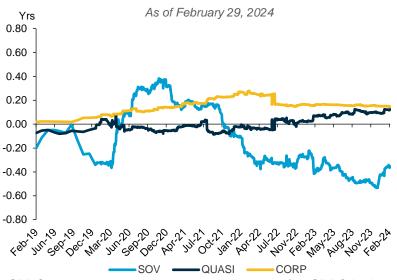
Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Benchmark: 50% JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified/50% JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified. Source of Benchmark: JP Morgan.

## **Active Duration & Spread Duration Contribution**



## **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

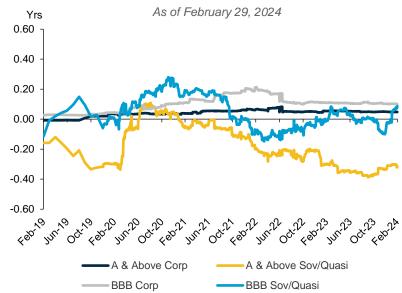
## Active SPDC by IG Sov/Quasi/Corp



#### **Investment Grade Active SPDC**

## 

## **Active SPDC by Investment Grade Rating Buckets**



PTEM50 Portfolio Inception Date: June 22, 2015

Quality ratings are reported as the middle of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

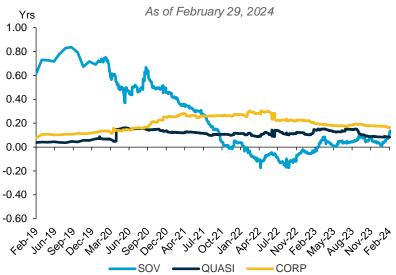
Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Benchmark: 50% JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified/50% JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified. Source of Benchmark: JP Morgan.

## **Active Duration & Spread Duration Contribution**



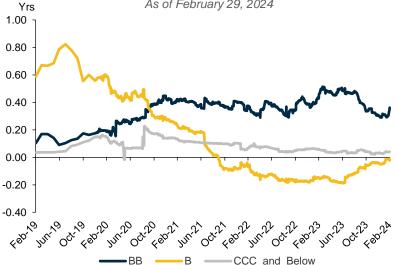
## **Prudential Emerging Markets Blend Debt Fund**

## Active SPDC by HY Sov/Quasi/Corp



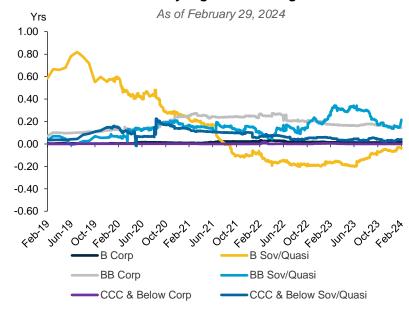
### **High Yield Active SPDC**

## As of February 29, 2024



## PTEM50 Portfolio Inception Date: June 22, 2015

**Active SPDC by High Yield Rating Buckets** 



Quality ratings are reported as the middle of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

Source: PGIM Fixed Income. Benchmark: 50% JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified/50% JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified. Source of Benchmark: JP Morgan.

## **Emerging Market Debt Sector Returns**



# Returns And Volatility Through Different Market Cycles

Local returns are very cyclical and underperformance is primarily drive by 2012-2015.

Λ	:	D - +
Annua	ıızea	Return

	<b>EMBI Global Diversified</b>	<b>CEMBI Broad Diversified</b>	<b>GBI-EM Global Diversified</b>
2003-2007	11.9%	8.5%	15.8%
2008-2011	8.3%	7.0%	7.1%
2012-2015	4.9%	5.0%	-3.9%
2016-2019	7.5%	7.1%	7.8%
2020-Today	-1.6%	1.0%	-2.1%

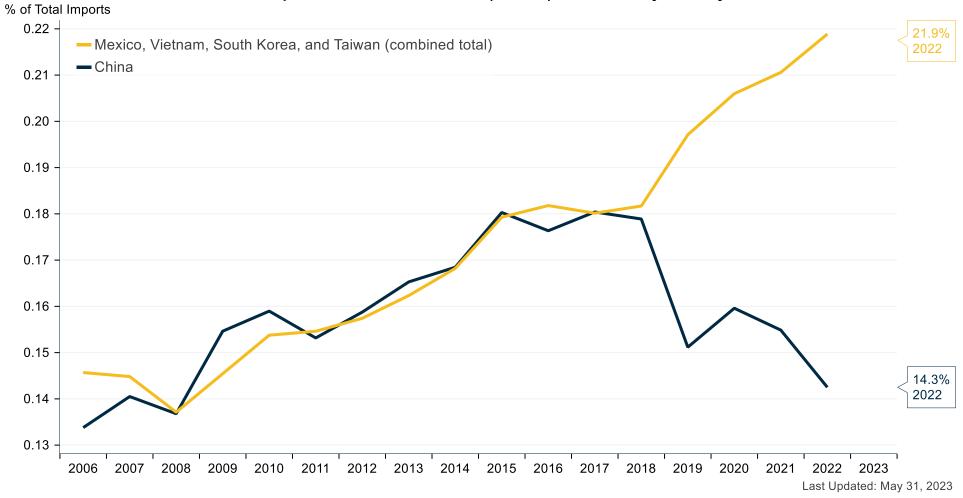
Volatility
------------

	<b>EMBI Global Diversified</b>	<b>CEMBI Broad Diversified</b>	<b>GBI-EM Global Diversified</b>
2003-2007	6.3%	4.7%	8.2%
2008-2011	11.9%	12.7%	15.3%
2012-2015	6.6%	4.5%	11.5%
2016-2019	5.5%	3.3%	10.8%
2020-Today	12.6%	9.1%	12.1%



# Long term, China faces headwinds: de-risking

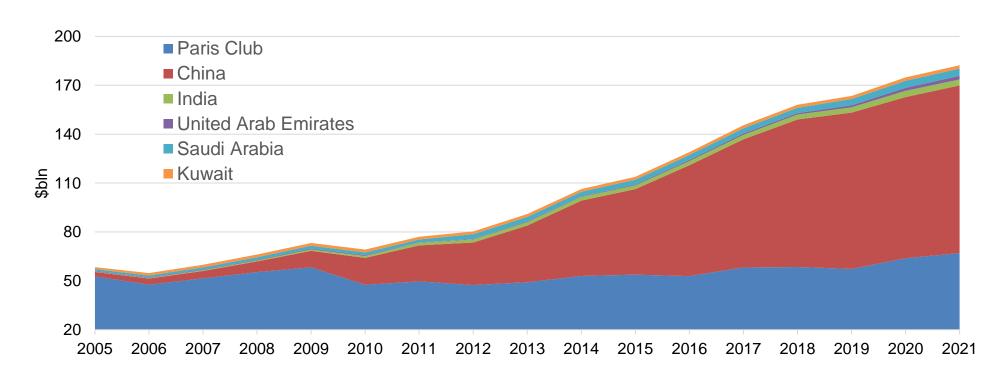
## US Imports of Goods & Services (Annual): % of Total by Country





# Paris Club Lending to Low-income Countries Has Been Notably Stagnant

## **Low-Income Countries' External Debt, by Creditor**



## The Evolution of Development Finance



# ...But Ultimately, the Root Cause of the Problem Is \*Not\* Technocratic – It's Geopolitical

U.S. project aims to counter China's Belt and Road Initiative

CNBS Nov. 8, 2021

Biden announced a \$600 billion global infrastructure...

NPR Jun. 26, 2022

China vows Belt and Road ramp up despite debt-trap...

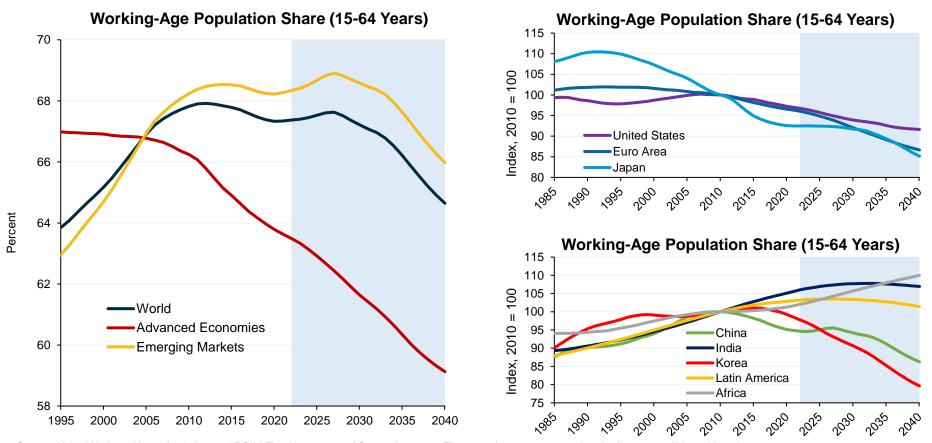
Nikkei Asia Oct 10, 2023

## The Case for Emerging Markets



## **Demographics**

- Baby boomers were in many ways responsible for higher developed market asset prices over the last half century, however, aging demographics and slower labor force growth are now likely to weigh on future growth in developed markers as workers retire and demand weakens.
- Japan's demographics peaked in the 1990's, at the same time as the country's asset bubble burst. Demographics in the United States and the euro area have been more gentle, but the trajectory in the coming decades is only slightly less severe.
- While some EMs like China and Korea have profiles similar to developed markets, India's trajectory only flattens, Latin America's decline only slightly and Africa's growth continues unabated.



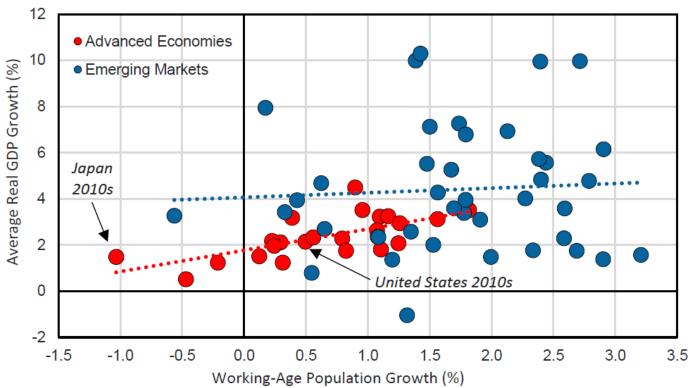
## The Case for Emerging Markets



## **Demographics and Growth**

- There is a strong and statistically significant relationship between the working age population and economic growth for advanced economies (red dots)
- A 1% decline in working age population resulted in just less than a percentage point slowing in real GDP growth
- The slowing population tends suggest that demographics may trim growth in the US and euro area by close to 1% in the coming decades
- In contrast, the estimated coefficient for the emerging markets is smaller and statistically insignificant. EM growth is driven by an array of economic factors, policies, and shocks (note the wide dispersion of the blue dots); the effects of demographic shifts are outshined by these other factors

## **Working Age Population and Economic Growth**

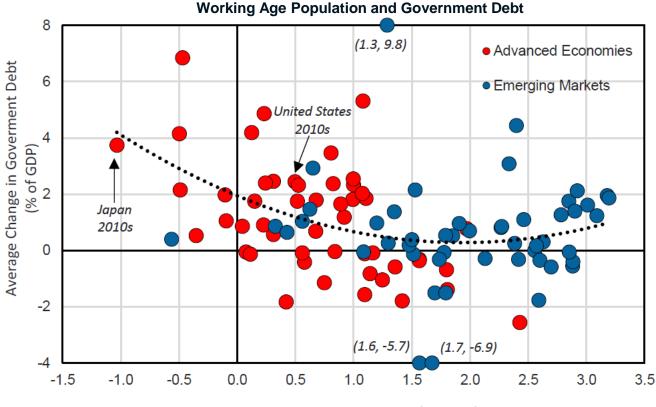


## The Case for Emerging Markets



## **Demographics and Debt**

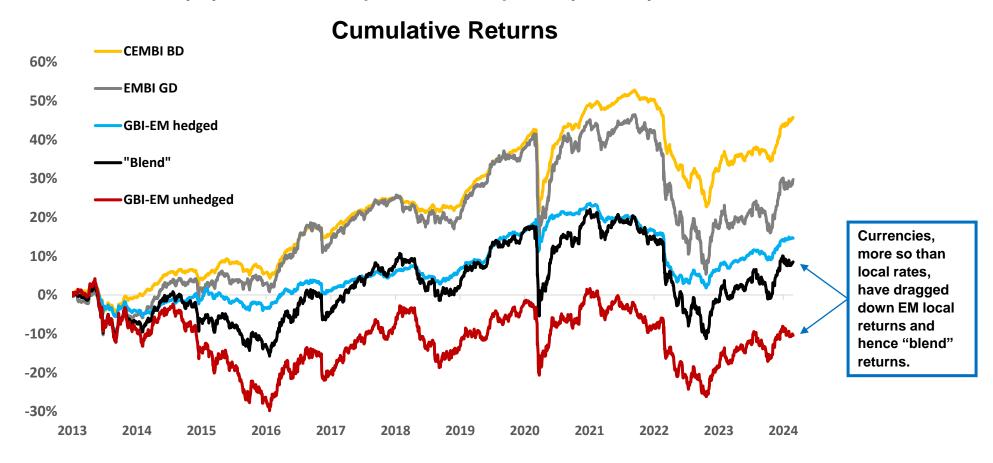
- Aging populations are leading to rising debt burdens as they are not being met with an accompanied rise in working age populations
- The demographics are likely to intensify challenges for fiscal policy, especially for countries like the United States that have not made adequate preparations—tthis will inevitably mean increased expenditures on public pensions and healthcare
- The slowdown in growth documented in the previous page will likely translate into a corresponding slowdown in tax revenues, so either taxes on the working generation need to rise or debt levels need to climb—both of those would weigh on economic performance and likely lead to difficult political outcomes as younger workers object to government services





# Returns And Volatility Through Different Market Cycles

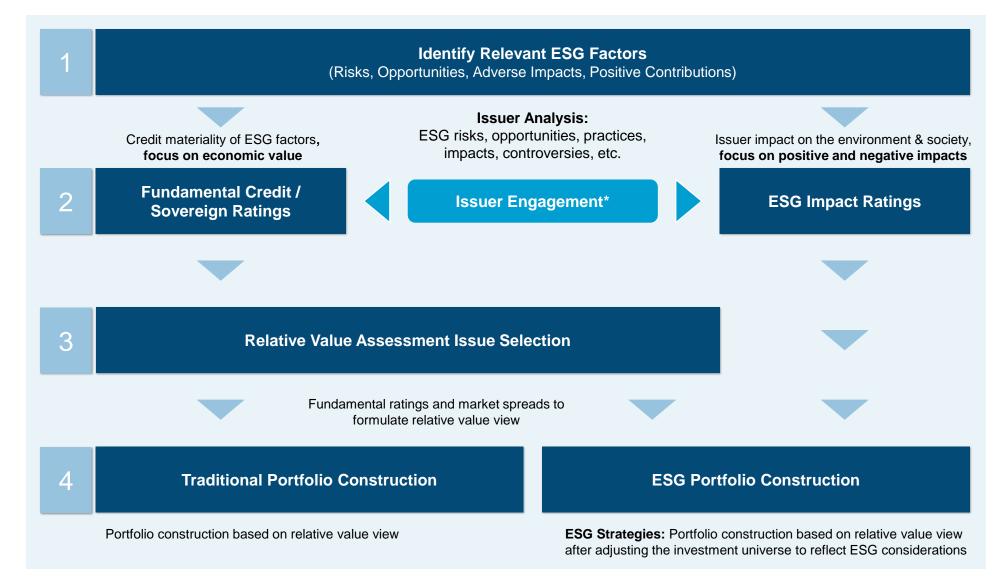
Local returns are very cyclical and underperformance is primarily drive by 2012-2015.



## **ESG** in the Investment Process



## **ESG** in the Investment Process



Please see the Reference section for important disclosures, including risks and ESG. For illustrative purposes. \*It is important to note that unlike equity investors, fixed income investors have a contractual relationship with a company. Whereas equity holders, as owners, have more direct influence over management. This means that, as fixed income investors, our issuer engagement efforts may not have the same degree of influence as certain other investors.

## Notice Page



PGIM Fixed Income is a global asset manager primarily focused on public fixed income investments whose U.S. business operates as a unit of PGIM, Inc. is an investment adviser registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC")., and is a Prudential Financial, Inc. ("PFI") company. Registration with the SEC as an investment adviser does not imply a certain level or skill or training. PGIM Fixed Income is headquartered in Newark, New Jersey and also includes the following businesses globally: (i) the public fixed income unit within PGIM Limited, located in London; (ii) locally managed assets of PGIM Japan Co., Ltd., located in Tokyo; (iii) the public fixed income unit within PGIM (Singapore) Pte. Ltd., located in Singapore); and (iv) the public fixed income unit within PGIM Netherlands B.V., located in Amsterdam. PFI of the United States is not affiliated in any manner with Prudential plc, incorporated in the United Kingdom or with Prudential, PGIM, their respective logos and the Rock symbol are service marks of PFI and its related entities, registered in many jurisdictions worldwide.

All investments involve risk, including the possible loss of capital. All performance targets contained herein are subject to revision and are provided solely as a guide to current expectations. There can be no assurance that any product or strategy described herein will achieve any targets or that there will be any return of capital. Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results and an investment could lose value.

These materials are for informational purposes. The information is not intended as investment advice and is not a recommendation about managing or investing assets. In providing these materials, PGIM Fixed Income is not acting as your fiduciary. Clients seeking information regarding their particular investment needs should contact their financial professional.

This document may contain confidential information and the recipient hereof agrees to maintain the confidentiality of such information. Distribution of this information to any person other than the person to whom it was originally delivered and to such person's advisers is unauthorized, and any reproduction of this document, in whole or in part, or the divulgence of any of its contents, without PGIM Fixed Income's prior written consent, is prohibited. This document contains the current opinions of the manager and such opinions are subject to change. Certain information in this document has been obtained from sources that PGIM Fixed Income believes to be reliable as of the date presented; however, PGIM Fixed Income cannot guarantee the accuracy of such information, assure its completeness, or warrant such information will not be changed. The information contained herein is current as of the date of issuance (or such earlier date as referenced herein) and is subject to change without notice. PGIM Fixed Income has no obligation to update any or all such information; nor do we make any express or implied warranties or representations as to its completeness or accuracy. Any information presented regarding the affiliates of PGIM Fixed Income is presented purely to facilitate an organizational overview and is not a solicitation on behalf of any affiliate. These materials are not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any security or other financial instrument or any investment management services. These materials do not constitute investment advice and should not be used as the basis for any investment decision.

This material may contain examples of the firm's internal ESG research program and is not intended to represent any particular product's or strategy's performance or how any particular product or strategy will be invested or allocated at any particular time. PGIM's ESG policies and procedures, rankings and factors may change over time, in PGIM Fixed Income's discretion. ESG investing is qualitative and subjective by nature; there is no guarantee that the criteria used or judgment exercised by PGIM Fixed Income will reflect the beliefs or values of any investor. Information regarding certain ESG practices may be obtained through third-party reporting, which may not be accurate or complete, and PGIM Fixed Income depends on this information to evaluate a company's commitment to, or implementation of, ESG practices. ESG norms differ by region. Accounts managed by PGIM Fixed Income may or may not hold instruments issued by any of the issuers that may be discussed herein. Nothing contained herein should be construed as limiting the investments or strategies that PGIM Fixed Income can pursue when managing a client account. There is no assurance that PGIM Fixed Income's ESG investing techniques will be successful.

These materials do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives or needs. No determination has been made regarding the suitability of any securities, financial instruments or strategies for particular clients or prospects. The information contained herein is provided on the basis and subject to the explanations, caveats and warnings set out in this notice and elsewhere herein. Any discussion of risk management is intended to describe PGIM Fixed Income's efforts to monitor and manage risk but does not imply low risk. No risk management technique can guarantee the mitigation or elimination of risk in any market environment. Any risk metrics or portfolio characteristics provided are not, and should not be construed as, the past or projected performance of the strategy presented or any investment, which will be impacted by a number of factors not reflected herein. These materials do not purport to provide any legal, tax or accounting advice. These materials are not intended for distribution to or use by any person in any jurisdiction where such distribution would be contrary to local law or regulation.

Any financial indices referenced herein as benchmarks are provided for informational purposes only. The use of benchmarks has limitations because portfolio holdings and characteristics will differ from those of the benchmark(s), and such differences may be material. You cannot make a direct investment in an index. Factors affecting portfolio performance that do not affect benchmark performance may include portfolio rebalancing, the timing of cash flows, credit quality, diversification, and differences in volatility. In addition, financial indices do not reflect the impact of fees, applicable taxes or trading costs which reduce returns. Unless otherwise noted, financial indices assume reinvestment of dividends.

Any forecasts, estimates and certain information contained herein are based upon proprietary research and should not be interpreted as investment advice, as an offer or solicitation, nor as the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. Forecasts and estimates have certain inherent limitations, and unlike an actual performance record, do not reflect actual trading, liquidity constraints, fee. These materials are not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any security or other financial instrument or any investment management services and should not be used as the basis for any investment decision. PGIM Fixed Income and its affiliates may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views expressed herein, including for proprietary accounts of PGIM Fixed Income or its affiliates.

## **Notice Page**



Any performance targets contained herein are subject to revision by PGIM Fixed Income and are provided solely as a guide to current expectations. There can be no assurance that any product or strategy described herein will achieve any targets or that there will be any return of capital. Target annualized excess returns are presented on a gross basis solely for the purpose of detailing the anticipated risk and reward characteristics of the strategy in order to facilitate comparisons with other investment types. Gross targets do not reflect the deduction of fees and other expenses to be borne by accounts using the strategy, which will reduce returns and, in the aggregate, may be substantial. The target returns presented herein are not a prediction, projection, expectation or guarantee of returns performance. There are significant risks and limitations in using target returns, including targets the are based upon assumptions regarding future events and situations, which may prove not to be accurate or may not materialize. Further, the target returns stated herein are based on an assumption that economic, market and other conditions will not deteriorate and, in some cases, will improve. The target returns are also based on models, estimates and assumptions about performance believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, but actual returns of the strategy and its investments will depend on, among other factors, the ability to consummate attractive investments, future operating results, the value of the assets and market conditions at the time of disposition, any related transaction costs and the timing and manner of sale, all of which may differ from the assumptions and circumstances on which the targeted returns are based. PGIM Fixed Income believes that the target returns for the strategy and each investment type reflect in part a measure of the risk PGIM Fixed Income will be taking with respect to these targety and investment type. There can be no assurance that any investments, any of the investment types or

Tracking Error (TE) is one possible measurement of the dispersion of a portfolio's returns from its stated benchmark; it is the standard deviation of such excess returns. TE figures are representations of statistical expectations falling within "normal" distributions of return patterns. Normal statistical distributions of returns suggests that approximately two thirds of the time the annual gross returns of the accounts will lie in a range equal to the benchmark return plus or minus the TE if the market behaves in a manner suggested by historical returns. Targeted TE therefore applies statistical probabilities (and the language of uncertainty) and so cannot be predictive of actual results. In addition, past tracking error is not indicative of future TE and there can be no assurance that the TE actually reflected in your accounts will be at levels either specified in the investment objectives or suggested by our forecasts.

In the United Kingdom, information is issued by PGIM Limited with registered office: Grand Buildings, 1-3 Strand, Trafalgar Square, London, WC2N 5HR.PGIM Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") of the United Kingdom (Firm Reference Number 193418). In the European Economic Area ("EEA"), information is issued by PGIM Netherlands B.V., an entity authorised by the Autoriteit Financiële Markten ("AFM") in the Netherlands and operating on the basis of a European passport. In certain EEA countries, information is, where permitted, presented by PGIM Limited in reliance of provisions, exemptions or licenses available to PGIM Limited including those available under temporary permission arrangements following the exit of the United Kingdom from the European Union. These materials are issued by PGIM Limited and/or PGIM Netherlands B.V. to persons who are professional clients as defined under the rules of the FCA and/or to persons who are professional clients as defined in the relevant local implementation of Directive 2014/65/EU (MiFID II). In Switzerland, information is issued by PGIM Limited, London, through its Representative Office in Zurich with registered office: Kappelergasse 14, CH-8001 Zurich, Switzerland. PGIM Limited, London, Representative Office in Zurich is authorised and regulated by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority FINMA and these materials are issued to persons who are professional or institutional clients within the meaning of Art.4 para 3 and 4 FinSA in Switzerland. In certain countries in Asia-Pacific, information is presented by PGIM (Singapore) Pte, Ltd., a regulated entity with the Monetary Authority of Singapore under a Capital Markets Services License to conduct fund management and an exempt financial adviser. In Japan. information is presented by PGIM Japan Co. Ltd., registered investment adviser with the Japanese Financial Services Agency. In South Korea, information is presented by PGIM, Inc., which is licensed to provide discretionary investment management services directly to South Korean investors. In **Hong Kong**, information is provided by PGIM (Hong Kong) Limited, a regulated entity with the Securities & Futures Commission in Hong Kong to professional investors as defined in Section 1 of Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap.571). In Australia, this information is presented by PGIM (Australia) Pty Ltd ("PGIM Australia") for the general information of its "wholesale" customers (as defined in the Corporations Act 2001). PGIM Australia is a representative of PGIM Limited, which is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian Financial Services License under the Australian Corporations Act 2001 in respect of financial services. PGIM Limited is exempt by virtue of its regulation by the FCA (Reg: 193418) under the laws of the United Kingdom and the application of ASIC Class Order 03/1099. The laws of the United Kingdom differ from Australian laws. In Canada, pursuant to the international adviser registration exemption in National Instrument 31-103, PGIM, Inc. is informing you that: (1) PGIM, Inc. is not registered in Canada and is advising you in reliance upon an exemption from the adviser registration requirement under National Instrument 31-103; (2) PGIM, Inc. 's jurisdiction of residence is New Jersey, U.S.A.; (3) there may be difficulty enforcing legal rights against PGIM, Inc. because it is resident outside of Canada and all or substantially all of its assets may be situated outside of Canada; and (4) the name and address of the agent for service of process of PGIM, Inc. in the applicable Provinces of Canada are as follows: in Québec: Borden Ladner Gervais LLP, 1000 de La Gauchetière Street West, Suite 900 Montréal, QC H3B 5H4; in British Columbia: Borden Ladner Gervais LLP, 1200 Waterfront Centre, 200 Burrard Street, Vancouver, BC V7X 1T2; in Ontario: Borden Ladner Gervais LLP, 22 Adelaide Street West, Suite 3400, Toronto, ON M5H 4E3; in Nova Scotia: Cox & Palmer, Q.C., 1100 Purdy's Wharf Tower One, 1959 Upper Water Street, P.O. Box 2380 -Stn Central RPO, Halifax, NS B3J 3E5; in Alberta; Borden Ladner Gervais LLP, 530 Third Avenue S.W., Calgary, AB T2P R3,

© 2024 PFI and its related entities.

## **Benchmark Descriptions**



#### Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index (Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index)

(Core Fixed Income: Inception Date: January 1, 1991, Core Plus: Inception Date: January 1, 1996, Core Conservative: Inception Date: January 1, 1989)

The Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index covers the USD-denominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate or step up, taxable bond market of SEC-registered securities and includes bonds from the Treasury, Government-Related, Corporate, MBS (agency fixed-rate and hybrid ARM passthroughs), ABS, and CMBS sectors. Securities included in the index must have at least 1 year until final maturity and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB-) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

#### Nomura-BPI Overall (Nomura-BPI Overall Index)

(Japan Core Bond: Inception Date: January 1, 2003)

The Nomura-BPI Overall index tracks total returns of all fixed income securities in the Japanese bond market that meet certain criteria. Nomura Fiduciary Research & Consulting Co., Ltd. does not guarantee accuracy, completeness, reliability, usefulness, marketability, merchantability and fitness of the Index, and does not account for performance of the fund with the use of the Index. This disclaimer is applicable to Nomura-BPI Overall Index referenced herein.

#### Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Index USD Unhedged (Bloomberg Global Aggregate Index)

(Global Core: Inception Date: September 1, 2008, Global Total Return: Inception Date: November 1, 2002)

The Bloomberg Global Aggregate Index provides a broad-based measure of the global investment-grade fixed income markets. The three major components of this index are the U.S. Aggregate, the Pan-European Aggregate, and the Asian-Pacific Aggregate Indices. The index also includes Eurodollar and Euro-Yen corporate bonds, Canadian government, agency and corporate securities, and USD investment-grade 144A securities. Securities included in the index must have at least 1 year until final maturity and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

#### **FTSE World Government Bond Index**

(Former benchmark for Global Total Return: Inception Date: November 1, 2002)

FTSE World Government Bond Index is a market-capitalization-weighted benchmark that tracks the performance of the government bond markets. The composition of the index consists of sovereign debt denominated in the domestic currency. Securities must be rated BBB-/Baa3 by S& P or Moody's.

#### ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index

(Absolute Return: Inception Date: May 1, 2011, Multi-Asset Credit: Inception Date: November 1, 2016, Securitized Product (Unconstrained: Inception Date: January 1, 2016))

ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index is comprised of a single issue purchased at the beginning of the month and held for a full month. At the end of the month that issue is sold and rolled into a newly selected issue. The issue selected at each month-end rebalancing is the outstanding Treasury Bill that matures closest to, but not beyond, three months from the rebalancing date. To qualify for selection, an issue must have settled on or before the month-end rebalancing date.

#### ICE BofA 3-Month Deposit Offered Rate Constant Maturity Index

(Former Benchmark for Absolute Return: Inception Date: May 1, 2011, Multi-Asset Credit: Inception Date: November 1, 2016, Securitized Product (Unconstrained: Inception Date: January 1, 2016)

The ICE BofA 3-Month Deposit Offered Rate Constant Maturity Index tracks the performance of a synthetic asset paying Libor to a stated maturity. The index is based on the assumed purchase at par of a synthetic instrument having exactly its stated maturity and with a coupon equal to that day's fixing rate. That issue is assumed to be sold the following business day (priced at a yield equal to the current day fixing rate) and rolled into a new instrument.

#### ICE LIBOR 3-Month Average (ICE LIBOR 3-Month Average Index)

(Former benchmark for Absolute Return: Inception Date: May 1, 2011, Multi-Asset Credit: Inception Date: November 1, 2016)

The 3 Month LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate) is the stated rate of interest at which banks in the London wholesale money markets may borrow funds from one another for three months. The 90-day average of the daily rates set by the Intercontinental Exchange Benchmark Administration Ltd ("IBA") is used to derive the return for the month. ICE Data Indices, LLC, used with permission. ICE Data Indices, LLC is licensing the ICE Data Indices and related data "as is," makes no warranties regarding same, does not guarantee the suitability, quality, accuracy, timeliness, and/or completeness of the ICE Data Indices or any data included in, related to, or derived therefrom, assumes no liability in connection with their use, and does not sponsor, endorse, or recommend PGIM Fixed Income, or any of its products or services. Effective March 1, 2019, the Unconstrained Bond Composite was renamed the Strategic Bond Composite. The strategy benchmark also changed from the ICE LIBOR 3-Month Average to the Bloomberg Intermediate U.S. Aggregate Bond Index.

## Bloomberg Intermediate U.S. Aggregate Bond Index (Bloomberg Intermediate U.S. Aggregate Bond Index)

(Strategic Bond: Inception Date: September 1, 2015)

The Bloomberg Intermediate U.S. Aggregate Bond Index covers the USD-denominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate or step up, taxable bond market of SEC-registered securities with maturities of 1-10 years. The index includes bonds from the Treasury, Government-Related, Corporate, MBS (agency fixed-rate and hybrid ARM passthroughs), ABS and CMBS sectors. Securities must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB- or above) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&: and Fitch and have at least 1 year until final maturity.

#### Bloomberg U.S. 1-3 Year Government/Credit Bond Index (Bloomberg U.S. 1-3 Year Government/Credit Index)

(Short Duration Core Plus: Inception Date: February 1, 2014)

Bloomberg U.S. 1-3 Year Government/Credit Bond Index covers USD-denominated and nonconvertible, publicly issued U.S. Government or investment-grade securities that are fixed-rate or step ups. Bonds must have a maturity from 1 up to (but not including) 3 years and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

## Benchmark Descriptions (cont'd)



#### Bloomberg U.S. 1-5 Year Credit Bond Index (Bloomberg U.S. 1-5 Year Credit Index)

(Short Term Corporate: Inception Date: January 1, 1994)

Bloomberg U.S. 1-5 Year Credit Bond Index is a subset of the Bloomberg Credit Index with maturities of 1-5 years. The U.S. Credit Index is comprised of the U.S. Corporate Index and the non-native currency subcomponent of the U.S. Government-Related Index. The U.S. Credit Index includes publicly issued U.S. corporates, specified foreign debentures and secured notes denominated in USD. Securities must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB- or above) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch, respectively.

## Bloomberg U.S. High Yield 1-5 Year Ba/B 1% Issuer Constrained Index (Bloomberg U.S. HY 1-5 Year Ba/B 1% Issuer Capped Index)

(U.S. Short Duration Higher Quality High Yield: Inception Date: December 1, 2012)

The Bloomberg U.S. 1-5 Yr High Yield Ba-B 1% Issuer Constrained Index is an issuer-constrained version of the U.S. Corporate High-Yield Index that covers the 1-5 year maturing USD-denominated, non-investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable corporate bond market. The U.S. HY 1% Issuer Capped Index limits issuer exposures to a maximum 1% and redistributes the excess market value index-wide on a pro-rate basis. Securities must be rated Ba/B using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch, and have at least 1 year until final maturity.

#### Bloomberg U.S. Long Duration Government/Credit Index (Bloomberg U.S. Long Govt/Credit Index)

(Long Duration Government/Credit: Inception Date: December 1, 2009)

The Bloomberg U.S. Long Government/Credit Index covers USD-denominated and non-convertible, publicly issued U.S. Government or investment-grade securities that are fixed rate or step ups. Securities must have a maturity of 10 years or greater and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

#### Bloomberg U.S. Long Corporate Bond Index (Bloomberg U.S. Long Corporate Index)

(Long Duration Corporate: Inception Date: July 1, 2008)

The Bloomberg U.S. Long Corporate Bond Index covers USD-denominated and non-convertible, publicly issued securities that are fixed-rate or step ups. Securities must have a maturity of 10 years and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB-) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

#### **Client-Directed Liability Based Benchmark**

(Long Duration LDI: Inception Date: July 1, 1998)

The customized benchmark for the Long Duration Custom Composite is the weighted average of each composite member's benchmark return rebalanced monthly. The benchmarks are market-based indices/sub-indices constructed to reflect the liabilities of the portfolios. The benchmarks consists of various weights of the sub indices of the Bloomberg Intermediate (maturities from 1 up to but not including 10 years), and Long (maturities of 10+ years) Government/Credit and US Corporate Indices. All securities must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or above using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

#### Bloomberg U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Index (Bloomberg U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Index )

(U.S. Corporate Fixed Income: Inception Date: July 1, 1991)

The Bloomberg U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Index includes USD-denominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate or step up, taxable securities sold by industrial, utility and financial companies. It includes publicly issued U.S. corporate and foreign debentures and secured debt. Securities must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or above using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch, and have at least 1 year until final maturity.

#### Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Corporate Index USD Hedged (Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Corporate Index USD Hedged)

(European Corporate Fixed Income (USD Hedged): Inception Date: February 1, 2008)

The Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Corporate Index USD Hedged Index is a benchmark that measures the corporate component of the Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Bond Index, a broad-based flagship benchmark that measures the investment grade, euro-denominated, fixed-rate bond market, including treasuries, government-related, corporate and securitized issues. Inclusion is based on currency denomination of a bond and not country of risk of the issuer. The index is hedged to USD. As of January 1, 2020 composite benchmark was changed to the Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Corporate USD Hedged Index from the iBoxx Euro Corporate (USD Hedged) Index.

#### iBoxx Euro Corporate Index 100% USD Hedged (iBoxx Euro Corporate Index (USD Hedged))

(Former benchmark for European Corporate Fixed Income (USD Hedged): Inception Date: February 1, 2008)

The iBoxx EUR benchmark is made up of only fixed-rate bonds or step ups whose cash flow can be determined in advance. The indices are comprised solely of bonds. Treasury Bills and other money market instruments are not eligible. The iBoxx EUR indices include only Euro and legacy currency denominated bonds. Securities must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or above by at least one of the following rating agencies: Standard & Poor's, Moody's or Fitch and have at least 1 year until final maturity at the rebalancing date.

## Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Index Unhedged (Bloomberg Global Corporate Index (Unhedged)) (Global Corporate (Unhedged): Inception Date: May 1, 2010)

The Bloomberg Global Corporate Aggregate Index is a component of the Global Aggregate Index that includes the global investment-grade, fixed-rate or step up, taxable securities sold by industrial, utility and financial issuers. The three major components of this index are the U.S. Aggregate Corporate, the Pan-European Aggregate Corporate, and the Asian-Pacific Aggregate Corporate indices. The index also includes Eurodollar and Euro-Yen corporate bonds, Canadian corporate securities, and USD investment-grade 144A securities. Securities included in the index must have at least 1 year until final maturity and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

## Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Bond Index (USD Hedged) (Bloomberg Global Corporate Index (USD Hedged)) (Global Corporate (USD Hedged): Inception Date: October 1, 2011)

The Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Bond Index (USD Hedged) is a component of the Global Aggregate Index that includes the global investment-grade, fixed-rate or step up, taxable securities sold by industrial, utility and financial issuers. The three major components of this index are the U.S. Aggregate Corporate, the Pan-European Aggregate Corporate, and the Asian-Pacific Aggregate Corporate indices. The index also includes Eurodollar and Euro-Yen corporate bonds, Canadian corporate securities, and USD investment-grade 144A securities. Securities included in the index must have at least 1 year until final maturity and be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or better using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch. The index is hedged to USD.

## Benchmark Descriptions (cont'd)



## Bloomberg U.S. Corporate High Yield Ba/B 1% Issuer Capped Bond Index (Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Ba/B 1% Issuer Capped Index)

(Higher Quality High Yield: Inception Date: July 1, 1998)

The Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Ba/B 1% Issuer Capped Index is an issuer-constrained version of the Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Index that covers the USD-denominated, non-investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable corporate bond market. The Bloomberg U.S. High Yield 1% Ba/B Issuer Capped Index limits issuer exposures to a maximum 1% and redistributes the excess market value index-wide on a pro-rata basis. Securities must be rated below investment-grade (Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch, and have at least a one year until final maturity.

#### Bloomberg US High-Yield 1% Issuer Capped Index (Bloomberg US High-Yield 1% Issuer Capped Index )

(Broad Market High Yield: Inception Date: March 1, 2002)

The Bloomberg US High-Yield 1% Issuer Capped Index is an issuer-constrained version of the US High-Yield Index that covers the USD-denominated, non-investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable corporate bond market. The US HY 1% Issuer Capped Index limits issuer exposures to a maximum 1% and redistributes the excess market value index-wide on a pro-rata basis. Securities must be rated below investment-grade (Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch, and have at least 1 year until final maturity. Effective October 1, 2020 the Benchmark changed to the Bloomberg US High-Yield 1% Issuer Capped Index, prior to that the Benchmark was the Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield Bond Index.

#### Bloomberg U.S. Corporate High Yield Bond Index (Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Index)

(Former benchmark for Broad Market High Yield: Inception Date: March 1, 2002)

Bloomberg U.S. Corporate High Yield Bond Index covers the USD-denominated, non-investment grade, fixed-rate or step ups, taxable corporate bond market. The index excludes Emerging Markets debt. Securities must be rated below investment-grade (Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch, respectively and have at least 1 year until final maturity.

#### Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index (CS Leveraged Loan Index)

(U.S. Senior Secured Loans: Inception Date: May 1, 2007)

The Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index is a representative, unmanaged index of tradable, U.S. dollar denominated floating rate senior secured loans and is designed to mirror the investable universe of the U.S. dollar denominated leveraged loan market. The Index return does not reflect the impact of principal repayments in the current month.

### ICE BofAML European Currency High Yield ex Finance 2% Constrained Index (ML Euro HY ex Finance 2% Constrained Index)

(European High Yield (Euro Hedged):Inception Date: November 1, 2010)

The ICE BofAML European High Yield ex Finance 2% Constrained Index tracks the performance of EUR and GBP denominated below investment grade corporate debt publicly issued in the eurobond, sterling domestic or euro domestic markets. Qualifying securities must have a below investment grade rating and an investment grade country of risk. The index contains all non-Financial securities but caps issuer exposure at 2%. Source: ICE Data Indices, LLC, used with permission. ICE Data Indices, LLC is licensing the ICE Data Indices and related data "as is," makes no warranties regarding same, does not guarantee the suitability, quality, accuracy, timeliness, and/or completeness of the ICE Data Indices or any data included in, related to, or derived therefrom, assumes no liability in connection with their use, and does not sponsor, endorse, or recommend PGIM Fixed Income, or any of its products or services.

## Credit Suisse Western European Leveraged Loan Index (EUR Hedged) (CS Western European Leveraged Loan Index (EUR Hedged)

(European Senior Secured Debt: Inception Date: July 1, 2006)

Credit Suisse Western European Leveraged Loan Index: All Denominations Euro Hedged. The Index is a representative, unmanaged index of tradable, floating rate senior secured loans designed to mirror the investable universe of the European leveraged loan market. The index is hedged to EUR. The Index return does not reflect the impact of principal repayments in the current month.

#### Bloomberg Global High Yield Index (Euro Hedged)

(Global High Yield (Euro Hedged): Inception Date: May 1, 2002)

The Bloomberg Global High Yield Index provides a broad-based measure of the global high yield fixed income markets. It includes U.S. high yield, Pan-European high yield, U.S. emerging markets high yield, and Pan-European emerging markets high yield indices. Securities included in the index must be fully taxable, have at least on year until final maturity, and be rated high yield (Bal/BB+/BB+ or below) using the middle rating of Moody's S&P and Fitch.

#### CS Blend Lev. Loan & West European Lev. Loan: Euro Denominated (USD Hedged)

(Global Senior Secured Loans: Inception Date: December 1, 2011)

The custom benchmark for this composite is comprised of the Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index and the Credit Suisse Western European Leveraged Loan Index Euro Denominated (hedged to USD) and is rebalanced monthly. As of December 31, 2021, the weights are 75% and 25%, respectively. The Credit Suisse indices are representative unmanaged indices of tradeable, floating rate senior secured loans designed to mirror the investable universe of the U.S. and European Leveraged Loan markets.

#### JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global Diversified (JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index)

(Emerging Markets Debt: Inception Date: July 1, 1996)

The Emerging Markets Bond Index Global Diversified (EMBI Global) tracks total returns for USD-denominated debt instruments issued by emerging market sovereign and quasi-sovereign entities: Brady bonds, loans, and Eurobonds. It limits the weights of those index countries with larger debt stocks by only including specified portions of these countries' eligible current face amounts of debt outstanding. To be deemed an emerging market by the EMBI Global Diversified Index, a country must be rated Baa1/BBB+ or below by Moody's/S&P rating agencies. Information has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but J.P. Morgan does not warrant its completeness or accuracy. The Index is used with permission. The Index may not be copied, used, or distributed without J.P. Morgan's prior written approval. Copyright 2023, JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved.

## Benchmark Descriptions (cont'd)



#### Blend: JPM EMBI Global Diversified & GBI-EM Global Diversified

(Emerging Markets Blend: Inception Date: December 1, 2007, Emerging Markets Blend Plus: Inception Date: August 1, 2014)

The customized benchmark for this composite is an even blend of the JPMorgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified Index and the JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global Diversified Index. The Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified Index (GBI-EM Global) tracks total returns for local currency bonds issued by emerging market governments while the Emerging Markets Bond Index Global Diversified (EMBI Global) tracks total returns for USD-denominated debt instruments issued by emerging market sovereign and quasi-sovereign entities: Brady bonds, loans, and Eurobonds. It limits the weights of those index countries with larger debt stocks by only including specified portions of these countries' eligible current face amounts of debt outstanding. Copyright 2023, JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved.

## JPMorgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified Index (JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified Index) (Emerging Markets Debt (Local Currency): Inception Date: January 1, 2011)

The Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified Index (GBI-EM Global) tracks total returns for local currency bonds issued by emerging market governments. Copyright 2023, JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved.

#### JPMorgan Corporate Emerging Markets Bond Index Broad Diversified (JPM CEMBI Broad Diversified)

(Emerging Markets Corporate Debt: Inception Date: March 1, 2013)

The CEMBI tracks total returns of US dollar-denominated debt instruments issued by corporate entities in Emerging Markets countries. The CEMBI Broad is the most comprehensive corporate benchmark followed by the CEMBI, which consists of an investable universe of corporate bonds. Copyright 2023, JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved.

#### **Bloomberg US 1-15 Year Municipal Index**

(National Municipal Bond: Inception Date: January 1, 1994)

The Bloomberg US 1-15 Year Municipal Index covers the USD-denominated long-term tax-exempt bond market. The index has four main sectors: state and local general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, insured bonds, and pre-refunded bonds. The bonds must be fixed-rate or step ups, have a dated date after Dec. 13, 1990, and must have a maturity from 1 up to (but not including) 15 years. Non-credit enhanced bonds (municipal debt without a guarantee) must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/ BBB-/BBB-) or better by the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch. Effective April 1, 2020 the Benchmark changed to the Bloomberg 1-15 Yr. Muni Unhedged Index, prior to that the Benchmark was the Bloomberg Municipal Bond index

#### **Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index**

(Former benchmark for National Municipal Bond: Inception Date: January 1, 1994)

The index covers the USD-denominated long-term tax-exempt bond market. The index has four main sectors: state and local general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, insured bonds, and pre-refunded bonds. The bonds must be fixed-rate or step ups, have a dated date after Dec. 13, 1990, and must be at least 1 year from their maturity date. Non-credit enhanced bonds (municipal debt without a guarantee) must be rated investment grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB- or better) by the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch.

#### Blend: Bloomberg Muni High Income/Muni Index

(High Income Municipal Bond: Inception Date: January 1, 1994)

The customized benchmark for this composite is an even blend of the Bloomberg Municipal High Yield Bond Index and Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index. The Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index covers the USD-denominated long-term tax-exempt bond market. The index has four main sectors: state and local general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, insured bonds, and pre-refunded bonds. The bonds must be fixed-rate or step ups, have a dated date after Dec. 13, 1990, and must be at least 1 year from their maturity date. Non-credit enhanced bonds (municipal debt without a guarantee) must be rated investment-grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB- or better) by the middle rating of Moody's, S&P, and Fitch. The Bloomberg Municipal High Yield Bond Index is the high yield component of the Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index.

#### ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index

(U.S. Liquidity Relative Value: Inception Date: July 1, 2002, Emerging Markets Long/Short: Inception Date: November 1, 2007, Global Liquidity Relative Value: Inception Date: July 1, 2014)
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index is comprised of a single issue purchased at the beginning of the month and held for a full month. At the end of the month that issue is sold and rolled into a newly selected issue. The issue selected at each month-end rebalancing is the outstanding Treasury Bill that matures closest to, but not beyond, three months from the rebalancing date. To qualify for selection, an issue must have settled on or before the month-end rebalancing date. Effective April 1, 2020 the Benchmark changed to the ICE BofA U.S. 3-Month Treasury Bill Index, prior to that the Benchmark was 3-Month U.S. Dollar LIBOR.

#### 3 Month U.S. Dollar ICE LIBOR Reset Weekly

(Former benchmark for U.S. Liquidity Relative Value: Inception Date: July 1, 2002)

The 3 Month U.S. Dollar ICE LIBOR Reset Weekly, ICE LIBOR (formerly known as BBA LIBOR), is a widely used benchmark for short-term interest rates, providing an indication of the average rates at which LIBOR panel banks could obtain wholesale, unsecured funding for set periods in particular currencies. It is produced for five currencies (CHF, EUR, GBP, JPY and USD) and seven tenors (Overnight/Spot Next, 1 Week, 1 Months, 3 Months, 6 Months and 12 Months) based on submissions from a reference panel of between 11 and 16 banks for each currency, resulting in the publication of 35 rates every applicable London business day. The benchmark for the Composite uses the 3 Month USD rate on the 8th, 15th, 23rd and month end to derive the return for the subsequent period. If a reset day is a weekend or holiday, then the rate of the preceding business day is used.

#### 3-Month U.S. Dollar ICE LIBOR Reset Monthly

(Former benchmark for Emerging Markets Long/Short: Inception Date: November 1, 2007, Global Liquidity Relative Value: Inception Date: July 1, 2014)

The 3-Month U.S. Dollar ICE LIBOR Reset Monthly, ICE LIBOR (formerly known as BBA LIBOR), is a widely used benchmark for short-term interest rates, providing an indication of the average rates at which LIBOR panel banks could obtain wholesale, unsecured funding for set periods in particular currencies. It is produced for five currencies (CHF, EUR, GBP, JPY and USD) and seven tenors (Overnight/Spot Next, 1 Week, 1 Month, 2 Months, 3 Months, 6 Months and 12 Months) based on submissions from a reference panel of between 11 and 16 banks for each currency, resulting in the publication of 35 rates every applicable London business day. The benchmark for the Composite uses the 3 Month USD rate of the prior month end to derive the return for the current month.

#### S&P 500 Total Return Index (S&P 500 Index)

(U.S. Liquidity Relative Value (S&P 500 Overlay): Inception Date: April 1, 2014)

S&P 500 Total Return Index is a commonly recognized, market capitalization weighted index of 500 widely held equity securities, designed to measure broad U.S. equity performance.

## TCERA Asset Allocation Comparison 2-29-2024 - Preliminary Numbers

Manager	Category	Market Value	Actual %	Target %	Value at Target	Difference to Target	Comments			
	DOMESTIC EQUITY									
PGIM (QMA)	Large Core Enhanced	88,234,893	4.38%	3.00%	60,468,988	27,765,905				
SSGA S&P 500 Sec Lnd Index Fund	Large Core	194,706,285	9.66%	10.00%	201,563,295	(6,857,010)				
Boston Partners	Large Value	86,533,295	4.29%	3.50%	70,547,153	15,986,141	Demostic Faulty evenueight pending Private			
William Blair	Large Growth	95,799,786	4.75%	3.50%	70,547,153	25,252,633	Domestic Equity overweight pending Private Markets capital calls.			
SSGA US Ext Sec Lnd	SMID Core Index	77,528,803	3.85%	3.00%	60,468,988	17,059,814				
Leeward	Small Value	35,065,186	1.74%	1.50%	30,234,494	4,830,692				
William Blair	Smid Growth	32,492,375	1.61%	1.50%	30,234,494	2,257,881				
	Tota	al 610,360,623	30.28%	26.00%	524,064,567	86,296,057				
	INTERNATIONAL EQUIT	Υ								
SGA	International Growth	97,588,733	4.84%	6.00%	120,937,977	(23,349,244)				
PIMCO RAE	International Value	113,526,965	5.63%	4.00%	80,625,318	32,901,647				
SSGA - ACWI Index Fund	International Core	108,184,321	5.37%	6.00%	120,937,977	(12,753,656)				
	Tota	al 319,300,018	15.84%	16.00%	322,501,272	(3,201,253)				
	GLOBAL EQUITY									
Skellig Water Fund (KBI)	Water Related	71,965,090	3.57%	3.00%	60,468,988	11,496,102				
	Tota	al 71,965,090	3.57%	3.00%	60,468,988	11,496,102				
	PRIVATE EQUITY									
Pantheon	Private Equity - F of F	141,111	0.01%							
Stepstone	PE - Secondaries	4,194,093	0.21%							
Ocean Avenue III	Private Equity - F of F	19,920,781	0.99%							
Ocean Avenue IV	Private Equity - F of F	27,614,533	1.37%				Underweight pending new commitments and			
Ocean Avenue V	Private Equity - F of F	4,332,005	0.21%				capital calls. Pantheon and Stepstone in liquidation phase.			
Pathway Fund 8	Private Equity - F of F	25,394,369	1.26%				ilquidation phase.			
Pathway Fund 9	Private Equity - F of F	25,204,112	1.25%							
Pathway Fund 10	Private Equity - F of F	27,829,756	1.38%							
Direct Investments	Verus Discretionary	20,393,147	1.01%							
	Tota	al 155,023,908	7.69%	12.00%	241,875,954	(86,852,046)				
	FIXED INCOME									
BlackRock	Core Plus	79,586,226	3.95%	6.00%	120,937,977	(41,351,750)				
MacKay Shields	Core Plus	104,751,703	5.20%	5.50%	110,859,812	(6,108,109)	Underweight offset by overweight in Private Credit. Contract with BNY Mellon Index Fund			
DoubleLine	Core Plus	106,112,890	5.26%	5.50%	110,859,812	(4,746,922)	pending for transfer from BlackRock.			
PGIM	Emerging Market Debt	56,935,304	2.82%	3.00%	60,468,988	(3,533,685)				

## TCERA Asset Allocation Comparison 2-29-2024 - Preliminary Numbers

Manager	Category	Market Value	Actual %	Target %	Value at Target	Difference to Target	Comments
	Total	347,386,124	17.23%	20.00%	403,126,590	(55,740,466)	
	PRIVATE CREDIT						
Sixth Street DCP (TSSP)	Private Credit	91,593,733	4.54%		-	91,593,733	Overweight offset for Fixed Income
Sixth Street TAO Contingent (TSSP)	Private Credit	32,824,446	1.63%		-	32,824,446	
	Total	124,418,179	6.17%	5.00%	100,781,647	91,593,733	
	REAL ASSETS						
Invesco	Real Estate Debt	70,855,173	3.52%	3.00%	60,468,988	10,386,185	
American Realty Advisors	Value Add Real Estate and	71,170,965			-	71,170,965	
Direct Investments - Real Estate	Opportunistic Real Estate	10,643,102			-	10,643,102	RREEF America II overweight pending
Total Value Add and Opp RE		81,814,067	4.06%	8.00%	161,250,636	(79,436,569)	rebalancing - redemption request pending. SSGA REIT - Holding for transitions as
IFM	Infrastructure	85,130,529	4.22%	4.00%	80,625,318	4,505,211	needed.
SSGA US REIT	REIT Index Fund	767,787	0.04%	0.00%	-	767,787	
RREEF America II	Core Commingled	128,319,060	6.37%	3.00%	60,468,988	67,850,071	
	Total	366,886,615	18.20%	18.00%	362,813,931	85,886,751	
	OPPORTUNISTIC						
KKR - Mezzanine	Opportunistic	2,547,929	0.13%	n/a	_	2,547,929	Opportunistic outside of Target Allocation. KKR in distribution phase.
	Total	2,547,929	0.13%		-	2,547,929	
	OTHER		0.13%			2,547,929	
Cash		17,744,463	0.88%	0.00%		17,744,463	Capital Calls and Cash Flow Needs.
	Total	17,744,463	0.88%	0.00%	-	17,744,463	
	Grand Total	2,015,632,948	100.00%	100.00%	2,015,632,948		

F:\Data\Public\Asst Administrator\Investment Committee\Agenda Backup Materials\Asset Allocation Comparison\Asset Allocation Comparison xx-xx-xx.xls

## **Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association**

**Investment Performance Review Period Ending: February 29, 2024** 



**VERUSINVESTMENTS.COM** 

SEATTLE 206.622.3700 CHICAGO 312.815.5228 PITTSBURGH 412.784.6678 LOS ANGELES 310.297.1777 SAN FRANCISCO 415.362.3484

## Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association Period Ending: February 29, 2024

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	1 Mo	Fiscal YTD	YTD	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2021	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs	20 Yrs
Total Fund	2,022,564,613	100.0	1.9	6.5	1.6	6.5	-4.9	23.6	10.2	4.6	6.8	5.8	7.6	6.8
Policy Index			2.1	5.9	1.9	6.9	-5.8	21.9	10.0	4.3	7.0	6.1	7.8	7.0
Total Domestic Equity	610,341,288	30.2	5.8	17.0	7.0	17.9	-13.9	44.5	28.0	10.0	13.4	11.7	14.2	10.2
Russell 3000 Index			5.4	15.6	6.6	19.0	-13.9	44.2	28.6	9.9	13.9	12.0	15.8	10.2
SSGA S&P 500 Flagship Fund	194,706,285	9.6	5.3	15.7	7.1	19.6	-10.7	40.8	30.4	11.9	14.7	12.7	-	-
S&P 500 Index			5.3	15.7	7.1	19.6	-10.6	40.8	30.5	11.9	14.8	12.7	-	-
PGIM QS US Core Equity	88,234,585	4.4	6.2	18.3	8.5	19.1	-9.0	39.5	33.8	13.6	14.2	12.3	-	-
S&P 500 Index			5.3	15.7	7.1	19.6	-10.6	40.8	30.5	11.9	14.8	12.7	16.0	-
William Blair Large Cap Growth	95,797,923	4.7	7.4	26.3	12.0	24.8	-	-	51.7	-	-	-	-	-
Russell 1000 Growth Index			6.8	21.1	9.5	27.1	-	-	45.9	-	-	-	-	-
William Blair SMID Cap Growth	32,490,281	1.6	9.5	13.7	7.4	21.3	-28.1	42.4	18.5	0.5	9.8	11.0	15.2	-
Russell 2500 Growth Index			8.1	10.8	5.7	18.6	-31.8	49.6	16.1	-2.8	8.8	9.0	15.2	-
Boston Partners Large Cap Value	86,521,948	4.3	4.3	15.6	5.6	11.5	-3.8	49.5	18.8	12.1	11.6	9.6	12.7	10.1
Russell 1000 Value Index			3.7	10.1	3.8	11.5	-6.8	43.7	14.0	8.4	9.4	8.7	13.4	9.0
SSGA US Extended Market Index	77,528,803	3.8	6.0	15.3	3.5	15.2	-29.8	-	19.2	-	-	-	-	-
Dow Jones U.S. Completion Total Stock Market Index			6.0	14.9	3.5	15.0	-30.0	-	18.7	-	-	-	-	-
Leeward Small Cap Value	35,061,463	1.7	3.8	8.3	0.4	11.0	-7.4	62.2	5.1	7.2	9.0	8.0	-	-
Russell 2000 Value Index			3.3	10.3	-1.4	6.0	-16.3	73.3	5.6	2.5	6.6	6.5	-	-
Total International Equity	319,300,019	15.8	2.0	6.9	0.8	16.1	-18.5	38.3	13.7	2.9	7.2	4.7	7.1	6.6
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			2.5	7.2	1.5	12.7	-19.4	35.7	12.5	1.3	5.4	4.0	8.2	7.1
SSGA MSCI ACWI Ex US Index Fund	108,184,321	5.3	2.5	7.2	1.5	12.9	-19.2	35.9	12.7	1.5	5.6	4.2	-	-
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			2.5	7.2	1.5	12.7	-19.4	35.7	12.5	1.3	5.4	4.0	-	-
PIMCO RAE Fundamental Global Ex US Fund	113,526,965	5.6	2.2	9.4	1.0	16.3	-15.5	45.3	15.4	4.9	6.1	3.8	-	-
MSCI AC World ex USA Value (Net)			1.2	8.3	-0.1	12.2	-12.8	37.6	11.8	4.3	4.5	2.9	-	-
SGA International Growth	97,588,733	4.8	1.3	3.7	-0.1	19.3	-21.0	34.3	12.8	2.2	9.3	-	-	-
MSCI AC World ex USA Growth (Net)			3.8	6.1	3.0	13.3	-25.8	33.7	13.2	-1.8	6.0	-	-	-

Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association Period Ending: February 29, 2024

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	1 Mo	Fiscal YTD	YTD	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2021	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs	20 Yrs
Total Global Equity	71,965,090	3.6	3.1	9.5	1.0	19.2	-12.2	50.4	15.4	9.3	10.6			-
MSCI AC World Index (Net)			4.3	12.5	4.9	16.5	-15.8	39.3	23.1	6.8	10.5	-	-	-
Skellig Water Fund (aka KBI)	71,965,090	3.6	3.1	9.5	1.0	19.2	-12.2	50.4	15.4	9.3	10.6	-	-	-
MSCI AC World Index (Net)			4.3	12.5	4.9	16.5	-15.8	39.3	23.1	6.8	10.5	-	-	-
Total Fixed Income	347,386,124	17.2	-0.8	3.3	-0.9	1.4	-12.7	2.8	5.4	-2.7	0.0	1.3	3.7	3.3
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-1.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.9	-10.3	-0.3	3.3	-3.2	0.6	1.4	2.6	3.1
Total Domestic Fixed Income	290,450,820	14.4	-1.1	2.7	-1.1	-0.4	-11.1	2.3	4.2	-2.7	0.9	1.7		-
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-1.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.9	-10.3	-0.3	3.3	-3.2	0.6	1.4	2.6	-
BlackRock Core Plus Fixed Income	79,586,226	3.9	-1.3	2.0	-1.5	-0.8	-11.1	0.5	3.7	-3.2	0.7	1.5	3.0	3.4
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-1.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.9	-10.3	-0.3	3.3	-3.2	0.6	1.4	2.6	3.1
Doubleline Core Plus	106,112,890	5.2	-1.0	2.4	-1.0	0.2	-10.1	2.9	4.0	-2.3	0.6	-	-	-
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-1.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.9	-10.3	-0.3	3.3	-3.2	0.6	-	-	-
MacKay Shields Core Plus	104,751,703	5.2	-1.0	3.4	-0.9	-0.5	-12.0	3.7	4.7	-2.7	1.3	-	-	-
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			-1.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.9	-10.3	-0.3	3.3	-3.2	0.6	-	-	-
Total Emerging Markets Fixed Income	56,935,304	2.8	0.6	6.4	0.0	12.2	-19.4	10.3	12.2	-0.8				
50% JPM EMBI Global Div/50% JPM GBI EM Global Div			0.2	4.5	-1.1	9.4	-20.2	7.1	9.7	-2.5	-	-	-	-
PGIM Emerging Markets Debt	56,935,304	2.8	0.6	6.4	0.0	12.2	-19.4	10.3	12.2	-0.8	-	-	-	-
50% JPM EMBI Global Div/50% JPM GBI EM Global Div			0.2	4.5	-1.1	9.4	-20.2	7.1	9.7	-2.5	-	-	-	-
Total Real Estate	285,553,170	14.1	0.0	-5.3	-1.7	-7.2	24.8	2.2	-9.8	3.8	3.7	6.7	4.7	7.5
NCREIF ODCE			0.0	-7.0	0.0	-10.7	28.3	7.1	-12.7	4.0	3.3	6.3	5.1	7.4
RREEF America II	128,319,060	6.3	0.0	-8.4	0.0	-11.6	36.1	2.1	-15.2	4.0	3.8	6.8	6.1	-
NCREIF ODCE net 1Q Lag			0.0	-4.9	0.0	-3.9	27.3	1.5	-12.9	6.2	4.7	7.2	4.7	-
American Realty Strategic Value Fund	71,170,965	3.5	0.0	-8.1	-4.2	-1.8	20.2	3.4	-10.5	3.5	-	-	-	-
NCREIF ODCE net 1M Lag			0.0	-9.7	-5.0	-3.9	27.3	1.5	-12.7	4.0	-	-	-	-
Invesco Commercial Mortgage Income Fund	72,800,320	3.6	0.0	6.1	0.0	-1.7	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
NCREIF ODCE			0.0	-7.0	0.0	-10.7	-	-	-12.7	-	-	-	-	-
KSL Capital Partners Fund VI	3,170,403	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NCREIF ODCE net 1Q Lag			0.0	-4.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cerberus Real Estate VI Institutional Feeder	3,040,248	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NCREIF ODCE net 1Q Lag			0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TA Realty Value-Add Fund XIII	6,284,387	0.3	0.0	-	-23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NCREIF ODCE net 1Q Lag			0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSGA US REIT Index Non-Lending Fund	767,787	0.0	1.9	5.3	-2.3	-0.7	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
Dow Jones U.S. REIT Index			2.0	4.7	-2.9	-4.2	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-



## Tulare County Employees' Retirement Association Period Ending: February 29, 2024

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	1 Mo	Fiscal YTD	YTD	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2022	Fiscal 2021	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs	20 Yrs
Total Infrastructure	85,130,529	4.2	-1.2	1.2	-2.2				5.8					-
NCREIF ODCE			0.0	-7.0	0.0	-	-	-	-12.7	-	-	-	-	-
IFM Global Infrastructure	85,130,529	4.2	-1.2	1.2	-2.2	-	-	-	5.8	-	-	-	-	-
NCREIF ODCE			0.0	-7.0	0.0	-	-	-	-12.7	-	-	-	-	-
Total Private Equity	155,602,246	7.7	-	-	-					•	-	-	-	
Private Equity Benchmark			2.2	7.2	0.0	-3.4	30.9	42.4	5.7	13.8	16.2	14.2	12.1	-
Altas Partners Holdings III	2,970,632	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ocean Avenue Fund III	19,920,781	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ocean Avenue Fund IV	27,614,533	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ocean Avenue Fund V	4,332,005	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantheon Ventures	141,111	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathway Private Equity Fund Investors 8	25,394,369	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathway Private Equity Fund Investors 9	25,204,112	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathway Private Equity Fund Investors 10	27,829,756	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stepstone Secondary Opportunities Fund II	4,194,093	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Audax- Private Equity Fund VII-B	5,725,250	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gridiron Capital Fund V	8,720,822	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DCVC Bio III, LP	475,000	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clayton, Dubilier & Rice Fund XII,	1,907,454	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charlesbank Technology Opportunities Fund II	1,172,327	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Private Credit	129,541,687	6.4												-
Private Credit Benchmark			0.0	7.5	0.8	2.7	7.5	28.3	11.6	7.3	8.6	-	-	-
Sixth Street DCP (frmrly TSSP DCP)	93,232,756	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth Street TAO Contingent (frmrly TSSP TAO Contingent)	33,761,002	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Opportunistic	2,547,929	0.1		-		-	-		-		-	-	-	-
KKR Mezzanine Partners I	2,547,929	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## TULARE COUNTY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION

## SUMMARY EDUCATION REPORT

NAME OF ATTENDEE: Leanne Malison	
CONFERENCE/SEMINAR ATTENDED: CALAPRS	GENERAL ASSEMBLY
DATES ATTENDED: MARCH 2-5, 2024	
NUMBER OF CONTINUING EDUCATION HOURS OBTAINED:	11.75
TOPICS OF DISCUSSION: Presentation topics inc	luded Investment Round Table,
Actuarial Approach to UAAL Amortization, Econo	omic Views, Geopolitical Concerns,
Investment Outlooks, Artificial Intelligence, SEC	Private Fund Investor Rules, Peer
Analysis, and Employer Communications. The session	s were informative and timely.
REASON MEETING WAS BENEFICIAL TO RETIREMENT SYS	TEM: This annual conference
offers quality education for staff and trustees. It	also provides the opportunity for
networking with colleagues from other pension plans.	
RECOMMENDATION REGARDING FUTURE ATTENDAR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FUTURE? IF SO, WHO SHOULD AT	
Staff and trustees should attend whenever possible.	S S
Deanne Malison	3/6/24
Signature	Date /

NOTE: Attachments to this report will be held on file in the Retirement Office for review by interested parties, but will not be photocopied for the Retirement Board.

RETBD\EDUC-SUM.RPT

## **EDUCATIONAL EVENTS - Board of Retirement**

## 2024

- 1. **DWS**, 2024 Americas Real Estate Client Conference Laguna, May 1-3, 2024. Agenda in Binder.
- 2. **CALAPRS**, Trustees Roundtable Virtual, May 3, 2024. Agenda Pending.
- 3. **SACRS**, Annual Spring Conference Santa Barbara, May 7-10, 2024. Agenda in Binder.
- 4. **SACRS**, Public Pension Investment Management Program UC Berkeley, July 14-17, 2024. Agenda Pending.
- 5. **CALAPRS**, Principles of Pension Governance for Trustees Location TBD, August 26-29, 2024. Agenda Pending.
- 6. **CALAPRS**, Trustees Roundtable Northern CA, October 11, 2024. Agenda Pending.
- 7. **INVESCO**, Real Estate Global Client Conference San Diego, November 12-14, 2024. Tentative Agenda in Binder.
- 8. **SACRS**, Annual Fall Conference Monterey, November 12-15, 2024. Agenda Pending.

Donald B. Gilbert Michael R. Robson Trent E. Smith Jason D. Ikerd Associate

March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024

TO: State Association of County Retirement Systems

FROM: Edelstein Gilbert Robson & Smith, LLC

RE: Legislative Update – March 2024

The bill introduction deadline was February 16<sup>th</sup> and there were several pieces of legislation of interest to SACRS. Assemblymember Lackey introduced the SACRS sponsored legislation, AB 2474, which would amend the County Employees Retirement Law to allow retirement benefits to be deposited into prepaid accounts. There was also a flurry of spot bills introduced in this legislative session, two of which we noted for SACRS: AB 2183 and AB 3025. The deadline to amend spot bills is March 20<sup>th</sup>, and so we expect subsequent language changes.

Public records continued to be an issue of import to the Legislature. SB 1034, authored by Senator Seyarto, would amend the California Public Records Act to allow for an extension of time limits for responding to public record requests during a state of emergency declared by the Governor, due to decreased staffing or closure of agency facilities. AB 2153, authored by Assemblymember Lowenthal, would require public agencies to notify their employees before disclosing any personnel, medical, or similar records, or any record revealing an employee's identity related to their work duties, in response to a public records request. Finally, SB 908, authored by Senator Cortese, would prohibit elected or appointed officials and employees of public agencies, as well as Members of the Legislature and legislative officers, from creating or sending public or legislative records using nonofficial electronic messaging systems unless a copy is sent to an official electronic messaging system.

There were additionally many other bills introduced this session that we have highlighted for SACRS below:

 AB 2284 – allows a retirement system to define "grade" as a grouping of employees with similar job characteristics for the purpose of determining compensation earnable under the County Employees Retirement Law of 1937, provided it has not been defined already.

- **SB 1499** aligns the Personal Income Tax Law with federal law by adjusting catch-up limits for retirement contributions based on age and increasing contribution limits for simple plans, while also requiring additional information for any bill authorizing a new tax expenditure.
- SB 1379 exempts retired members hired by the City of Vallejo or the County of Solano for specific roles within law enforcement or administrative functions from the 960-hour employment limit imposed by the Public Employees' Retirement Law and the California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act of 2013, with provisions set to expire on January 1, 2029, and declares the bill as an urgency statute.
- AB 2421 prohibits public employers from questioning employees or their representatives about confidential communications made in connection with representation by an employee organization.
- SB 1189 expands the authority of the County Employees Retirement Law of 1937 (CERL) to allow the board of retirement to appoint a chief technology officer in addition to existing appointed positions.
- AB 2770 sets a deadline for members of the State Teachers' Retirement
  System to sign and return documents for purchasing service credit or
  redepositing retirement contributions, changes the deadline for redeposit
  requests, extends the repeal date related to post-traumatic stress disorder,
  removes return receipt requirements for payment of accumulated contributions,
  and makes technical changes to the Judges' Retirement Law.
- SB 1240 allows a successor agency for the El Dorado County Fire Protection
  District and the Diamond Springs Fire Protection District to offer employees the
  same defined benefit plan they had before annexation and makes legislative
  findings regarding the necessity of this special statute for the County of El
  Dorado, effective immediately as an urgency statute.
- **SB 1260** establishes the Office of the Inspector General for the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), appointing an Inspector General with Senate confirmation, tasked with overseeing internal investigations, disciplinary processes, and receiving reports of potential improper activities, with duties including conducting audits and reviews and reporting findings to relevant authorities, while ensuring transparency by making certain reports public.
- AB 2715 amends the Ralph M. Brown Act to allow local legislative bodies to hold closed sessions to consider cybersecurity matters, with any resulting actions required to be taken in open session, supported by legislative findings to comply with constitutional requirements for public access to meetings and records.

# TCERA Board of Retirement 2024 Trustee Education/Presentation Calendar

Month	Meeting Date	Education/Presentation Topics
January	January 10	
	January 24	Fixed Income Manager Review - Verus
February	February 7 (due to Ag Expo)	
	February 28	12/31/23 Investment Report – Verus BlackRock (canceled) MacKay Shields
March	March 13	
	March 27	QMA (PGIM) PGIM Emerging Markets Debt
April	April 10	
	April 24	Sixth Street Ocean Avenue
May	SACRS – May 7-10	
	May 22	3/31/24 Investment Report – Verus Strategic Asset Allocation Review - Verus
June	June 12	
	June 26	William Blair KBI
July	July 10	
	July 24	RREEF American Realty
August	August 14	Annual Administrator Report
	August 28	6/30/24 Investment Report – Verus Investment Manager Fee Review
September	September 11	
	September 25	

October	October 9	Preliminary Actuarial Analysis and Presentation of Three-Year Experience Study – Cheiron Joint Meeting with Board of Supervisors (tentative)
	October 23	Real Assets Review - Verus
November	November 6 - due to SACRS	Final Actuarial Valuation Report - Cheiron
	SACRS Nov 12-15	
	November 20 - due to Thanksgiving Holiday	9/30/24 Investment Report Private Markets (Private Equity/Private Credit) Review - Verus
December	December 11	Brown Armstrong – Audit Results

Expected 2025 Investment Manager Regular Biennial Presentations:

PIMCO RAE SGA Invesco IFM Pathway DoubleLine Boston Partners Leeward